CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction 1

1 Coming and Going: On the State Monopolization of the Legitimate “Means of Movement” 4
   Monopolizing the legitimate means of movement 6
   Modern states: “penetrating” or “embracing”? 10
   Getting a grip: institutionalizing the nation-state 14
   The prevalence of passport controls in absolutist Europe 18

2 “Argus of the Patrie”: The Passport Question in the French Revolution 21
   The passport problem at the end of the Old Regime 21
   The flight of the King and the revolutionary renewal of passport controls 25
   The Constitution of 1791 and the elimination of passport controls 29
   The debate over passport controls of early 1792 32
   A detailed examination of the new passport law 36
   Passports and freedom of movement under the Convention 44
   Passport concerns of the Directory 51

3 Sweeping Out Augeas’s Stable: The Nineteenth-Century Trend Toward Freedom of Movement 57
   From the emancipation of the peasantry to the end of the Napoleonic era 58
   Prussian backwardness? A comparative look at the situation in the United Kingdom 66
   Freedom of movement and citizenship in early nineteenth-century Germany 71
   Toward the relaxation of passport controls in the German lands 75
   The decriminalization of travel in the North German Confederation 81
   Broader significance of the 1867 law 88