Contents

Foreword xiii

Preface xv

Being Modern: The Currency of Conservation
Frank Matero

Acknowledgments xxi

PART I: Europe

Introduction

SECTION 1. WESTERN EUROPE 9

Chapter 1: Italy 13

Early Organized Conservation Efforts 13
Key Twentieth-Century Theorists and Methods 16
Museums and Architectural Conservation 19
Sheltering Ruins on Sicily and Beyond 24
Conservation Legislation and Education 25
Saving Venice 28
Recent Accomplishments and Challenges 30
Conserving Italy's Historic Rural Towns 34
Italian Conservation Abroad 36

Chapter 2: France 41

Centralized Legislation and Incentives 41
An Influential Concept: Les Secteurs Sauvegardés 43
Urban Conservation and Sustainability
Dennis Rodwell 45
Recent Conservation Successes 47

Chapter 3: United Kingdom 59

Legislation and Listing 59
Garden and Landscape Conservation in the United Kingdom 62
Private, Not-for-Profit Advocacy Groups 65
Contemporary Foci 68
Conserving Britain's Industrial Heritage
Dennis Rodwell 72
Conserving Fine Architectural Interiors
Lisa Ackerman 74
British Conservation Leadership 76
Slovenia 362
Croatia 365
Bosnia and Hercegovina 369
Macedonia 372
Serbia 376
Montenegro 379
Kosovo 381

Chapter 25: Albania 389
Early Efforts and Communist-Era Accomplishments and Setbacks 389
Architectural Conservation in Albania Today 390

Chapter 26: Bulgaria 395
Late Twentieth-Century Frameworks and Challenges 395
Recent Successes and Trends 397

Chapter 27: Romania 403
Communist-Era Institutions, Key Projects, and Challenges 403
The Contemporary Conservation Scene 404
Protecting Transylvania's Saxon Heritage 406

Conclusion to Part I 413

PART II: The Americas 415

Introduction

SECTION 6. NORTH AMERICA 423

Chapter 28: The United States 429
Private Initiatives, Organizations, and Philanthropists 430
Early Federal and Municipal Government Efforts 435
Conserving Historic Engineering Structures: Bridges
Eric DeLony 438
Emergence of an Historic Preservation System in the 1960s 442
The National Register of Historic Places of the United States 449
Carol D. Shull
The Economics and Standards of Historic Preservation 451
Improving and Enhancing the System 454
The Defining Role of U.S. Conservation Science and Technology 456
Preserving a Mosaic of Heritages in the United States and Its Territories 462
New Concerns in the Twenty-First Century 468
Historic Preservation and Sustainable Development
Donovan Rypkema 473
Chapter 29: Canada  485
    Early Conservation Efforts  485
    The Massey Commission and the Historic Sites and Monuments Act  488
    Institution Building in the Second Half of the 20th Century  490
        The Spirit of Place as Conceived by the First Nations
            Barbara Ross  496
    Looking Forward in Canadian Heritage Conservation  498

SECTION 7. MEXICO, THE CARIBBEAN, AND CENTRAL AMERICA  505

Chapter 30: Mexico  509
    A Legacy of Government Legislation and Protection  509
    Twentieth-Century Institutions and Policies  512
    Collaborative Projects  516
        Conserving Mexico’s Churches
            John Stubbs  519
    Contemporary Conservation Issues in Mexico  522

Chapter 31: The Caribbean  529
    Government Conservation Efforts and National Trusts  530
        The City Historian’s Office and the Conservation of Old Havana  531
    Non-governmental Organizations  536
    Conserving Colonial Cities, Plantations, and Fortresses  539
    Conserving other Caribbean Heritage  542
    Current Challenges and Prospects  545

Chapter 32: Central America  551
    Belize  552
    Guatemala  556
    El Salvador  560
    Honduras  563
    Costa Rica  567
    Nicaragua  569
    Panama  572
    Contemporary Challenges and Opportunities in Central America  576

SECTION 8. SOUTH AMERICA  581

Chapter 33: The Non-Iberian Coast  585
    Guyana  586
    Suriname  589
    French Guiana  593
Chapter 34: Brazil  597
  Federal Efforts and Architectural Conservation Partners  598
  Urban Conservation and Revitalization in Brazil  600
  New Directions in Architectural Conservation  602
    Conserving Modern Architecture in Latin America
    Theodore H. M. Prudon  604

Chapter 35: The Andean Countries  611
  Venezuela  612
  Colombia  615
  Ecuador  620
    Public-Private Partnerships and Urban Rehabilitation in Latin America
    Eduardo Rojas  626
  Peru  627
    Conserving Ancient Earthen Architecture: The Chan Chan Example  632
  Bolivia  638

Chapter 36: The Southern Cone  647
  Uruguay  647
  Paraguay  650
    Conserving South America's Guaraní Missions
    Norma Barbacci  655
  Argentina  658
  Chile  663

Conclusion to Part II  671

Looking Ahead  673

Further Reading on Architectural Conservation by Region  675

Photo Credits  699

Index  707