THE CITY: MODERNITY

VOLUME III
Consumption, Politics and Popular Culture in the Modern City

Edited by
Alan Latham
THE CITY: MODERNITY

VOLUME IV

Modernity, Representation and the City

Edited by

Alan Latham
Contents

Appendix of Sources xi
Editor's Introduction: The City – Modernity Alan Latham xix

Volume I: The Modern City – Evolution and Development

I. Historical Development of Cities and Urbanisation

1. The Urban Revolution
   V. Gordon Childe 3
2. The Origin and Growth of Urbanization in the World
   Kingsley Davis 23
3. Urbanization and the Economy in Preindustrial Societies:
   The Findings of Two Decades of Research
   Paul Bairoch 37
4. The Talk of the Town: Human Capital, Information, and
   the Growth of English Cities, 1861 to 1961
   Curtis J. Simon and Clark Nardinelli 73

II. Spatial Science and the Economic Dynamics of Urbanisation

5. City Hierarchies and the Distribution of City Size
   Martin J. Beckmann 105
6. Megalopolis: Or the Urbanization of the Northeastern Seaboard
   Jean Gottmann 113
7. Urbanization and Counterurbanization in the United States
   Brian J.L. Berry 127
8. Industrialization, Initial Advantage, and American
   Metropolitan Growth
   Allan Pred 135
9. The Valuable Inefficiencies and Impracticalities of Cities
   Jane Jacobs 163

III. New Economic Accounts of Contemporary Urbanisation

10. On the Number and Location of Cities
    Paul Krugman 189
11. Diversity and Specialisation in Cities: Why, Where and
    When Does It Matter?
    Gilles Duranton and Diego Puga 195
Contents

12. Consumer City
   Edward L. Glaeser, Jed Kolko and Albert Saiz
   227

13. Knowledge Networks as Channels and Conduits: The Effects of Spillovers in the Boston Biotechnology Community
   Jason Owen-Smith and Walter W. Powell
   253

14. Buzz: Face-to-Face Contact and the Urban Economy
   Michael Storper and Anthony J. Venables
   281

Volume II: Planning, Governing and Designing the Modern City

I. Planning the Modern City: Infrastructure, Populations and Biopolitics

15. Constructing a City: The Cerdà Plan for the Extension of Barcelona
   Eduardo Aibar and Wiebe E. Bijker
   3

16. Technology and the City
   Josef W. Konvitz, Mark H. Rose and Joel A. Tarr
   29

17. City-Building
   Stephen J. Collier
   39

18. Maps, Blood and the City: The Governance of the Social in Nineteenth-Century Britain
   Patrick Joyce
   61

19. The “Swinish Multitude”: Controversies over Hogs in Antebellum New York City
   Catherine McNeur
   79

II. Critiquing Modern Planning

20. The High-Modernist City: An Experiment and a Critique
   James C. Scott
   107

   E. Swyngedouw
   153

22. The Bacteriological City and Its Discontents
   Matthew Gandy
   181

III. Planning, Architecture and Order

23. American Suburbs/English Suburbs: A Transatlantic Comparison
   Robert L. Fishman
   195

24. Seeing Like a City: The Dialectic of Modern and Premodern Ways of Seeing in Urban Governance
   Mariana Valverde
   207

25. A Geography of Big Things
   Jane M. Jacobs
   241
Contents vii

IV. New Directions in Urban Planning and Governance

26. Bringing Power to Planning Research: One Researcher's Praxis Story 271
   Bent Flyvbjerg
27. Close Encounters with Buildings 295
   Jan Gehl, Lotte Johansen Kaefer and Solveig Reigstad
28. New Directions in Planning Theory 323
   Susan S. Fainstein

Volume III: Consumption, Politics and Popular Culture in the Modern City

I. The Emergence of Popular Urban Culture

29. Take it to the Streets: Conflict and Community in Public Space 3
   Marshall Berman
30. Popular Culture in Seventeenth-Century London 17
   Peter Burke
31. The Flaneur, the Sandwichman and the Whore: The Politics of Loitering 39
   Susan Buck-Morss
32. Modernity, Urbanism, and Modern Consumption 77
   P.D. Glennie and N.J. Thrift

II. The Birth of Mass Communication and the Urban Crowd

33. Museums and Mass Spectacle: The Musée Grévin as a Monument to Modern Life 107
   Vanessa R. Schwartz
34. Night Life 125
   Wolfgang Schivelbusch

III. Urban Leisure, Fashion, and Consumption

35. Middle-Class Parks and Working-Class Play: The Struggle over Recreational Space in Worcester, Massachusetts, 1870–1910 141
   Ray Rosensweig
36. The 'Women of New York': A Fashionable Moral Geography 155
   Mona Domosh
37. "The Halls of Temptation": Gender, Politics, and the Construction of the Department Store in Late Victorian London 181
   Erika D. Rappaport

IV. Department Store, Shopping Malls and New Consumption Spaces

38. Is There an Urban History of Consumption? 207
   Lizabeth Cohen
Contents

   Frank Mort

40. Once-upon-a-Time in the Commodity World: An Unofficial Guide to Mall of America
   Jon Goss

41. Shopping Malls, Consumer Culture and the Reshaping of Public Space in Egypt
   Mona Abaza

Volume IV: Modernity, Representation and the City

I. The Street, Crowd, and the Urban Gaze

42. Agoraphobia: Spatial Estrangement in Georg Simmel and Siegfried Kracauer
   Anthony Vidler

43. Mapping the Self: Gender, Space, and Modernity in Mid-Victorian London
   L. Nead

44. The World as Exhibition
   Timothy Mitchell

II. Literature and the Urban Imagination

45. The Invisible Flâneuse: Women and the Literature of Modernity
   Janet Wolff

46. Vagabond in the Fugitive City: Hans Ostwald, Imperial Berlin and the Grossstadt-Dokumente
   Peter Frittsche

47. Writing the Asphalt Jungle: Berlin and the Performance of Classical Modernity 1900–33
   Alexander Vasudevan

III. Cinema, Movement, Technology

48. Electric Modernity and the Cinema at the Pan-American Exposition: The City of Living Light
   Kristen Whissel

49. Aviation and the Aerial View: Le Corbusier's Spatial Transformations in the 1930s and 1940s
   M. Christine Boyer

50. Urban Mobility and Cinematic Visuality: The Screens of Los Angeles – Endless Cinema or Private Telematics
   Anne Friedberg
IV. Maps, Memory, Imaginaries

51. Fog Everywhere
   James Donald  215

52. The Power of Place: Claiming Urban Landscapes as People’s History
   Dolores Hayden  245

V. Utopias

53. A Lineal City in the Pampas: Politics, Materialization and Revolution in Wladimiro Acosta’s Vision for Buenos Aires
   Leandro Minuchin  259

54. Reconstituting the Possible: Lefebvre, Utopia and the Urban Question
   David Pinder  283