Contents

Part I: Structures

Horizontal Displacements in Medium-Rise Timber Buildings: Basic FE Modeling in Serviceability Limit State ............................................. 3
Ida Näslund, Helena Johnsson

Improving the Moment Resistance of a Concealed Timber Post Base Joint ............................................................... 13
Jérôme Humbert, Sang-Joon Lee, Joo-Saeng Park, Moon-Jae Park

The Multifunctional TES-Façade Joint .................................................. 31
Stefan Loebus, Stephan Ott, Stefan Winter

Green-Glued Products for Structural Applications ................................. 45
Erik Serrano, Jan Oscarsson, Magdalena Sterley, Bertil Enquist

Experimental Analysis of a Post-tensioned Timber Connection .................. 57
Flavio Wanninger, Andrea Frangi

Risk Based Investigations of Partly Failed or Damaged Timber Constructions .......................................................... 67
Gerhard Fink, Jochen Kohler

Naturally Grown Round Wood – Ideas for an Engineering Design .................. 77
Matthias Frese, Hans Joachim Blaß

Recycling and End-of-Life Scenarios for Timber Structures ...................... 89
Annette Hafner, Stephan Ott, Stefan Winter

Advancements for the Structural Application of Fibre-Reinforced Moulded Wooden Tubes .................................................. 99
Jörg Wehsener, Tom-Egmont Werner, Jens Hartig, Peer Haller
Contents

Sole Plate Fixing Details for Modern Methods of Timber Construction .............................................. 109
Jesus M. Menendez, Kenneth Leitch, Robert Hairstans

Thin-Walled Timber Structures ......................................................................................................... 119
Benoit P. Gilbert, Steven B. Hancock, Henri Bailleres

Recommendations for the Design of Complex Indeterminate Timber Structures ............................... 129
Andrew Lawrence

Novel Lightweight Timber Composite Element: Web Design in Shear and Compression ................. 135
Simon Aicher, C. Stritzke

New Timber Bridges: Inventive Design by Block-Gluing .................................................................. 149
Frank Miebach, Dominik Niewerth

Part II: Mechanical Connections

Steel-to-Timber Joints with Very High Strength Steel Dowels Using Spruce, Beech and Azobé ............ 157
Jan-Willem van de Kuilen, Carmen Sandhaas, Hans Joachim Blaß

Wood Load-Carrying Capacity of Timber Connections: An Extended Application for Nails and Screws ................................................................. 167
Pouyan Zarnani, Pierre Quenneville

Ductility in Timber Structures: Investigations on Over-Strength Factors ........................................... 181
Frank Brühl, Jörg Schänzlin, Ulrike Kuhlmann

An Experimental Study on Bearing Strength in Compression for Bolted Joint of Plywood ............... 191
Akiko Ohtsuka, Sumiya Takahashi, Takumi Ito, Wataru Kambe

Investigations Concerning the Force Distribution along Axially Loaded Self-tapping Screws .......... 201
A. Ringhofer, G. Schickhofer

Experimental Analysis on the Structural Behaviour of Connections with LVL Made of Beech Wood ..................................................................................... 211
Peter Kobel, René Steiger, Andrea Frangi

The Embedment Failure of European Beech Compared to Spruce Wood and Standards ................. 221
Steffen Franke, Noëlie Magnière
Modelling of Non-metallic Timber Connections at Elevated Temperatures
Daniel Brandon, Martin P. Ansell, Richard Harris, Pete Walker, Julie Bregulla

Analysis of the Brittle Failure and Design of Connections Loaded Perpendicular to Grain
Bettina Franke, Pierre Quenneville

Structural Performance and Advantages of DVW Reinforced Moment Transmitting Timber Joints with Steel Plate Connectors and Tube Fasteners
Daniel Brandon, Adriaan Leijten

Fully Threaded Self-tapping Screws Subjected to Combined Axial and Lateral Loading with Different Load to Grain Angles
Robert Jockwer, René Steiger, Andrea Frangi

Alternative Approach to Avoid Brittle Failure in Dowelled Connections
Daniela Wrzesniak, Massimo Fragiacomo, André Jorissen

Resistance and Failure Modes of Axially Loaded Groups of Screws
U. Mahlknecht, R. Brandner, A. Ringhofer, G. Schickhofer

A Method to Determine the Plastic Bending Angle of Dowel-Type Fasteners
Michael Steilner, Hans Joachim Blaß

Low-Damage Design Using a Gravity Rocking Moment Connection
Mamoon Jamil, Pierre Quenneville, Charles Clifton

Part III: Glued Joints and Adhesives

Finger Jointing of Freshly Sawn Norway Spruce Side Boards – A Comparative Study of Fracture Properties of Joints Glued with Phenol-Resorcinol and One-Component Polyurethane Adhesive
Magdalena Sterley, Erik Serrano, Bertil Enquist, Joanna Hornatowska

Pressure Distribution in Block Glue Lines Analyzed by Theory of Beams on Elastic Foundation
Gordian Stapf, Simon Aicher

EPI for Glued Laminated Timber
Kristin Grøstad, Ronny Bredesen

Bonding of Various Wood Species – Studies about Their Applicability in Glued Laminated Timber
Y. Jiang, J. Schaffrath, M. Knorz, Stefan Winter
Fatigue Performance of Adhesive Connections for Wooden Wind Towers ................................................. 375
Leander Batson, Oliver Bletz-Mühlendorf, Jens Schmidt, Friedemann Diehl

Multifunctional Wood-Adhesives for Structural Health Monitoring Purposes ........................................... 381
Christoph Winkler, Ulrich Schwarz

Assessment of the Glue-Line Quality in Glued Laminated Timber Structures ........................................ 395
Bettina Franke, Florian Scharmacher, Andreas Müller

Review of Recent Research Activities on One-Component PUR-Adhesives for Engineered Wood Products .................. 405
Christian Lehringer, Joseph Gabriel

Part IV: Timber and Concrete/Cement/Polymer Composites

Development of a High-Performance Hybrid System Made of Composites and Timber (High-Tech Timber Beam®) .................. 423
Markus Jahreis, Martin Kästner, Wolfram Hädicke, Karl Rautenstrauch

Experimental Study of the Composite Timber-Concrete SBB Connection under Monotonic and Reversed-Cyclic Loadings .......... 433
Manuel Manthey, Quang Huy Nguyen, Hugues Somja, Jérôme Duchêne, Mohammed Hjiaj

The Predictive Model for Stiffness of Inclined Screws as Shear Connection in Timber-Concrete Composite Floor .................. 443
F. Moshiri, R. Shrestha, K. Crews

Shear Performance of Wood-Concrete Composite with Different Anchorage Length of Steel Rebar .................. 455
Sang-Joon Lee, Jérôme Humbert, Kwang-Mo Kim, Joo-Saeng Park, Moon-Jae Park

Development of Prefabricated Timber-Concrete Composite Floors ........ 463
Petr Kuklik, Pavel Nechanický, Anna Kuklíková

Wood-Based Construction for Multi-story Buildings: Application of Cement Bonded Wood Composites as Structural Element ........ 471
Alireza Fadai, Michael Fuchs, Wolfgang Winter

Rehabilitation, Upgrading and Repair of Historic Timber Structures with Polymer Concrete and FRP-Reinforcement .................. 485
Markus Jahreis, Karl Rautenstrauch
Fatigue Performance of Single Span Wood-Concrete-Composite Bridges ................................................................. 493
Leander Bathon, Oliver Bletz-Mühl Dorfer

Hybrid Wall-Slabs for Multi-storey Buildings: Made of Timber with a Directly Applied Mineral Cover Layer .................. 499
Christian Dorn, Alexander Stief, Markus Jahreis, Karl Rautenstrauch

An Innovative Prefabricated Timber-Concrete Composite System ........... 507
Roberto Crocetti, Tiziano Sartori, Roberto Tomasi, José L.F. Cabo

Part V: Cyclic, Seismic Behaviour

A Component Model for Cyclic Behaviour of Wooden Structures ........ 519
Giovanni Rinaldin, Massimo Fragiacomo

Overview of a Project to Quantify Seismic Performance Factors for Cross Laminated Timber Structures in the United States .......... 531
M. Omar Amini, John W. van de Lindt, Shiling Pei, Douglas Rammer, Phil Line, Marjan Popovski

Force Modification Factors for CLT Structures for NBCC ............... 543
Marjan Popovski, Shiling Pei, John W. van de Lindt, E. Karacabeyli

Experimental Testing of a Portal Frame Connection Using Glued-In Steel Rods .................................................... 555
James Walker and Robert Xiao

Part VI: Hardwood, Modified Wood and Bamboo

Bending Strength and Stiffness of Glulam Beams Made of Thermally Modified Beech Timber ...................................... 569
Robert Widmann, Wilfried Beikircher, José L.F. Cabo, René Steiger

Structural Veneer Based Composite Products from Hardwood Thinning – Part I: Background and Manufacturing ................... 577
Ian D. Underhill, Benoit P. Gilbert, Henri Bailleres, Robbie L. McGavin, Dale Patterson

Glue Laminated Bamboo (GluBam) for Structural Applications .......... 589
Y. Xiao, B. Shan, R.Z. Yang, Z. Li, J. Chen

Glulam Composed of Glued Laminated Veneer Lumber Made of Beech Wood: Superior Performance in Compression Loading .......... 603
Gerhard Dill-Langer, Simon Aicher
Structural Performance of Accoya® Wood under Service Class 3 Conditions ................................................................. 615
Julian Marcroft, Ferry Bongers, Fernando Perez Perez, John Alexander, Ian Harrison

Structural Veneer Based Composite Products from Hardwood Thinning – Part II: Testing of Hollow Utility Poles .................. 629
Benoit P. Gilbert, Ian D. Underhill, Henri Bailleres, Robbie L. McGavin

Glulam from European White Oak: Finger Joint Influence on Bending Size Effect ................................................. 641
Simon Aicher, Gordian Stapf

Non-homogeneous Thermal Properties of Bamboo ................... 657
Puxi Huang, Wen-Shao Chang, Andy Shea, Martin P. Ansell, Mike Lawrence

Part VII: Cross-Laminated Timber

Tapered Beams Made of Cross Laminated Timber ..................... 667
Marcus Flaig, Hans Joachim Blaß

Influence of the Connection Modelling on the Seismic Behaviour of Crosslam Timber Buildings .............................. 677
I. Sustersic, B. Dujic, Massimo Fragiacomo

Behaviour of Cross-Laminated Timber Panels under Cyclic Loads .... 689
Igor Gavric, Massimo Fragiacomo, Marjan Popovski, Ario Ceccotti

CLT Plates under Concentrated Loading – Experimental Identification of Crack Modes and Corresponding Failure Mechanisms ................................................................. 703
Georg Hochreiner, Josef Füssl, Josef Eberhardsteiner, Simon Aicher

Seismic Strengthening of Existing Concrete and Masonry Buildings with Crosslam Timber Panels ............................. 713
I. Sustersic, B. Dujic

In-Plane Stiffness of Traditional Timber Floors Strengthened with CLT ................................................................. 725
Jorge M. Branco, Milos Kekeliak, Paulo B. Lourenço

Propose Alternative Design Criteria for Dowel Type Joint With CLT ... 739
Shoichi Nakashima, Akihisa Kitamori, Takuro Mori, Kohei Komatsu
Part VIII: Properties and Testing of Wood

Length Effects on Tensile Strength in Timber Members With and Without Joints ........................................ 751
R. Brandner, G. Schickhofer

New Perspectives in Machine Strength Grading: Or How to Identify a Top Rupture ........................................ 761
Julia K. Denzler, Andreas Weidenhiller

Aspects of the Difference between the Local and Global Modulus of Elasticity of Structural (hardwood) Timber ............ 773
G.J.P. Ravenshorst, P.A. de Vries, Jan-Willem van de Kuilen

Part IX: Glulam

A Study of Australian Glulam ........................................ 787
H.R. Milner, Con Y. Adam

Improving Strength of Glulam Laminations of Norway Spruce Side Boards by Removal of Weak Sections Using Optimized Finger Jointing ...................................................... 801
Jan Oscarsson, Anders Olsson, Bertil Enquist

Double Span Continuous Glulam Slabs Strengthened with GFRP ........... 813
Jorge M. Branco, Marco P. Jorge, José Sena-Cruz

Simplified Design of Glued Laminated Timber Girders for the Torsional Moment Caused by Stability Effects .............. 823
R. Hofmann, Ulrike Kuhlmann

Author Index .......................................................... 831

Keyword Index ........................................................ 835