Contents

0 Communicating Mathematics
   Learning Mathematics 2
   What Others Have Said About Writing 4
   Mathematical Writing 5
   Using Symbols 6
   Writing Mathematical Expressions 8
   Common Words and Phrases in Mathematics 10
   Some Closing Comments About Writing 12

1 Sets
   1.1 Describing a Set 14
   1.2 Subsets 18
   1.3 Set Operations 21
   1.4 Indexed Collections of Sets 24
   1.5 Partitions of Sets 27
   1.6 Cartesian Products of Sets 28
   Exercises for Chapter 1 29

2 Logic
   2.1 Statements 37
   2.2 The Negation of a Statement 39
   2.3 The Disjunction and Conjunction of Statements 41
   2.4 The Implication 42
   2.5 More on Implications 44
   2.6 The Biconditional 47
   2.7 Tautologies and Contradictions 49
## Prove or Disprove

7.1 Conjectures in Mathematics 170  
7.2 Revisiting Quantified Statements 173  
7.3 Testing Statements 178  
Exercises for Chapter 7 185

## Equivalence Relations

8.1 Relations 192  
8.2 Properties of Relations 193  
8.3 Equivalence Relations 196  
8.4 Properties of Equivalence Classes 198  
8.5 Congruence Modulo $n$ 202  
8.6 The Integers Modulo $n$ 207  
Exercises for Chapter 8 210

## Functions

9.1 The Definition of Function 216  
9.2 The Set of All Functions from $A$ to $B$ 219  
9.3 One-to-One and Onto Functions 220  
9.4 Bijective Functions 222  
9.5 Composition of Functions 225  
9.6 Inverse Functions 229  
9.7 Permutations 232  
Exercises for Chapter 9 234

## Cardinalities of Sets

10.1 Numerically Equivalent Sets 243  
10.2 Denumerable Sets 244  
10.3 Uncountable Sets 250  
10.4 Comparing Cardinalities of Sets 255  
10.5 The Schröder–Bernstein Theorem 258  
Exercises for Chapter 10 262

## Proofs in Number Theory

11.1 Divisibility Properties of Integers 266  
11.2 The Division Algorithm 267
11.3 Greatest Common Divisors 271
11.4 The Euclidean Algorithm 272
11.5 Relatively Prime Integers 275
11.6 The Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic 277
11.7 Concepts Involving Sums of Divisors 280
Exercises for Chapter 11 281

12
Proofs in Calculus 288
12.1 Limits of Sequences 288
12.2 Infinite Series 295
12.3 Limits of Functions 300
12.4 Fundamental Properties of Limits of Functions 307
12.5 Continuity 312
12.6 Differentiability 314
Exercises for Chapter 12 317

13
Proofs in Group Theory 322
13.1 Binary Operations 322
13.2 Groups 326
13.3 Permutation Groups 330
13.4 Fundamental Properties of Groups 333
13.5 Subgroups 336
13.6 Isomorphic Groups 340
Exercises for Chapter 13 344

14
Proofs in Ring Theory (Online)
14.1 Rings
14.2 Elementary Properties of Rings
14.3 Subrings
14.4 Integral Domains
14.5 Fields
Exercises for Chapter 14

15
Proofs in Linear Algebra (Online)
15.1 Properties of Vectors in 3-Space
15.2 Vector Spaces
15.3 Matrices
15.4 Some Properties of Vector Spaces
15.5 Subspaces
15.6 Spans of Vectors
15.7 Linear Dependence and Independence
15.8 Linear Transformations
15.9 Properties of Linear Transformations
Exercises for Chapter 15

16 Proofs in Topology (Online)
16.1 Metric Spaces
16.2 Open Sets in Metric Spaces
16.3 Continuity in Metric Spaces
16.4 Topological Spaces
16.5 Continuity in Topological Spaces
Exercises for Chapter 16

Answers and Hints to Selected Odd-Numbered Exercises in Chapters 14–16 (online)

Answers and Hints to Odd-Numbered Section Exercises 351
References 394
Index of Symbols 395
Index 396