Contents

xi  Conference Committee
xiii 2014 Medical Imaging Paper Award Recipients

SESSION 1  KEYNOTE AND VISUAL SEARCH

9037 02  Visual search from lab to clinic and back (Keynote Paper) [9037-1]  
J. M. Wolfe, Harvard Medical School (United States) and Brigham and Women's Hospital (United States)

9037 03  Effect of mammographic breast density on radiologists' visual search pattern [9037-2]  
D. S. Al Mousa, P. C. Brennan, E. A. Ryan, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia); W. B. Lee, Cancer Institute NSW (Australia); M. W. Pietrzyk, W. M. Reed, M. M. Alakhras, Y. Li, C. Mello-Thoms, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia)

9037 04  Laparoscopic surgical skills training: an investigation of the potential of using surgeons' visual search behaviour as a performance indicator [9037-3]  
Y. Chen, L. Dong, A. G. Gale, Loughborough Univ. (United Kingdom); B. Rees, C. Maxwell-Armstrong, Queen's Medical Ctr. (United Kingdom)

SESSION 2  IMAGE PERCEPTION

9037 05  Adaptive controller for volumetric display of neuroimaging studies [9037-4]  
B. Bleiberg, J. Senseney, J. Caban, National Intrepid Ctr. of Excellence (United States)

9037 06  Preference and performance regarding different image sizes when reading cranial CT [9037-5]  
A. C. Venjakob, Technische Univ. Berlin (Germany); T. Marnitz, Charité Universitätsmedizin Berlin (Germany); C. R. Mello-Thoms, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia) and Univ. of Pittsburgh (United States)

9037 07  Gaze as a biometric [9037-6]  
H.-J. Yoon, Oak Ridge National Lab. (United States); T. R. Carmichael, Tennessee Technological Univ. (United States); G. Tourassi, Oak Ridge National Lab. (United States)

9037 08  Going on with false beliefs: What if satisfaction of search was really suppression of recognition? [9037-7]  
C. Mello-Thoms, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia) and Univ. of Pittsburgh School of Medicine (United States); P. Trieu, P. Brennan, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia)

9037 09  eeDAP: an evaluation environment for digital and analog pathology [9037-8]  
B. D. Galias, W.-C. Cheng, M. A. Gavrielides, A. Ivansky, T. Keay, A. Wunderlich, U.S. Food and Drug Administration (United States); J. Hipp, S. M. Hewitt, National Cancer Institute (United States)
SESSION 3  OBSERVER PERFORMANCE

9037 0B  Investigating links between emotional intelligence and observer performance by radiologists in mammography [9037-10]
S. J. Lewis, P. C. Brennan, S. Cumming, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia); S. J. MacKay, Univ. of Liverpool (United Kingdom); M. F. McEntee, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia); K. Keane, Univ. College Dublin (Ireland); C. R. Mello-Thoms, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia)

9037 0C  How does radiology report format impact reading time, comprehension and visual scanning? [9037-11]
E. A. Krupinski, The Univ. of Arizona (United States); B. Reiner, E. Siegel, Univ. of Maryland, College Park (United States)

9037 0D  Bone suppression technique for chest radiographs [9037-12]
Z. Huo, F. Xu, J. Zhang, H. Zhao, Carestream Health, Inc. (United States); S. K. Hobbs, J. C. Wandtke, Univ. of Rochester Medical Ctr. (United States); A.-M. Sykes, Mayo Clinic (United States); N. Paul, Univ. of Toronto (Canada); D. Foos, Carestream Health, Inc. (United States)

9037 0E  The patterns of false positive lesions for chest radiography observer performance: insights into errors and locations [9037-13]
J. W. Robinson, P. C. Brennan, C. R. Mello-Thoms, M. W. Pietryzk, S. J. Lewis, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia)

9037 0F  Nonparametric EROC analysis for observer performance evaluation on joint detection and estimation tasks [9037-14]
A. Wunderlich, U.S. Food and Drug Administration (United States); B. Goossens, Univ. Gent (Belgium)

SESSION 4  TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT

9037 0G  Non-Gaussian statistical properties of virtual breast phantoms [9037-15]
C. K. Abbey, Univ. of California, Santa Barbara (United States) and UC Davis Medical Ctr. (United States); P. R. Bakic, The Univ. of Pennsylvania (United States); D. D. Pokrajac, Delaware State Univ. (United States); A. D. Maidment, The Univ. of Pennsylvania (United States); M. P. Eckstein, Univ. of California, Santa Barbara (United States); J. M. Boone, UC Davis Medical Ctr. (United States)

9037 0H  Mammographic density descriptors of novel phantom images: effect of clustered lumpy backgrounds [9037-16]
Y. Li, P. C. Brennan, E. Ryan, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia)
Using image simulation to test the effect of detector type on breast cancer detection [9037-17]
A. Mackenzie, L. M. Warren, D. R. Dance, The Royal Surrey County Hospital NHS Trust (United Kingdom) and Univ. of Surrey (United Kingdom); D. P. Chakraborty, Univ. of Pittsburgh (United States); J. Cooke, Jarvis Breast Screening and Diagnostic Ctr. (United Kingdom); M. D. Halling-Brown, P. T. Looney, The Royal Surrey County Hospital NHS Trust (United Kingdom); M. G. Wallis, Cambridge Univ. Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (United Kingdom); R. M. Given-Wilson, St. George's Healthcare NHS Trust (United Kingdom); G. G. Alexander, The Royal Surrey County Hospital NHS Trust (United Kingdom); K. C. Young, The Royal Surrey County Hospital NHS Trust (United Kingdom) and Univ. of Surrey (United Kingdom)

Task-based optimization of image reconstruction in breast CT [9037-18]
A. A. Sanchez, E. Y. Sidky, X. Pan, The Univ. of Chicago Medical Ctr. (United States)

Evaluation of penalty design in penalized maximum-likelihood image reconstruction for lesion detection [9037-19]
L. Yang, Univ. of California, Davis (United States); A. Ferrero, Univ. of California, Davis (United States) and UC Davis Medical Ctr. (United States); R. J. Hagge, UC Davis Medical Ctr. (United States); R. D. Badawi, Univ. of California, Davis (United States) and UC Davis Medical Ctr. (United States); J. Qi, Univ. of California, Davis (United States)

Observer assessment of multi-pinhole SPECT geometries for prostate cancer imaging: a simulation study [9037-20]
F. Kalantari, A. Sen, H. C. Gifford, Univ. of Houston (United States)

Comparing observer models and feature selection methods for a task-based statistical assessment of digital breast tomosynthesis in reconstruction space [9037-21]
S. Park, G. Z. Zhang, R. Zeng, K. J. Myers, U.S. Food and Drug Administration (United States)

A Naive-Bayes model observer for detection and localization of perfusion defects in cardiac SPECT-MPI [9037-22]
F. M. Parages, Illinois Institute of Technology (United States); J. M. O'Connor, Univ. of Massachusetts Medical School (United States) and Univ. of Massachusetts Lowell (United States); P. H. Pretorius, Univ. of Massachusetts Medical School (United States); J. G. Brankov, Illinois Institute of Technology (United States)

Design of a practical model-observer-based image quality assessment method for CT imaging systems [9037-23]
H.-W. Tseng, College of Optical Sciences, The Univ. of Arizona (United States) and GE Healthcare (United States); J. Fan, G. Cao, GE Healthcare (United States); M. A. Kupinski, College of Optical Sciences, The Univ. of Arizona (United States); P. Sainath, GE Healthcare (United States)

Comparison of computational to human observer detection for evaluation of CT low dose iterative reconstruction [9037-24]
B. Eck, R. Fahmi, Case Western Reserve Univ. (United States); K. M. Brown, N. Raihani, Philips Healthcare (United States); D. L. Wilson, Case Western Reserve Univ. (United States)
9037 0Q Assessment of prostate cancer detection with a visual-search human model observer
[9037-25]
A. Sen, F. Kalantari, H. C. Gifford, Univ. of Houston (United States)

SESSION 6 OBSERVER PERFORMANCE: BREAST

9037 0R Does sensitivity measured from screening test-sets predict clinical performance? [9037-26]
B. P. Soh, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia) and Singapore General Hospital (Singapore); W. B. Lee, BreastScreen NSW (Australia); C. Mello-Thoms, K. A. Tapia, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia); J. Ryan, Ziltron (Ireland); W. T. Hung, G. J. Thompson, BreastScreen NSW (Australia); R. Heard, P. C. Brennan, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia)

9037 0S Modeling resident error-making patterns in detection of mammographic masses using computer-extracted image features: preliminary experiments [9037-27]
M. A. Mazurowski, Duke Univ. School of Medicine (United States) and Duke Cancer Insitute (United States); J. Zhang, Duke Univ. School of Medicine (United States); J. Y. Lo, Duke Univ. School of Medicine (United States), Duke Cancer Insitute (United States), and Duke Univ. (United States); C. M. Kuzmiak, The Univ. of North Carolina at Chapel Hill School of Medicine (United States); S. V. Ghate, S. Yoon, Duke Univ. School of Medicine (United States)

9037 0T Mammographic density measurement: a comparison of automated volumetric density measurement to BIRADS [9037-28]
M. F. McEntee, C. N. Damases, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia)

9037 0U Pursuing optimal thresholds to recommend breast biopsy by quantifying the value of tomosynthesis [9037-29]
Y. Wu, O. Alagoz, D. J. Vanness, A. Trentham-Dietz, E. S. Burnside, Univ. of Wisconsin-Madison (United States)

9037 0V Efficacy of digital breast tomosynthesis for breast cancer diagnosis [9037-30]
M. Alakhras, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia); C. Mello-Thoms, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia) and The Univ. of Pittsburgh School of Medicine (United States); M. Rickard, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia) and Sydney Breast Clinic (Australia); R. Bourne, P. C. Brennan, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia)

9037 0W Retrieving high spatial frequency information in sonography for improved microcalcification detection [9037-31]
S. Bahramian, M. F. Insana, Univ. of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (United States); M. F. Insana.

SESSION 7 MODEL OBSERVERS: GENERAL

9037 0X Development and evaluation of a 3D model observer with nonlinear spatiotemporal contrast sensitivity [9037-32]
A. R. N. Avanaki, K. S. Espig, Barco, Inc. (United States); A. D. A. Maidment, The Univ. of Pennsylvania Health System (United States); C. Marchessoux, Barco N.V. (Belgium); P. R. Bakic, The Univ. of Pennsylvania Health System (United States); T. R. L. Kimpe, Barco N.V. (Belgium)
Human template estimation using a Gaussian processes algorithm [9037-34]
F. Massanes, J. G. Brankov, Illinois Institute of Technology (United States)

A stereo matching model observer for stereoscopic viewing of 3D medical images [9037-35]
G. Wen, M. K. Markey, The Univ. of Texas at Austin (United States) and The Univ. of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Ctr. (United States); G. S. Muralidhar, VuCOMP (United States)

A model observer based on human perception to quantify the detectability [9037-36]
G. Acharian, Trixell (France) and Gipsa Lab. (France); N. Guyader, Gipsa-Lab (France); J.-M. Vignolle, Trixell (France); C. Jutten, Gipsa Lab. (France)

Detectability and Image quality metrics based on robust statistics: following non-linear, noise-reduction filters [9037-37]
J. E. Tkaczyk, E. Haneda, GE Global Research Ctr. (United States); G. Palma, R. Iordache, R. Klausz, M. Garayt, A.-K. Carton, GE Healthcare (France)

Discover common properties of human observers' visual search and mathematical observers' scanning PART I: theory and conjecture [9037-33]
X. He, F. Samuelson, R. Zeng, B. Sahiner, U.S. Food and Drug Administration (United States)

Discover common properties of human observers' visual search and mathematical observers' scanning PART II: emperical studies using human and model observers [9037-38]
X. He, F. Samuelson, B. Sahiner, U.S. Food and Drug Administration (United States)

POSTER SESSION

A comparison of Australian and USA radiologists' performance in detection of breast cancer [9037-39]
W. I. Suleiman, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia); D. Georgian-Smith, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School (United States); M. G. Evanoff, The American Board of Radiology (United States); S. Lewis, M. F. McEntee, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia)

Investigations of internal noise levels for different target sizes, contrasts, and noise structures [9037-40]
M. Han, S. Choi, J. Baek, Yonsei Univ. (Korea, Republic of)

Investigating the visual inspection subjectivity on the contrast-detail evaluation in digital mammography images [9037-41]
M. A. Z. Sousa, Univ. de São Paulo (Brazil); R. B. Medeiros, Univ. Federal de São Paulo (Brazil); H. Schiabel, Univ. de São Paulo (Brazil)

The quest for 'diagnostically lossless' medical image compression: a comparative study of objective quality metrics for compressed medical images [9037-42]
I. Kowalik-Urbaniak, D. Brunet, J. Wang, Univ. of Waterloo (Canada); D. Koff, N. Smolarski-Koff, McMaster Univ. (Canada); E. R. Vrscay, Univ. of Waterloo (Canada); B. Wallace, Agfa Healthcare, Inc. (Canada); Z. Wang, Univ. of Waterloo (Canada)

A comparison of ROC inferred from FROC and conventional ROC [9037-43]
M. F. McEntee, S. Littlefair, M. W. Pietrzyk, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia)
9037 19  **Visual search behaviour during laparoscopic cadaveric procedures** [9037-44]
L. Dong, Y. Chen, A. G. Gale, Loughborough Univ. (United Kingdom); B. Rees, C. Maxwell-Armstrong, Queen's Medical Ctr. (United Kingdom)

9037 1A  **Direction of an initial saccade depends on radiological expertise** [9037-45]
M. W. Pietrzyk, M. F. McEntee, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia); M. E. Evanoff, The American Board of Radiology (United States); P. C. Brennan, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia); C. R. Mello-Thoms, The Univ. of Sydney (Australia) and Univ. of Pittsburgh (United States)

9037 1B  **Preliminary experiments on quantification of skin condition** [9037-47]
K. Kitajima, H. Iyatomi, Hosei Univ. (Japan)

9037 1C  **Validation and comparison of intensity based methods for change detection in serial brain images** [9037-48]
Ž. Lesjak, Ž. Spicilin, B. Likar, F. Pernuš, Univ. of Ljubljana (Slovenia)

9037 1D  **Validation of parameter estimation methods for determining optical properties of atherosclerotic tissues in intravascular OCT** [9037-49]
R. Shalev, M. Gargesha, D. Prabhu, Case Western Reserve Univ. (United States); K. Tanaka, Univ. Hospitals Case Medical Ctr. (United States); A. M. Rollins, Case Western Reserve Univ. (United States); M. Costa, H. G. Bezerra, Univ. Hospitals Case Medical Ctr. (United States); G. Lamouché, National Research Council (Canada); D. L. Wilson, Case Western Reserve Univ. (United States)

9037 1F  **Analysis of temporal dynamics in imagery during acute limb ischemia and reperfusion** [9037-51]
J. M. Irvine, J. Regan, T. A. Spain, Draper Lab. (United States); J. D. Caruso, M. Rodríguez, R. Luthra, J. Forsberg, N. J. Crane, E. Elster, Naval Medical Research Ctr. (United States)

9037 1H  **Clinical compliance of viewing conditions in radiology reporting environments against current guidelines and standards** [9037-53]
S. Daly, L. Rainford, M. L. Butler, Univ. College Dublin (Ireland)

9037 1I  **Study of quality perception in medical images based on comparison of contrast enhancement techniques in mammographic images** [9037-54]
B. Matheus, L. B. Jerças, B. Barufaldi, H. Schiabel, Univ. de São Paulo (Brazil)

9037 1K  **MedXViewer: an extensible web-enabled software package for medical imaging** [9037-56]
P. T. Looney, The Royal Surrey County Hospital NHS Trust (United Kingdom); K. C. Young, A. Mackenzie, The Royal Surrey County Hospital NHS Trust (United Kingdom) and Univ. of Surrey (United Kingdom); M. D. Halling-Brown, The Royal Surrey County Hospital NHS Trust (United Kingdom)

9037 1L  **Atlas-registration based image segmentation of MRI human thigh muscles in 3D space** [9037-57]
E. Ahmad, M. H. Yap, H. Degens, J. S. McPhee, Manchester Metropolitan Univ. (United Kingdom)

9037 1M  **Automatic segmentation of abdominal vessels for improved pancreas localization** [9037-58]
A. Farag, J. Liu, R. M. Summers, National Institutes of Health Clinical Ctr. (United States)
A new iterative method for liver segmentation from perfusion CT scans [9037-61]
A. Draoua, A. Albouy-Kissi, A. Vacavant, V. Sauvage, ISIT Lab., CNRS, Univ. d'Auvergne (France)

Evaluation of correlation between CT image features and ERCC1 protein expression in assessing lung cancer prognosis [9037-62]
M. Tan, N. Emaminejad, The Univ. of Oklahoma (United States); W. Qian, The Univ. of Texas at El Paso (United States) and Northeastern Univ. (China); S. Sun, Y. Kang, Northeastern Univ. (China); Y. Guan, Guangzhou Medical Univ. (China); F. Lure, The Univ. of Texas at El Paso (United States) and Northeastern Univ. (China); B. Zheng, The Univ. of Oklahoma (United States)

Comparison of two indirect detection flat panel imagers [9037-63]
K. Ogden, K. Clark, A. Wojtowycz, M. Lisi, E. Scalzetti, SUNY Upstate Medical Univ. (United States)

Complementary cumulative precision distribution: a new graphical metric for medical image retrieval system [9037-46]
J. K. Dash, S. Mukhopadhyay, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur (India); N. Khandelwal, Post Graduate Institute of Medical Education and Research (India)

Author Index