CONTENTS
OPENING SESSION

Rusanen Pirjo
Sustainable Development and Building in Cold Regions ........................................... 15

Dogakina Naohiro
Greetings from Naohiro Dogakina ............................................................................. 17

KEYNOTE LECTURES

Sarja Asko
Advanced Building Technologies for Cold Regions .................................................. 19

Sugawara Teruo
A Future Vision of Transportation System in Cold Regions ......................................... 24

Kietäväinen Timo
The Communities and the Development of the Countryside ........................................ 30

Ehlin Ulf
Environmental Conditions and Treaths in a Semi-Enclosed Norther Sea Basin, the Gulf of Bothnia ............................................................. 38

A. BUILDING, HOUSING AND CONSTRUCTION

A1. BUILDING DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY

Kukkonen Heikki
Principles of Sustainable Development in the Finnish Building .................................. 47

Boxberg Risto
Resident Participation and Sustainable Development .................................................. 49

Paasivuori Pekka
The Comfort of Inside Temperature in an Arctic Light Weight Building ..................... 51

Rudd Armin, Subrato Chandra
Side-By-Side Evaluation of a Stressed-Skin Insulated-Core Panel House
and a Conventional Stud-Frame House ...................................................................... 53

Kajava Antero
Recent Hollow Core Slab Advances and Relating Building Systems ............................ 55

A2. STRUCTURES

Hassinen Paavo
Composite Actions between the Structural Members in Glass-Covered Structures ........ 56

Kipeläinen Mikko, Esa Kankaala, Tapani Mäkiyrö
Snow Loads of Spherical Dome-Shaped Roofs .......................................................... 58

Soma Hiroshi
A Study of the Application of Membrane Structures to Cold and Snowy Regions ........ 60

Dutta Piyush
Behavior of Composite Materials Under Cold Regions Environment ........................ 62

A3. FOUNDATIONS AND WALLS

Makkonen Lasse, Lehkonen Pertti
Design Criteria of Tall Structures in Cold Regions ..................................................... 64

Iordanescu Mircea
Experimental Studies of Adfreeze Heaving of Augered Caisson Foundations for Electrical Substations ............................................................. 65

Saarelainen Seppo
Frost Protection in Finland ......................................................................................... 67
A4. ENERGY CONSERVATION

Nieminen Jyri, Ilpo Kouhia
Low-Energy Residential Housing Concepts for Northern Climate ........................................... 74

Yamada Kenichi, Kyogo Watanabe
Heat Pump System Using Sewage as a Heat Source ................................................................. 76

Chersky Igor, Mestinikov A., Semyonov V., Vasiliev F.
Power Saving Technology to Manufacture Wall Materials for Remote Regions of the North .......... 78

Sayama Sogo, Hiromi Takeuchi, Munehiro Yamaguchi
Heat Storage System for House Heating Using Electricity in the Night (to publ.) ....................... 80

Feldman Dorel, Hawes D., Banu D.
Regulation of Heat Storage and Recovery with Impregnated Building Materials ....................... 81

A5. ENERGY MANAGEMENT

Laine Eevaliisa
Heat Storage in Crystalline Bedrock in Southern Finland - Geological Viewpoint .......................... 83

Laine Juhani, Saari Mikko
Energy-Efficient Experimental Residential and Office Buildings ................................................ 85

Tarumi Hiroo, Takeshi Kubo
Airtightness Survey of Detached Wooden Houses in the Hokuriku District ................................ 87

Kisilewicz Tomasz, Stachowicz Antoni
Low Energy Buildings with Passive Solar Use in Polish Climate ............................................... 89

A6. SITE TECHNIQUES AND MAINTENANCE

Kagaya Makoto, Tokuda Hiroshi, Kawasaki Makoto & Manabu
Experimental Examination on Use of Blastfurnace Slag Concrete in Cold Weather Concreting ........ 91

Kähkönen Kalle
A Decision Support System for the Selection of Equipment to Overcome Weather Problems in Building Construction ................................................................. 93

Pitkänen Pertti
Planning of Temperature Fields and Strength Development in Winter Concreting .......................... 95

Sasaki Katuo, Inuzuka Masao, Miyazima Masanori
Removable Lap Joints for Precast Concrete with Sulfur Mortar ............................................... 97

A7. DURABILITY

Inoue Sadahiro
Frost Damage of Board Sidings for External Walls of Housing in Cold Region .............................. 99

Rantamäki Jouko, Hannu Kääriäinen
Humidity of Wooden Ground Floors ......................................................................................... 101

Vesikari Erkki
Durability Design of Concrete Structures with Respect for Frost Attack ..................................... 103

Gustavsson Johan, Semionov Viktor, Chersky Igor
Experiments with Modules Made of Light Weight Fire Proof Sandwich Panels in Severely Cold Climate .......... 105
A8. SPECIAL SUBJECTS

Hannuki Toshio, Ishizawa Kenji, Kokawa Tsutomu
Construction of Ice Domes at Asuka Station ........................................ 106

Haugun Dag
Building Technology Studies at Wasa on the Antarctic ............................ 108

Hannuki Toshio, Ishizawa Kenji
A Creep Test of Ice Dome Models in a Low Temperature Laboratory ............ 110

Hostland Craig, P., Clark John, Abdurahman Ross, Karst Garry, Nelson Brad
Application of Canadian Cold Regions Design and Construction Techniques
for the Canadian Village, Republic of Sakha (Yakutia), Russia .................. 112

B. INFRASTRUCTURE, TRAFFIC AND TRANSPORTATION

B1. ROAD TRAFFIC

Suni Heikki
Concrete Pavement in Seasonal Frost Conditions. Finnish Experiences in
Durability and Economy of Concrete Pavement, Built in 1990 in Northern Finland 117

Jonsson Bertil
The Thermal and Moisture Performance of Cellular Polystyrene Insulation in Roads 119

Tetteh-Wayoe Helen, Gavin Jim, Anderson Kenneth, Wang Duanyi
Low Temperature Properties of Asphalt Cements and Mixtures Used in the Lamont Test Road in Alberta ... 121

Sage Joseph D.
A Snowfall Model for the Evaluation of Cold Regions Systems ................ 121

B2. ROAD TRAFFIC

Humphrey Dana N., Eaton A. Robert
Performance of Tire Chips as an Insulating Layer beneath Gravel Surfaced Roads .................................................. 125

Lundborg Glen, Gard Gunvor
Development of a Method to Test Anti-skid Devices for Pedestrians ............ 127

Hideki Tagaki, Onuma Hidetsugu, Horita Nobuo
Effects on Traffic Phenomena of the Change to Studless Tires ................... 129

Inuzuka Masao
Retractable Anti-Skidding Device for Automobiles .................................. 131

Wang Duanyi
Asphalt Pavement of Heilongjiang ......................................................... 133

B3. FROST

Suzuki Teruyuki, Sawada S., Ueno K., Adachi K.
Frost-Heave Prevention Measures for Reinforced Retaining Walls ............... 134

Mikami Takaaki, Okazaki M., Konno K., Ikeda G., Yoshimura J.
A Design Method for Frost Prevention in Road Tunnels ............................ 136

Ravaska Olli, Kujala Kauko
Frost Dept and Frost Heave Calculations ............................................... 138

Sawada Seigo, Suzuki T., Chaogang L.
Field Experiments on Protection against Frost Heave and Frost
Penetration by Porous Thermal Insulating Materials ............................... 140

B4. FROST

Ayuta Koichi, Sakurai Hirashi, Andoh Teruo, Mizumoto Takaya
Frost Resistance of Concrete Exposed to the Sea of Okhotsk .................... 142
Kujala Kauko  
Effects of Soil Frost and Research into Its Information ......................................................... 144

Tsuchiya Fujio, Mishima N., Yokota S.  
Field Experiment for Frost Heave Reduction Using Geotextiles as Capillary Breaks .................. 146

Vähäaho Ilkka  
Effects of Thaw Consolidation on Clay ............................................................................... 147

B5. ROAD FROST

Horiuchi Yasumitsu, Ikeda M., Takeichi Y., Kawabata T.  
Estimating Method of Pavement Freezing Using a Heat Transfer Coeffisient ............................ 149

Bing Wenshan, Yonga Shang  
The Application of Steady Heat Transfer Theory to the Calculation of Road Frost Penetration and the Design of Frost Protection Course for Pavement ........................................ 151

Kuusiniemi Risto  
The Frost Protection of the Core of Earth Dams ................................................................... 153

Zhang Xuehua, Wang Ti  
Research on Control of Thaw Collaps of Subgrade in Permafrost Zone, the Greater Xing'an Mountains ........................................................... 154

Lidu Huang, Jiangbo N., Zhiming J.  
The Study of Freezing Resice of Rolled Concrete in Xinjiang ................................................ 156

B6. ROAD MAINTENANCE IN WINTER

Takahashi Yoichi, Kumai Noriaki  
Road Maintenance in Winter at Hokkaido (Northern Japan) ................................................... 158

Oku Hiroj  
Treed Snow Breaks along Highways in Hokkaido, Japan ......................................................... 160

Puhakka Leena  
Meteorological Systems - A Decision-Aid Tool in Road and Runway Maintenance ................ 162

Fujita Mutsuhiro, Hatta Shigemi  
An Application of Fuzzy Theory to Predict Runoff from Snowmelt ...................................... 164

B7. ROAD MAINTENANCE IN WINTER; MUNICIPAL ENGINEERING AND PIPELINES

Mori Noriyasu, Goto T., Hiramatsu M., Suzuki Y.  
Studies on Preventing Ice Generation on Winter Road Surface by Overlaying Rubber Mat .......... 166

Kawakita Minoru, Sasaki A., Taguchi F., Igarashi T.  
Actual Conditions and Improvement Procedures of Damaged Road Tunnels in Hokkaido, Japan ....................................................................................... 168

Walsh Michael, Richmond III Paul W.  
A Towed Snow Plow for Off Road Use .................................................................................. 170

Kouznetsoy Nikolai, Salina Svetlana  
Energy Saving in Heat-Supply Systems of Russian Northern Cities .......................................... 172

Röpelinen Jyrki  
The Freezing Problem of Water Pipelines And Sewers .......................................................... 174

Yang Chongguang  
To Step up Construction of Infrastructure is Key Point of Urban Development in the Cold Area in China in the Period of Cross Century .............................................................. 175

B8. RAILWAYS AND BRIDGES

Borgman Jarl  
Winter Durability of Locomotives, Coaches and Wagons ..................................................... 177

Fujii Toshishige, Endo Toru, Imai Toshiaki  
Physical Properties of Snow Compacted under Passing Railway Wheel Flanges ........................ 179

ISCORD 1994  
8
**C1. NEW TRENDS, PLANNING AND RURAL AREAS ADMINISTRATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Suonto Yrjö</td>
<td>Village of Keväjärvi, an Example of Timber Framed Housing for the Scottlapps</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Villikka Markku</td>
<td>Urban Structure Planning in Accordance with Sustainable Development - The Case of the City</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karjalainen Tapani</td>
<td>Private Farming Consultation in Russian Karelia</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ängeslevä Sakari</td>
<td>The Development of Rural Industries in Finland</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitjurin Gennady</td>
<td>Analysis and Perspectives of Agricultural Industry in the Komi Republic</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**C2. AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION AND RESEARCH**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hosokawa Yoshiharu</td>
<td>A Newly Developed Pasture Fence in Japan</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zhao Yutian, Bowen Liang</td>
<td>The Screening Principal and Technology and Their Application in Stress-Resistance in Crops</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zhao Yutian, Zhao Jun</td>
<td>Changes in Soluble Proteins and Functions of Winter Wheat during Cold Hardening</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zhao Yutian, Zhao Jun</td>
<td>Changes in Membrane Proteins of Winter Wheat during Cold Hardening and its Relation to Cold Tolerance</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zhu Dianming</td>
<td>Strengthening the International Cooperation of Science and Technology, to Develop the Comprehensive Agriculture in Heilongjiang</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xu Yanli, Liu Xiaobing, Wang Guanhu, Han Xiaozeng</td>
<td>Primary Study on Barrier in Soybean Continuous Cropping and its Countermeasures</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**C3. AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION AND RESEARCH**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bojkova Irene, Konev U. E., Yerukhin C. A.</td>
<td>New Ecologically Clean Biopreparations for Plant Protection - Alternative to Chemical Pesticides</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junkoh Maruyama, Horikawa Y., Tsuchiya F., Komatsu T.</td>
<td>Recent Alfalfa Cultivation Research in Soil Freezing Region Of Hokkaido</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wang Shidong</td>
<td>Studies and Developments on High Yield Compound Technical Models of Rice in High Latitudes Cold Regions</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ma Zhongming</td>
<td>The Study and Practice of the Comprehensive Culture Techniques for Grain Crops in Cold Region along the Qilian Mountain</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beznosicov Vasili</td>
<td>Nitrogen Cycle in Agrolandscapes of Taiga Zone in the European North-East of Russia</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Zolotokrylin Alexander
Impact of Climate Change on Grain Yields in the Russian Cold Regions ........................................... 216

C4. FOOD PROCESSING AND BIOTECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT

Kapulinen Petri
Beef Production in Cold Regions and in Uninsulated Buildings .............................................................. 217

Xiao Yuxian, Fulian P., Yankun S.
The Causes and Control ways of the Vegetable Variety Degeneration by Mixture in Cold Region .......... 219

Men Qi, Chen Zusen
The Study of On-Film Surge Flow Irrigation System in Greenhouse ...................................................... 221

Volodin Vladimir, Taskaev A., Silvkin V.
Biological Resources as Good Potential for the Development of Biotechnology and Pharmaceutical Productions in the European North-East of Russia .................................................. 222

C5. FOREST STRATEGY AND FORESTRY RESEARCH; THE IMPACT OF CLIMATE

Lizzarralde Marta, Deferrari G., Escobar J., Alvarez S.
Effects of Beaver (Castor Canadensis) Activities on Forest Ecosystem of Tierra del Fuego ..................... 224

Kedziora Andrzej
Impact of Climate and Landuse Changes on Heat and Water Balance Structure in an Agricultural Landscape 226

Hou Jingbo, Zhang Xuelin
Soil Frozen Regulation and its Effect on Agricultural Development in Northeast China .......................... 228

Abannikov Victor
Photosynthetical Active Radiation and Photoperiodicity of Plants in Conditions of Oscillation of Climate and Ecological Fluctuations ............................................................... 229

Hyttinen Pentti, Mikko Toropainen
The Role of Forestry in Maintaining the Vitality of the Finnish Countryside ....................................... 229

Martinez Pastur Guillermo, Fernandez Maria Cecilia
Forest Management Analysis of SDI's Determination for "Lenga" Forest .............................................. 231

C6. TOURISM, FISHERIES AND WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT

Kamula Riltaa, Hooli Jussi
Fishways as Means of Conserving Migrating Fish Stocks ....................................................................... 235

Miyatake Kiyoshi
New Trends of Recreational and Resort Development in Hokkaido, Northern Japan ............................ 237

Mlynared Zbigniew, Niedzielski A., Tschuschke W.
Founding Fish Pond Dams in Special Geotechnical Conditions ..................................................... 239

Marjoniemi Marja, Korpiharju Taina, Mäntysalo Esa
Reindeer Hide Production: Improving Knowledge of Material Properties ................................................. 242

Wang Jingfu
Marvellous View for Wonderful Recreation .............................................................................................. 243

Zhang Minghai
The Wintering Habitat Selection, Evaluation and Management of Red Deer in Eastern Heilongjiang Province, Northeastern China ................................................................. 247

Zakharov Alexander, Taskaev A., Shubin J.
The Management Problem of Ural and Timan Atlantic Salmon Genofund ........................................... 249

C7. HOUSING AND CONSTRUCTION

Brännas Kjell
Low Cost Timber Construction for Agricultural Production Purposes in the Nordic Areas ..................... 251
Toivari Pertti
Environmental Improvement of Rural Buildings in the Finnish Countryside ........................................... 252

Oguro Takuo, Hoshii K., sambe N.
The Design of Irrigation Canals in Cold Regions ....................................................................................... 253

Bulgach Ruben
Rural Northern Housing in Russia ............................................................................................................... 255

Rogov Boris
Public Services Projects with a Variable Function in the Reconstructed Settlements of Native People in Kamchatka ................................................................. 257

C8. ENERGY PRODUCTION, USE AND SAVING POSSIBILITIES

Kubo Takeshi, Tarumi Hiroo, Miyamura Hishashi
On the Possibility of Utilization of River Water as the Heat Source/Sink of Heat-Pump Systems in Japan .... 259

Kiukaanniemi Eino, Leiviskä Veijo
Studies on Fuel Peat Production in Frozen State ....................................................................................... 261

Minin Valery, Grigory Dmitriev, Korobko Igor
Conditions of Efficient Application of Wind Energy Converters in the European North of Russia .......... 262

D. ENVIRONMENT

D1. CLIMATE CHANGE

Lange Manfred A.
Assessing the Effects of Climate Changes on Arctic Terrestrial Biosphere: The Need for an Interdisciplinary Approach ......................................................................................... 267

Sidorov Dimitry G., Borzenkov I., Belayev A., Ivanov M. V.
The Rates of Anaerobic Microbiological Processes in Taiga Peat Bog ..................................................... 269

Lobanov Vladimir
Methods of Runoff Computations at Ungauged Sites in Cold Russian Regions with Climate Change .......... 270

Zukert Natalia
Methods of the Estimation of Climatic Parameters for Design and Building under Climatic Change .......... 272

Rozhkova Svetlana V., Zukert Natalia
Information System "CVIS" for Research in Relationship between Climate change and Forest Ecosystem in Northern Russia ................................................................. 274

D2. EVALUATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS (Precipitation)

Hasegawa Takeshi, Ito Takeshi
A Probe for Acidity of Falling Snow and Deposited Snow ......................................................................... 276

Neuvonen Seppo
Ecological Effects of Simulated Acid Rain in a Cold Region (Kevo, Finnish Lapland) ............................... 279

Kondratenok Boris, Iluksa V., Politova N., Kolegova N.
The Estimation of the Environment State within the Precincts of the Town Syktyvkar ................................. 281

Voevodova Zinaida I.
The Pollution of Air and Contiguous Mediums in the Bolshemelskaya Tundra under the Influence of Geological Surveys ................................................................. 282

D3. EVALUATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS (Ecosystems)

Anufriev Vladimir, Petrov Anatoly N., Pystin Alexander N., Kotchanov Sergey K.
Prognosis Estimations of Damages to Vertebrate Communities Due to Construction of the Gas-Mains in the European North of Russia ......................................................... 284
Rusanova Galina, Lavrinenko I. A., Sidorov G. P., Patova E. N.
Influence of Gas Pipeline on Ecosystems of North Ural Area and Their Recovery ........................................ 285

Zachinyaev Yaroslav, Anna Nazarenko, Ginak Anatholy
Ecosystem's Scheme of Horse Stud and the Influence of Organic Ecotoxicants on Bionose of Horses in Extreme North Conditions ......................................................... 287

Estafyev German, Estafyev Alexei
Ecology-Economic Assessment of Damage to Environment in the Course of Mineral Resources Development in the European North-East of Russia ................................................. 289

D4. EVALUATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS (Marine environment etc.)

Sado Kimiteru
Annual Change Estimates of River Basin Evapotranspiration Using Landsat TM Data; Tokoro River Basin, Hokkaido, Japan ................................................................. 290

Anufriev Vladimir
Structure of Summer Bird Community Bioversity Changing Indicator in the European Taiga .................................. 292

Ivanov Gennady
Gramberg I., Grikurov G., Ivanov V., Bordukov K., Gurevich V., Sadikov M. Assessment of Marine Contamination in the Eurasian Arctic Shelf - a Multidisciplinary Study of Sea-Bottom Environment ............................................. 293

Pogrebov Vladimir, Ivanov G., Klyko O.
Investigations of the Russian West-Arctic Shelf Benthos Structure in Purposes of Ecological Monitoring .................... 295

Pogrebov Vladimir
Assessment of the Baltic Sea Ecological State by Benthos Structure Indices ..................................................... 297

Petrova Vera, Danyushevskaya Alexandra
Geochemical Estimation of the Barents Sea Ecology .................................................................................. 298

D5. REVITALIZATION OF DISTURBED ECOSYSTEMS

Matishov Gennady
Dynamics of the Ice-Edge Ecosystems in The Barents and Kara Seas ................................................................. 299

Degteva Svetlana V.,
Renaturalization of Plants on Dumps of Exhausted Mineral Fields of The Polar Urals ........................................ 300

Archegova Inna, Evdokimova Tatjana, Kuznetzova Elena, Parfenjunk Vladimir
Restoration of Posttecknogenical Territories in the Far North European Part of Russia ................................. 301

Taskaev Anatoly, Vtjurin Gennady
Biological Resources of the Komi Republic: Estimation of the Influence of Economic Activity and the Possibilities of Stabilization for Ecological Situation .......................... 303

D6. LAND USE PLANNING

Lundborg Glenn
"Ekostad Norr" - Sustainable Urban Development in Cold Climates ............................................................... 305

Ito Takeshi, Hasegawa Takeshi
Investigation on Hazardous Points and Damages to Avalanches ..................................................................... 306

Nakamori Toru
Meteorological Observations in Mountain Areas of Cold Snowy Regions ...................................................... 308

Voevodova Z.I.
The Use of Climatic Information in Ecological Evaluation of The Territory .................................................. 310

Mikhkiev Artour
Protected Area Planning in Karelian Regions Bordering on Finland ............................................................... 312

D7. POLLUTION CONTROL (Water and wastewater)

Li Zhishi, Sun Zhimin
Side Flow Type Inclined Plate Floatation-Sedimentation Tank ............................................................................. 314
Zheng Quanzhi
In Cold Region Biological Contact Oxidization First Applied Due to
High Concentration Organical Wastewater Treatment ........................................ 316

Nazarenko Anna, Zachinaev Y. V.
Bioconversion to Single Cell Protein a Pontential Resource Recovery
from Paper Mill Solid Waste and Baggasse Substrate ........................................ 320

Negulescu Corneliu A.L., Vasiu Aurora, Nistor Doina
Low Temperatures Influence on Biological Wastewater Treatment Process Experience ........................................ 323

D8. POLLUTION CONTROL (Emissions and solid waste)

Martel James C.
Design and Operation of Sludge freezing Beds in North America .......................... 325

Wallinmaa Seppo
Utilizing the Cold Climate in Environmental Engineering - Freeze-Thaw Conditioning
of Sludges ............................................................................................................. 326

Benner Richard L., Vaezy David
Automobile Emissions and Control Strategies for Cold Temperature Communities .......... 327

Hongisto Karl
Biological Regulations and Social Programming Particularly in Waste Management ........ 328

Yerukhin Constantin, Boykova I. V., Konev U. E.
The Possibilities for the Employment of New Bioprepatarians - Oil Destructors in Cold
Regions to Liquidate Pollution of the Environment ............................................. 329