Retailising Space

Architecture, Retail and the Territorialisation of Public Space

Mattias Kärrholm
Malmö University, Sweden and Lund University, Sweden

ASHGATE
## Contents

**List of Illustrations**  vii  
**Acknowledgements**  ix  

### 1 Introduction  
Retail/Shopping Spaces, Architecture and Everyday Life  4  
Towards a Territorology of Architecture  12  
The Territorial Structure of Public Space  18  
The Structure of the Book  20  

### 2 Retail Autonomisation – Territorial Separation  
A History of Retail Spaces and the City – The Case of Sweden  24  
The Modernisation of Retail Trade (1850–1950)  25  
The Department Store Era (1950–1970)  27  
Malls and Big Box Retail Landscapes (1980–2000)  29  
Actors in the Swedish Urban Retail System  31  
Separation and Autonomy  32  

### 3 The Pedestrian Precinct – Territorial Stabilisation  
The Pedestrian Street  39  
Some Concluding Remarks  63  

### 4 Shopping and the Rhythms of Urban Life – Territorial Synchronisation  
Synchronisation of Urban Rhythms: A Short History  70  
Commercial Synchronisations in Malmö  74  
Retailing  74  
Flows and Movements  76  
Cultural Events and Special Occasions  78  
Activities  80  
Bodily Rhythms  81  
Collectives  83  
Architecture and Synchronisation  84  
Synchronisation and Territorialisation: Towards Isorhythmic Public Space?  91  
Some Concluding Remarks  93