CONTENTS

MATERIALS AND JOINING

CRACK PROPAGATION AND ARREST

IPC2014-33042 ................................................................. V003T07A001
Correlation of Fracture Behavior in Circumferentially Cracked Pipes and Fracture Specimens
Including Ductile Tearing
Diego F. B. Sarzosa and Claudio Ruggieri

IPC2014-33047 ................................................................. V003T07A002
A Strain Rate-Dependent Finite Element Model of Drop-Weight Tear Tests for Pipeline Steels
P. S. Yu and C. Q. Ru

IPC2014-33080 ................................................................. V003T07A003
Analysis of Two Dense Phase Carbon Dioxide Full-Scale Fracture Propagation Tests
Andrew Cosham, David G. Jones, Keith Armstrong, Daniel Allason, and Julian Barnett

IPC2014-33121 ................................................................. V003T07A004
Review of Fracture Control Technology for Gas Transmission Pipelines
Xian-Kui Zhu

IPC2014-33133 ................................................................. V003T07A005
An Updated Fracture Resistance Dataset of Pipeline Ductile Fracture Propagation Based on
High Speed DWTT Tests
Da-Ming Duan, James Ferguson, Joe Zhou, Mohammed Uddin, and Do-Jun Shim

IPC2014-33141 ................................................................. V003T07A006
Mechanical Integrity Evaluation of Unequal Wall Thickness Transition Joints in
Transmission Pipeline
Xiaotong Huo, Shawn Kenny, and Michael Martens

IPC2014-33143 ................................................................. V003T07A007
Re-Examination of Battelle Two Curve Method
C. Lu, G. Michal, A. Godbole, P. Venton, and L. Fletcher

IPC2014-33164 ................................................................. V003T07A008
Establishing the Correlation Between Charpy Impact Energies for Different Sized Specimens of
Modern Pipeline Steels
Aida Nonn and Holger Brauer

IPC2014-33169 ................................................................. V003T07A009
How to Assure Fracture-Propagation Control for Seamless Gas Pipelines?
Aida Nonn, Marion Erdelen-Peppler, Waldemar Wessel, Silke Harksen, and Denise Mahn

IPC2014-33251 ................................................................. V003T07A010
Practical Application of Low Constraint SENT Fracture Toughness Testing for
Pipeline Girth Welds
Peter B. Schamuhn Kirk and Victoria Chum
Full Gas Burst Test for HFW Linepipe at Low Temperature
Satoshi Igi, Satoru Yabumoto, Masaki Mitsuya, Yuya Sumikura, and Mikihiro Takeuchi

Effects of Notch Type and Loading Rate on CTOA of Modern X65 and X70 Pipe Steels
S. Xu, J. Sollen, J. Liang, R. Zavadil, and W. R. Tyson

Critical Condition for Hydrogen Induced Cold Cracking of High Strength Weld Metal
Nobuyuki Ishikawa, Hitoshi Sueyoshi, and Shigeru Endo

Bulging Factor for Axial Surface Cracks in Pipes
Do-Jun Shim and Gery Wilkowski

Mode Mixity in the Fracture Toughness Characterization of HAZ Material Using SEN(T) Testing

The Misconception of Employing CVN Toughness as Key-Measure in Ductile Crack Arrest Prediction for Modern Line-Pipe Steels
Alexander Volling, Christoph Kalwa, and Marion Erdelen-Peppler

Inverse Fracture: What Is It All About?
Andre Hasenhüttl, Marion Erdelen-Peppler, and Christoph Kalwa

Brittle Fracture Arrest in High Charpy Energy Steels: Comparisons With Some Existing Data
G. Wilkowski, D.-J. Shim, Y. Hioe, S. Kalyanam, and M. Uddin

Effect of Chemistry on the Fracture Toughness of Low Carbon X70 Girth Weld Heat Affected Zone
M. Rashid, L. E. Collins, and Y. Bian

Best Practices for Yield Stress Determination Using the Flattened Strap Tensile Test
L. E. Collins and M. Rashid

Numerical Model for Unstable Ductile Crack Propagation/Arrest in Natural Gas Pipelines Incorporating Soil Backfill Effect
Hiroaki Nakai, Shuji Aihara, and Kei Misawa

Relationship Between J and CTOD in SE(T) and SE(B) Specimens for Stationary and Growing Cracks
Diego F. B. Sarzosa and Claudio Ruggieri
| IPC2014-33069 | Impact of Welding Parameters on Weld Seam Properties of Seamless X80 Linepipe Steel Grade | Claas Bruns, Jörg Wiebe, Dorothee Niklasch, Denise Mahn, and Tanja Schmidt |
| IPC2014-33079 | Advanced Strain-Based Design Pipeline Welding Technologies | Neerav Verma, Doug P. Fairchild, Fredrick F. Noecker, II, Mario L. Macia, and Nathan E. Nissley |
| IPC2014-33082 | Study on Defect Formation Mechanisms in ERW for API Steel | Min Hyo Shin, Jong Man Han, Young Su Lee, and Hee Woong Kang |
| IPC2014-33099 | Development of X90 and X100 Steel Grades for Seamless Linepipe Products | Diana Toma, Silke Harksen, Dorothee Niklasch, Denise Mahn, and Ashraf Koka |
| IPC2014-33101 | Examinations Regarding the Sour Gas Resistance of Girth Welds Carried Out on API Grade X80 Seamless Pipe Steel (Heavy Wall) | Diana Toma, Jörg Wiebe, Dorothee Niklasch, and Ashraf Koka |
| IPC2014-33109 | Control of Weld HAZ Properties in Modern High Strength Pipeline Steels | Frank Barbaro, Lenka Kuzmikova, Zhixiong Zhu, and Huijun Li |
| IPC2014-33122 | An Evaluation Procedure for Crack Driving Forces in Mismatched Welds and its Applicability to ECA Analysis of Undermatched Clad Pipe Girth Welds | Rodolfo F. de Souza and Claudio Ruggieri |
| IPC2014-33150 | Development of TMCP Type Alloy625/X65 Clad Steel Plate for Pipe | Shunichi Tachibana, Yota Kuronuma, Tomoyuki Yokota, Shinji Mitao, Hitoshi Sueyoshi, Yutaka Wada, Keizou Yabumoto, Yutaka Moriya, and Moriyasu Nagae |
| IPC2014-33206 | Recent Development of HFW Linepipe With a High-Quality Weld Seam Suitable for Sour Service Environments | Shunsuke Toyoda, Sota Goto, Yasushi Kato, Satoru Yabumoto, and Akio Sato |
| IPC2014-33219 | Accuracy of the Double-Clip on Gauge Method for Evaluating CTOD of SE(T) Specimens | Zijian Yan, Yifan Huang, and Wenxing Zhou |
Comparison Between Standard and Modified Back-Slotted DWTT Specimens
Do-Jun Shim, Mohammed Uddin, Gery Wilkowski, Da-Ming Duan, and James Ferguson

Effects of High-Low Misalignment on Girth Weld Integrity
Yong-Yi Wang, Kunal Kotian, and Steve Rapp

Girth Weldability Evaluation of SAWH Pipes Produced From 23.7mm Thick, High-Nb Containing X70 Linepipe Steel
Özlem E. Güngör, Martin Liebeherr, and Hervé Luccioni

Development of X80M Line Pipe Steel for Spiral Welded Pipes With Low Temperature Toughness and Excellent Weldability
Nuria Sanchez, Özlem E. Güngör, Martin Liebeherr, and Nenad Ilić

Measurement of Mechanical Properties on Line Pipe: Comparison of Different Methodologies
Steven Cooreman, Dennis Van Hoecke, Martin Liebeherr, Philippe Thibaux, and Mary Yamaguti Enderlin

Tandem Flux-Cored Arc Welding for High Strength Line Pipe
Christopher J. Penniston and Robert M. Huntley

Experiments and Finite Element Model Results on the Deformation Response of an X80 Weld Zone
Q. Puydt, M. Kulakov, W. J. Poole, L. E. Collins, and S. Kenny

Assessment of an Existing Hot Tap Connection on the Bord Gáis Éireann Brighouse Bay Gas Export Terminal
Peter Boothby, Graham Canty, Robert Andrews, and Simon Slater

Qualification Testing of Mechanical Pipe Joining Method
Dave McColl and Adam Whiting

A New Approach Using EBSD to Quantitatively Distinguish Complex Transformation Products Along the HAZ in X80 Linepipe Steel
Jennifer M. Reichert, Matthias Militzer, Warren J. Poole, and Laurie Collins

Geometric Analysis of Pipeline Elbows Through Reverse Engineering and Their Associated Imperfections
Muntaseer Kainat, Celal Cakiroglu, Samer Adeeb, J. J. Roger Cheng, and Michael Martens
Mechanical and Metallurgical Aspects of the Resistance to Ductile Fracture Propagation in the New Generation of Gas Pipelines
Igor Pyshmintsev, Alexey Gervasyev, Victor Carretero Olalla, Roumen Petrov, and Andrey Arabey

Application of Weibull Stress Criterion to Brittle Fracture Assessment of HAZ-Notched Welds With Residual Stress
Yusuke Seko, Yasuhito Imai, Masaki Mitsuya, Noritake Oguchi, and Fumiyoshi Minami

Forecasting the Consequences of Pipeline Failures
Sérgio B. Cunha

Building a Risk Based Decision Support System for Midstream Shale Gas Assets
Jake Murray and Matt Landry

Development of a Probabilistic Pipeline Risk Assessment Software for Mexico’s Oil State Company
Roberto Ramirez Solis, Arturo Godoy Simon, Jose Luis Martinez Gonzalez, W. Kent Muhlbauer, and Angel Alva Lugo

Development of Sinkhole Hazard for Pipeline Risk Assessment in Northern Florida
Jeffrey R. Keaton and Luther H. Boudra

Building a Target Reliability Adaptive to China Onshore Natural Gas Pipeline
Jinyuan Zhang, Zhenyong Zhang, Zhifeng Yu, Wen Wu, and Yingshuai Chen

Pragmatic Approach to Estimate Corrosion Rates for Pipelines Subject to Complex Corrosion
Markus R. Dann and Luc Huyse

Probability Calculation of Equipment Impact Based on Reliability Method
Jiang Lu, Wen Wu, Zhenyong Zhang, and Jinyuan Zhang

Assessment of the Reliability Level Embedded in Pipeline Design Codes
Sviatoslav Timashev and Anna Bushinskaya

Site-Specific Quantitative Pipeline Risk Analysis Using Monte Carlo Methods
William R. Byrd and Matthew G. Wylie
Reliability Analysis of Corroding Pipelines Considering the Growth and Generation of Corrosion Defects
H. Qin and W. Zhou

Revision to the UK Pipeline Quantitative Risk Assessment Guidelines IGEM/TD/2 and PD 8010-3
Graham D. Goodfellow, Jane V. Haswell, Neil W. Jackson, and Roger Ellis

Reducing Human Error Using a Human Factors Life Cycle Approach
Lorna Harron and Dennis Attwood

Pipelines Risk and Integrity Management in Shared Right of Way: Case Study
Jose Luis Martinez Gonzalez, Enrique Rodriguez Betancourt, Roberto Ramirez, Lorenzo Martinez Gomez, and Arturo Godoy Simon

Onshore Natural Gas and Hazardous Liquid Pipeline Natechs in the USA: Analysis of PHMSA Incident Reports
Serkan Girgin and Elisabeth Krausmann

Markovian Analysis of Aging Distributed Systems Remaining Life
Anna Bushinskaya and Sviatoslav Timashev

Behaviour of Releases of Carbon Dioxide From Pipelines and Vents
Dan Allason, Keith Armstrong, Julian Barnett, Phil Cleaver, and Ann Halford

A Risk Approach for Distribution Pipeline Systems
James Mihell, Chad Augustine, Zaheed Hasham, and Keith Leewis

The Effects of Corrosion Measurement Error on a Safety Risk Assessment: A TransGas Case Study
Daryl Bandstra and Corey Gorrill

Effective Consequence Evaluation for System Wide Risk Assessment of Natural Gas Pipelines
Aleksandar Tomic, Shahani Kariyawasam, and Pauline Kwong

Comparison of PIR to PIPESAFE-Based 1% Lethality Zones for Natural Gas Pipelines
Aleksandar Tomic and Shahani Kariyawasam

Probabilistic Modeling of Crack Threats and the Effects of Mitigation
Andrew Nielsen, Julie Mallet-Paret, and Kathy Griffin