

Alessandro Stanziani

Labor on the Fringes of Empire

Voice, Exit and the Law

palgrave
macmillan

CONTENTS

1	Introduction: Progress and (Un)Freedom	1
	<i>Labor and Freedom: Perspectives from the "Old World"</i>	3
	<i>Abolitionism in India</i>	5
	<i>Mauritius Island: Immigrants and the Limits of Contractualism</i>	7
	<i>French Abolitionism</i>	9
	<i>Sources and Power</i>	11
	<i>References</i>	22
2	Coercion, Resistance and Voice	31
	<i>Economic Theories of Coercion</i>	31
	<i>Power, Labor and the Colonial State</i>	34
	<i>Rights and Legal Status</i>	36
	<i>Resistance: Exit and Runaways</i>	40
	<i>Resistance: Voice and the Use of the Law</i>	43
	<i>Rights, Labor and Inequalities</i>	48
	<i>References</i>	59
3	Utilitarianism and the Abolition of Slavery in India	67
	<i>Introduction</i>	67
	<i>From Pre-colonial to Colonial Slaveries</i>	69
	<i>Utilitarianism, Abolitionism and Indian Slavery</i>	77

	<i>India, Britain and the Empire: Slavery and Sovereignty</i>	
	1830s–1840s	85
	<i>Abolition in Practice</i>	94
	<i>General Rules of Labor</i>	99
	<i>Conclusion</i>	113
	<i>References</i>	128
4	Slavery, Abolition and the Contractarian Approach	
	in the Indian Ocean: The Case of Mauritius	137
	<i>From Slavery to Indentured Immigration in the Indian</i>	
	<i>Ocean: An Overview</i>	137
	<i>Indentured Immigrants in the Indian Ocean</i>	141
	<i>Indentured Immigrants in Mauritius:</i>	
	<i>The Overall Picture</i>	145
	<i>Living Conditions and Abuse by Planters</i>	147
	<i>What Were the Laborers' Complaints?</i>	153
	<i>Resistances</i>	155
	<i>Penalties and Inducement</i>	157
	<i>Savings, Repatriation and Contract Renewal</i>	161
	<i>Conclusion</i>	164
	<i>References</i>	172
5	How Do You Say “Free” in French?	177
	<i>Abolitionism in France and the French Empire</i>	178
	<i>Rules of Labor and Rights: Slaves vs. Domestic Servants</i>	182
	<i>The Multiple Abolitions of Slavery</i>	186
	<i>Empire on a Rock: Immigrants and Coercion on Reunion</i>	
	<i>Island—From Slavery to Indentured Immigrants</i>	197
	<i>Engagisme After Slavery</i>	200
	<i>Labor, Violence, and the Use of the Law</i>	203
	<i>Feeding the Immigrants: Abuses, Benevolence,</i>	
	<i>and Colonial Welfare</i>	208
	<i>Conclusion</i>	218
	<i>References</i>	236

6	The Welfare State and the Colonial World, 1880–1914:	
	The Case of French Equatorial Africa	251
	<i>Slavery and Abolition in British Africa: An Overview</i>	252
	<i>French Penetration in Africa and FEA, 1870–1890</i>	257
	<i>Scandals and Violence: The Brazza Mission</i>	260
	<i>Labor in French Equatorial Africa: From Local Slavery to Colonial Bondage</i>	265
	<i>The New Labor Contract in France</i>	272
	<i>Law and Justice</i>	277
	<i>Labor and the Rule of Law</i>	281
	<i>Conclusion: The Social State and the Heart of Darkness</i>	290
	<i>References</i>	305
7	Conclusion: Voice, Exit and the Law in Historical Perspective	317
	<i>References</i>	323
	Index	325