Volume II
33.0-34.0 Poster Session
The D²G Performance in the Presence of Noise ........................................... .637
Z. Xie and L. Wu
The AR Automatic Method for Tracing the Lineups on Seismic Section .................. .640
G.-X. Zhou and Z.-C. Hu
A Rock Classification Expert System ......................................................... .643
S. Tian, Q. Zhang, and Y. Mo
A Renovated Algorithm for Extracting Moving Target from Background in Real Time Video Tracking System ...................................................... .646
S. Chen, Z. Li, and G. Zhang
The Study of Human Brain Electrical Activity — A Topographic Mapping Approach ........ .649
Z. Cong
Automatic Detection of Sister Chromatid Exchange ....................................... .652
L. He and Z. Chai
Flexible Recognition Algorithms and Flexible OCR System ................................ .655
J. Du and H. Liu
Collinear Trinocular Stereo Using Two-Level Dynamic Programming ................... .658
Y. Ohta, T. Yamamoto, and K. Ikeda
An Integrated Visual System for Solder Inspection ........................................ .663
G. Odawara, T. Kurokawa, Y. Tamiya, and T. Fujii
A New Method of Estimating Shape from Shading by Using a Constraint at Zero-crossings of Image Brightness ......................................................... .666
K. Atsuta, M. Sangworasil, and S. Kondo
A Fast and Effective Stereo Matching Method — Implementation Aspects ............... .669
Y.-N. Dong and Z.-Y. Zhen
Digital Squares ............................................................................................... .672
S. Forchhammer and C.E. Kim
Hierarchical 2D Shape Representation and Compression by Rectangles ............... .675
J. Punys
Representation, Classification and Modelling of Graphs for Efficient Pattern Recognition in Line Images ................................................................. .678
G. Maderelechnor and O. Jeppsson
Qualitative and Quantitative Matching of Solid Models and Images of 3D Objects .................. .681
M. Koizumi and F. Tomita
Recognition of Echocardiograms by Dynamic Programming Matching Method ........ .685
H. Yamada and K. Yamamoto
Automated Threshold Detection Using a Pyramid Data Structure ......................... .689
T. Jiang, M.B. Merickel, and E.A. Parrish, Jr.
Counting the Line ......................................................................................... .693
A. Mitiche, O. Faugeras, and J. Aggarwal
3D Cuboid Scene Understanding by a Mixed Cognitive Graph and Log-Complex Mapping Paradigm ........................................................................... .696
O.A. Hilsenrath and Y.Y. Zeevi
Pattern Analysis and Texture Discrimination in the Gabor Space ........................... .700
M. Porat and Y.Y. Zeevi
The Design and Implementation of DIP Arrow Plot Pattern Recognition System ........ .703
S. Pan, J. Liu, J. Peng, and G. Wang
Best First Strategy for Feature Selection ............................................. 706  
L. Xu, P. Yan, and T. Chang

ICC Statistic as Criterion for Classification and Feature Selection ............................................. 709  
K. Selkäniemi and J. Parkkinen

Multiresolution Relaxation: Experiments and Evaluations ............................................. 712  
D. Zhang, J. Liu, and F. Wan

The Application of Pattern Recognition for the Prediction of the Coal Mining Water Irruption ............................................. 715  
C. Chen, C. Cheng, and Y. Cai

Extended Viterbi Algorithm for Second Order Hidden Markov Process ............................................. 718  
Y. He

Minimizing the Computing Complexity of Iterative Thinning Algorithm ............................................. 721  
Y. Xia

A Preliminary Approach to the Design and Evaluation of a Reconfigurable Architecture for Computer Vision ............................................. 724  
A. Chianese, L.P. Cordella, M. De Santo, A. Marcelli, and M. Vento

The Structure of Irreducible Digital Sets Obtained by Thinning Algorithms ............................................. 727  
U. Eckhardt and G. Maderlechner

X-ray Image Processing Using Fuzzy Technology ............................................. 730  
Y. Yao, W. Xie, S. Dai, and W. Gang

A Heuristic Search Algorithm for Image Registration ............................................. 733  
C.-X. Zhong and Z.-H. Liang

Extraction and Recognition of 3-Dimensional Information by Projecting a Pair of Slit-Ray Beams ............................................. 736  
K. Nakano, Y. Watanabe, and S. Kanno

An Experimental System for Office Document Handling and Text Recognition ............................................. 739  
G. Ciardiello, G. Scafuro, M.T. Degrandi, M.R. Spada, and M.P. Roccotelli

Document Image Analysis for Generating Syntactic Structure Description ............................................. 744  
Y. Tsuji

Wideband Transform Product Code Vector Quantization Speech Coder with Short Delays ............................................. 748  
W. Kou, T. Fjallbrant, and Y. Xiao

An Automatic Pattern Recognition Method for the Processing of Long Slit Spectral Images ............................................. 751  
M. Bruynooghe

A Method for High Speed 3-D Range Measurement and Its Trial Instrumentation ............................................. 755  
K. Araki, Y. Sato, N. Tanaka, and T. Fujino

Using Stereo Vision Analysis to Recognize Partially Obscured Objects ............................................. 758  
J.-C. Li and B.-Z. Yuan

The Study of Recognition of Isolated Monosyllable Chinese Speech Using VQ and HMM ............................................. 761  
W. Mao and W. Wu

Texture Analysis by a Perceptual Model ............................................. 764  
I.L. Herlin and J.-F. Crettez

An Improved SSDA Applied in Target Tracking ............................................. 767  
Z. Hong and P. Zhu
Texture Analysis and Clustering Using the Wigner Distribution .......................... T.R. Reed and H. Wechsler 770
Shape Preserving Properties of Some Operations on Binary Pictures .................. S.K. Pani 773
A Fast Skeletonization Algorithm Using Derived Grids .................................. W.-X. Gong and G. Bertrand 776
On the Representation of Training Tables in a K-valued Code and the Construction of Empirical Regularities ......................... V. Valev 779
A Face Based Algorithm for Matching Two Line Drawings of a Polyhedron .......... F. Pan 782
Description of the Color Image by Using Stable View Points ......................... N. Zhao and Z. Bian 785
Recognizing Conic Shape: A Nonlinear Iterative Approach ............................ A. Kundu and P. Bahl 795
Schistosome Egg Recognition Using the Top-Down Search Strategy ..................... S.-X. Li, J.-P. Liu, and Y.-M. Huang 798
Color-Based Panoramic Representation of Outdoor Environment for a Mobile Robot .......................... J.Y. Zheng, M. Asada, and S. Tsuji 801
Rule-Driven Processing and Recognition from Range Image ............................. Y. Ozaki, K. Sato, and S. Inokuchi 804
A Structural Approach to On-Line Chinese Character Recognition ...................... YJ. Liu and J.W. Tai 808
Adaptive Spatial Filtering for Digital Images ........................................... X. Yang and Z. Huang 811
Adaptive Size for Operators in Line Image Processing ................................ H. Jarosz and J-P. Crettez 814
Reconstructing the Activity Surface for Cardiac PET Imagery ......................... G.G. Pieroni and Y.P. Wing 822
Functional Computer for Low Level Image Processing .................................. E. Allart and B. Zavidovique 830
A Transformation-Invariant Recursive Subdivision Method for Shape Analysis ........ Q. Zhu and L. Poh 833
On Decomposition of Structure Element for Mathematical Morphology ........................................... W. Gong

Temporarl Decomposition and Acoustic-Phonetic Decoding for the Automatic Recognition of Continuous Speech ................................................................. P. Deleglise, F. Bimbot, C. Montacie, and G. Chollet

Multi-Layer Projections for the Classification of Similar Chinese Characters ......................................... K. Wang, Y.Y. Tang and C.Y. Suen

Multiresolution Rotation Invariant Simultaneous Auto Regressive Model for Texture Analysis ................. J. Wan, J. Mao, C.D. Wang

Connected Filters for Noise Removal ........................................................................................................ T. Lønnestad

One-Pass Preprocessing Algorithm for Real-Time Image Processing System ........................................... F. Pan, W. Gu, R. Jin, and Q. Yao

Evaluation of Yarn Regularity Using Computer Vision .............................................................................. J. Wang and Y. Li


A Fast Algorithm for Building the Octree for a Three-dimensional Object from Its Multiple Images ................................. H. Noborio, S. Fukuda, and S. Arimoto

Yet Another Mesh Array Smart Sensor? ...................................................................................................... P. Garda, A. Reichart, H. Rodriguez, F. Devos, and B. Zavidovique

Automatic Recognition of 3-D Objects via Geo-Graphic Encoding .......................................................... J.T. Tou

Interpreting Engineering Drawings of Polyhedrons ...................................................................................... S. Nishihara and K. Ikeda

Generating the Initial Hypothesis Using Perspective Invariants for a 2D Image and 3D Model Matching .................................................................................................................. L. Quan, R. Mohr, and E. Thirion

Stereo Match Based on Linear Feature ........................................................................................................ C. Ji and Z. Zhang

Reconstruction of Rotatory Moving Image from Projections ........................................................................ A. Imiya, Y. Nakayama, and Y. Yamamoto

Hierarchical Inference Scheme for High-Level Image Understanding ......................................................... M.A. Eshera

Motion and Structure from Orthographic Projections ................................................................................ T.S. Huang and C.H. Lee

Recursively Estimating Optical Flow from a Noisy Image Sequence .......................................................... M. Jiang, Z. Wu, and Y. Wu

A Geometric Approach to Inspection ....................................................................................................... F. Avnaim and J.D. Boissonnat

Recognition Method of Shape Distorted Objects Using Hierarchical Feature Descriptions ......................... J.Y. Yang and Q. Hu

xv
Analysis and Manipulation Methods of Geographic Informations
K. Cheng, M. Idesawa, and T. Soma

A Dynamic Target Recognition System
X. Shen, Y. Wang, Z. Li, and M. Hu

Experiments with an n-Tuple Recogniser for Fast "First Try" Recognition of Unconstrained Handwritten Symbols
P.C. Leveridge and C.G. Leedham

An Accurate Method for Recognition of Printed Chinese Characters
W. Shu, G. Cui, and R. Zhao

A Contextual Method for Electroencephalogram Recognition
C.X. Zhong, P. Xiao, X.M. Wu, and L.Y. Wu

The Processing and Recognition of X-Rays of Spine Tumor
X.-Q. Wu, J.-R. Liu, and Q.-Q. Wu

Extraction of Accurate Stomach Contour from X-ray Images of Barium Filled Stomachs
Y. Kita and Y. Shirai

An ARG Representation for Chinese Characters and a Radical Extraction Based on the Representation
H. Dong, Y. Wu, and X. Ding

The k1k2 Space in Range Image Analysis
T. Kasvand

Automatic Recognition of Province Name on the License Place of Moving Vehicle
Y. Dai, N. Zheng, X. Zhang, and G. Xuan

Chinese Monosyllable Recognition Based on Initial-Final Segmentation
J. Xu, Z. Yang, and Z. Sha

Spectral Representation of Color Images
J. Parkkinen, T. Jaaskelainen, and M. Kuittinen

The Speech Recognition Technique for the Whole Chinese Vocabulary
Y. Gao and Y. Chen

The Detection of Parallel Straight Lines with the Application of the Hough Transform
J. Lopez Krahe and P. Pousset

A Maximum Algorithm for Thinning Digital Patterns
Y.Y. Zhang and P.S.P. Wang

"Double" Subgraph Isomorphism Method for Matching LSI Chip Images
J. Wang and J. Li

Picture editing by Simultaneously Smoothing Figure Protrusions and Dents
C. Arcelli and G. Sanniti di Baja

Segmentation and Analysis of 3D Volume Images
J. Ylä-Jääski and O. Kübler

Estimation of Error Rates Using Smoothed Estimators
M. Pawlak and X. Liao

On Isomorphisms of Attributed Relational Graphs for Pattern Analysis and a New Branch and Bound Algorithm
H. Yang and J. Tai
A Method for Continuous Speech Segmentation
Using HMM ................................................................. 960
   S. Nakagawa and Y. Hashimoto

Decomposition of Edge Operators ................................. 963
   K.H. Hedengren

Robust Multi-Agent Decision Making in Faulty Environment .................................................. 966
   A. Bar-Noy, D. Dolev, and D. Petkovic

The Improvement on Consecutive Hamming Method and Its Application to Deciding the Earthquake-Prone Regions ................................................. 971
   B. Wang and C. Wang

Determining the 3-D Structure of Serial-Sectioned Microscopic Objects: Analysis and Limitations ................................................................. 974
   F. Maclias-Garza, A.C. Bovik, K.R. Diller, and S.J. Aggarwal

41.1 Computer Vision Systems
Attention Mechanisms for Vision in a Dynamic World ......................................................... 977
   P.J. Burt

Extraction of Object Features from Image and Its Application to Image Retrieval ......................... 988
   A. Yamamoto and M. Takagi

A Knowledge-Based Image Interpretation System ................................................................. 992
   A. Mitiche, A. Mansouri, and C. Meulius

KIDS (Knowledge-Based Diagnosis System): A Specialized Architecture .................................. 995
   G. Manor, S. Pesty, and C. Garbay

Session 41.2 Analysis of Image and Sound in Cardiology
The Tracking of Boundaries in 3D Medical Images .................................................................. 998
   G.T. Herman

Classification Images of Cardiac Wall Motion Abnormalities .................................................. 1004
   J.J. Sychra, D.G. Pavel, and E. Olea

Recognition of Heart Sounds and Murmurs for Cardiac Diagnosis ........................................... 1009
   A.S.A. Mohamed and H.M. Raafat

Towards the Automatic Reconstruction of a 3-D Animated Model for the Coronary Tree from Biplane Angiograms ......................................................... 1012
   N. Harpaz, U. Shani, and U. Dinar

41.3 Image Processing Applications I
An Investigation of Object-Oriented Programming as the Basis for an Image Processing and Analysis System ............................................................... 1015
   J. Piper and D. Rutovitz

Restoration of Rotationally Blurred Images ............................................................................ 1020
   R. Takiyama and N. Ono

A Modified Parallel Thinning Algorithm .................................................................................. 1023
   Y.Y. Zhang and P.S.P. Wang

The Identification of Autocorrelation Model of Discrete Random Image .................................... 1026
   J. Peng

41.4 Statistical Pattern Recognition
On the Intra-Category Clustering to Make Multidictionary Patterns for Multidictionary Templet Matching Method ......................................................... 1029
   M. Ohkura and M. Shiono
Non-Parametric Feature Selection for Multiple Class Processes ........................................... 1032
W.E. Blanz

A Non Parametric Approach to Linear Feature Extraction; Application to Classification of Binary Synthetic Textures ................................................................. 1036
A. Hillion, P. Masson, and C. Roux

Some Applications of Simulated Annealing to Pattern Recognition ........................................... 1040
L. Xu

42.1 Shape Recognition I
Model-Based Matching Using Skewed Symmetry Information ........................................... 1043
W.G. Oh, M. Asada, and S. Tsuji

Recognition of Overlapping 2-D Objects by Local Feature Construction Method ......................... 1046
Y. Nakamura and M. Nagao

Line-Drawing Interpretation: Bilateral Symmetry ........................................................................ 1049
V.S. Nalwa

Interpreting the Straight Line Using Angular Relations ............................................................... 1053
A. Mitiche and G. Habelrih

Reconstructible Pairs of Incomplete Polyhedral Line Drawings Under General Reconstruction Procedure ................................................................................................. 1056
S. Ishikawa and K. Kato

42.2 Classification Techniques II
Compatibility and Consensus in Numerical Taxonomy ............................................................... 1059
E. Diday and G. Cucumel

An Interactive Implementation of Non-Parametric Partitioning in ISPAHAN ................................ 1062
E.S. Gelsema and T. Timmers

Fuzzy-Weighted Distance and Its Applications in Pattern Recognition and Classification .............. 1065
L. Yu and X.-L. Fan

Automated Design of Piecewise Linear Classifiers of Multiple-Class Data .................................... 1068
Y. Park and J. Sklansky

Syntactic and Contextual Post-Processing of Handwritten Addresses for Optical Character Recognition ...................................................................................................... 1072
A.C. Downton, E. Kabir, and D. Guillevic

42.3 Speech Recognition III
Discriminant Analysis and Perceptual Test of French Stops and Nasals ....................................... 1077
S. Kitazawa and J.P. Tubach

Speaker-Independent Vowel-Sequence Recognition Based on Mutual Relationships Between Vowels ........................................................................................................ 1080
H. Shimodaira and M. Kimura

Sentiment Extraction in Music ........................................................................................................ 1083
H. Katayose, M. Imai, and S. Inokuchi

Chinese Speech Understanding System .......................................................................................... 1088
X.-D. Wang and B.-Q. Dai

Vector Quantization Based Upon Bandpass Filtering Applied to Speech Recognition .................... 1091
Z. Yang and T. Yao

42.5 Optical Flow
On the Accuracy of Optical Flow Computation Using Global Optimization ............................... 1094
H. Niemann, J. Arnold, and G. Sagerer
Interpretation of Optical Flow Correspondence .......................... 1097
A. Mitiche
A New Surface Interpolation Technique for Reconstructing
3-D Objects from Serial Cross-Sections ............................. 1100
J.S. Chen and W.-C. Lin
The Theorem Analysis on Optical Flow Estimation from
Three Frames of Image Sequences ................................. 1103
W. Liu, J. Liu, and F. Wan
An Improved Method for Shape from Shading ...................... 1106
W. Zhang and Y. Zhou

43.1 Shape Recognition II
Fast Shape Detection Using Hough Transform by
Raster Operation .................................................. 1109
K. Kamei, Y. Nakamura, and S. Abe
Multi-Scale Curvatures for Contour Feature Extraction .......... 1113
K. Deguchi
Curvilinear Feature Detection from Curvature Estimation .......... 1116
L. O'Gorman
An Iterative Edge Linking Algorithm with Noise
Removal Capability ............................................... 1120
S.-M. Liu, W.-C. Lin, and C.-C. Liang

43.2 On-Line Handwriting and Signature Recognition
On-Line Handwriting Recognition — A Survey .................... 1123
C.C. Tappert, C.Y. Suen, and T. Wakahara
On-Line Cursive Script Recognition Using Local Affine
Transformation ..................................................... 1133
T. Wakahara
On-Line Hand-Drawn Line-Figure Recognition and
Its Application ................................................... 1138
H. Kojima and T. Toida
Online Recognition of Free-Format Japanese Handwritings .... 1143
H. Murase

43.3 Pattern Recognition Algorithms
Computer Architectures for Image Analysis ....................... 1148
S. Levaldi
Coded DF-Expression for Binary and Multi-Valued
Picture .............................................................. 1159
E. Kawaguchi and R. Taniguchi
An Algorithm for a Generalized Distance Transformation
Based on Minkowski Operations .................................. 1164
X. Wang and G. Bertrand
Dynamic Programming Approach for Context
Classification Using the Markov Random Field .................. 1169
R.M. Haralick, M.C. Zhang, and R.W. Ehrich

43.6 Biomedical Applications I
Validation of Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) Multispectral
Tissue Classification .............................................. 1182
M.W. Vannier, C.M. Speidel, D.L. Rickman, L.D. Schertz,
L.R. Baker, C.F. Hildebolt, C.J. Offutt, J.A. Balko,
R.L. Butterfield, and M.H. Gado
Observations of the Choice of Reconstruction Matrix in
Magnetic Resonance Imaging ................................... 1187
I.R. Young and A.S. Hall
Multispectral Pattern Recognition of MR Imagery for the Noninvasive Analysis of Atherosclerosis

M.B. Merickel, C.S. Carman, W.K. Watterson, J.R. Brookeman, and C.R. Ayers

3-D Heart Image Reconstructed from MRI Data

M. Kuwahara and S. Eiho

44.1 Computer Vision Applications

Vision System for Turbine Inspection

H. Maliniemi, H. Ailisto, and H. Hakalahti

Analysis and Classification of SAR Images by a Knowledge-Based Approach

S. Dellepiane, S.B. Serpico, and G. Vernazza

Knowledge-Guided Automatic Thresholding for 3-Dimensional Display of Head MRI Images

H. Suzuki and J. Toriwaki

Computing Shape Changes in SOLANUM tuberosa Slices Viewed through a Stereo Microscope

N.H. Kim, SJ. Aggarwal, A.C. Bovik, and K.R. Diller

On Fingerprint Theorems

L. Wu and Z. Xie

44.2 Classification and Expert Systems

Comparison of $X^2$ and $k$ Statistics in Finding Signal and Picture Periodicity

K. Selkämaho, J. Parkkinen, and E. Oja

A Similarity Value Transformation Method for Probabilistic Scoring

H. Segawa and T. Ukita

On the Accuracy of a Bootstrap Estimate of the Classification Error

S. Raudys

Knowledge Based ISOETRP Clustering Procedure

Q. Zhang and Q.-R. Wang

A Syntactic Approach for Building Knowledge-Based Pattern Recognition System

G. Yang

An Expert System for Pattern Recognition Based on Features and Knowledge

G.-X. Zhou, X. Ping, Y.-W. Lei, and H.-M. Zhou

The Estimation of Error Bounds and Feature Selecting to Large Character Set Recognition

X. Huang, Y. Wu, and X. Ding

44.3 Image Processing Applications II

Computer-Aided Interpretation of Forest Radar Images

J. Chen, D.S. Simonett, and G. Sun

A New Approach of Vector Quantization for Image Data Compression and Texture Detection

L.D. Cohen

Segmentation of Echocardiographic Images

A. Dipanda, M. Neveu, D. Plantamp, and L. Dusserre

Optical Pattern Recognition Using Correlation Procedure for Rotation - and Scale - Invariant Feature Extraction

A.A. Vasiliev, V.V. Dadeshidze, I.N. Kompanets, G.A. Lunyakova, and A.U. Sinigibsky

An Optimized Searching Algorithm for Image Matching

T. Zhang, J. Peng, and W. Lu
Scale-Based Hierarchical Description and Matching of Waveforms
C. Zhuang ......................................................... 1268

44.6 Biomedical Applications II
3-D Segmentation and Display of Tomographic Imagery .......... 1271
K.-H. Höhne, M. Bomans, A. Pommer, M. Riemer, and U. Tiede

Biplane Analysis of Atheromatous Coronary Arteries ............. 1277
K. Kitamura, J.M. Tobis, and J. Sklansky

A Simulation System for Brain and Plastic Surgeries Using CT Images ........................................ 1282
T. Yasuda, S. Yokoi, and J. Toriwaki

Evaluation of Methods for Shaded Surface Display of CT-Volumes ................................................. 1287
M. Magnusson, R. Lenz, and P.-E. Danielsson

Information Preserving Image Compression for Archiving NMR Images .............................................. 1295
C.C. Li, M. Gokmen, A.D. Hirschman, and Y. Wang