Plenary Session
Technical Session 16 Shear Walls and Diaphragms
Technical Session 17 Multi-Story Construction
Technical Session 18 Shear Strength
Technical Session 19 Wood I-Joists
Technical Session 20 Moment Resistant Joints
Technical Session 21 Cyclic Behavior of Shearwalls
Technical Session 22 Timber Bridge Case Studies
Technical Session 23 Fire Modeling
Technical Session 24 Evaluation of Lumber Properties
Technical Session 25 Densified Reinforced Joints - I
Technical Session 26 Shearwalls with Openings
Technical Session 27 Timber Bridges
Technical Session 28 Fire Performance
Technical Session 29 Stress Grading of Lumber
Technical Session 30 Densified Reinforced Joints - II
Poster Session 1
### TABLE OF CONTENTS

**Volume 2**

#### PLENARY SESSION II: Multi-Story Construction

Japanese Timber Architecture: The Effects of Deregulation and Internationalization Since 1985

*Y. Noga*  
2-3

European Perspective on Multi-Storey Timber Construction

*H. Riberholt*  
2-14

Multi-Story Wood Frame Construction in the United States

*D. Wallace, K. Cheung, T. Williamson*  
2-22

#### TECHNICAL SESSION 16: Shear Walls and Diaphragms

Timber Frame Walls: Design For Racking Resistance

*D. R. Griffiths, H. G. Wickens*  
2-37

Three-Dimensional Building Stiffness Model for Post-Frame Buildings

*K. T. Niu, K. G. Gebremedhin*  
2-45

Light-Gage Metal Diaphragms on Dimension Lumber Frames

*G. A. Anderson, V. C. Kelley*  
2-53

#### TECHNICAL SESSION 17: Multi-Story Construction

The Current Status of Medium-Rise Timber Frame Buildings in the UK

*V. Enjily, C. Mettem*  
2-63

Medium-Rise Buildings with Timber Frame in Sweden

*T. Alsmarker, S. Persson, S. Thelandersson*  
2-70

Gulf View Towers: A Case Study for Multi-Storey Timber Construction

*W. G. Banks*  
2-77

#### TECHNICAL SESSION 18: Shear Strength

Improved Arcan Shear Test for Wood

*J. Y. Liu, R. J. Ross*  
2-85

Determination of the Shear Strength of Timber

*U. Korin*  
2-91

Recent Research on the Shear Strength of Wood Beams

*D. R. Rammer, D. I. McLean*  
2-96
Shear Strength of Mexican Pine .............................................................................. 2-104
V. R. Ordonez-Candelaria, R. Davalos-Sotelo

**TECHNICAL SESSION 19: Wood I - Joists**

Special Design Considerations for Prefabricated Wood I-Joists .......................... 2-115
D. C. Soderquist

Dynamic Performance of Wood I-Joist Floors: Two Case Studies ................. 2-123
L. J. Hu, D. M. Onysko

Influence of the Web Rigidity on the Bending Behaviour of I-Beams ................ 2-130
P. Racher, J. F. Bocquet, J. C. Faugeras, A. Bouchair

Design of OSB Webbed I-Joists with Web Opening ........................................ 2-134
J. J. R. Cheng

**TECHNICAL SESSION 20: Moment Resistant Joints**

Mechanically Butt Joined Timber Beams: Evaluation of Effect on Stiffness .... 2-145
G. W. Smith, K. H. McKenry

Behaviour of Moment-Resisting Connections ..................................................... 2-153
A. Bouchair, P. Racher, J. F. Bocquet, B. Peuchot

Moment Resisting Glulam Rivet Connections ..................................................... 2-161
J. J. R. Cheng

Locally Reinforced Moment Transmitting Joints .................................................. 2-169
P. D. Rodd

**TECHNICAL SESSION 21: Cyclic Behavior of Shearwalls**

Test Results on the Lateral Resistance of Nailed Shear Walls ......................... 2-179
E. Karacabeyli, A. Ceccotti

Pseudo Dynamic Test of Sheathed Wood Walls .................................................. 2-187
F. Kamiya, K. Sugimoto, N. Mii

Cyclic Load Testing of Wood Structural Panel Shear Walls ............................. 2-195
T. D. Skaggs, J. D. Rose

Behavior of Timber-Framed Shear Walls Subjected to Reversed Cyclic Lateral Loading .......................................................... 2-201
L. Leiva-Aravena

**TECHNICAL SESSION 22: Timber Bridge Case Studies**

Design, Testing and Erection of the Hiroshima Airport Bridge ......................... 2-209
P. C. Gilham, Y. Imura
TECHNICAL SESSION 23: Fire Modeling

Modeling Structural Fire Performance of Light Wood Frame Construction
G. C. Thomas, A. H. Buchanan, A. J. Carr, C. M. Fleischmann, P. J. Moss

Fire Endurance Modeling of Wood Structural Systems
S. M. Cramer, R. H. White

Model for Predicting Fire Resistance Performance of Wood-Stud Walls with or without Insulation
H. Takeda, J. R. Mehaffey

Sensitivity Study of Variables Affecting Time-of-Failure of Wood Framed Walls in Fire
P. Clancy

TECHNICAL SESSION 24: Evaluation of Lumber Properties

Harmonised Standards for Evaluating Bending Strength
R. H. Leicester, H. O. Breitinger, H. F. Fordham

In-Grade Evaluation of Regrowth Victorian Hardwoods
B. Iskra

Strength and Stiffness Classes of Brazilian Timbers
A. Sales, C. Calil Jr., F. A. R. Lahr

An In-Grade Evaluation of Machine-Graded New Zealand Radiata Pine
B. Walford

TECHNICAL SESSION 25: Densified Reinforced Joints - I

The Concept of the Prestressed DVW Reinforced Joint with Expanded Tubes
Ad. J. M. Leijten

Some Structural Properties of Densified Veneer Wood
P. D. Rodd, Ad. J. M. Leijten, H. Cruz, H. Werner

Reinforced Joints with Dowels and Expanded Tubes Loaded in Tension
H. Werner

The Bending Moment Capacity of DVW Reinforced Glulam Joints
P. D. Rodd, Ad. J. M. Leijten
TECHNICAL SESSION 26:  Shearwalls with Openings

The Racking Resistance of Large Wall Panels  .................................................. 2-321
V. Enjily, R. D. Griffiths

Seismic Response of Timber Shear Walls  .......................................................... 2-329
M. White, J. D. Dolan

Performance of Long Shear Walls with Openings  .............................................. 2-337
A. Johnson, J. D. Dolan

Perforated Shearwall Design Method  .................................................................. 2-345
P. Line, B. K. Douglas

TECHNICAL SESSION 27:  Timber Bridges

High-Strength Fiber-Reinforced-Plastic Reinforced Glulam Highway Bridges  ............... 2-353
D. A. Tingley, R. J. Leichti, P. C. Gilham

Testing of an Anisotropic-Grid Timber Bridge System  ....................................... 2-360
P. Favre, R. M. Gutkowski, J. Natterer

Portable Glulam Timber Bridge Systems  ................................................................ 2-368
S. E. Taylor, M. A. Ritter, K. P. Keliher, J. D. Thompson

Parameters Affecting Stress Losses in Stress-Laminated Timber Bridge Decks  .......... 2-376
P. Quenneville, K. Van Dalen

TECHNICAL SESSION 28:  Fire Performance

Tensile Strength of Fire-Exposed Wood Members  .................................................. 2-385
R. H. White

Fire Resistance of Inter-Tenancy Connections in Multi-Residential Timber-Framed Buildings 2-391
G. E. Collins

Timber Fire Resistance by Fibreglass Supported Intumescent Coatings  ..................... 2-398
M. Piazza, S. Cont

The Effect of Exposure Time in High Temperatures on Bending Properties of Wood  .... 2-406
J. J. Lee, J. S. Park

TECHNICAL SESSION 29:  Stress Grading of Lumber

Lengthwise Variation in Grading Parameters and Comparison with Bending Strength Tests 2-415
M. Perstorper

Variability and Prediction of Bending Strength of Timber  ...................................... 2-422
T. Isaksson, S. Thelandersson
The Experience with Machine Strength Graded Timbers for Nordic Users and Producers ................................... 2-430
K. H. Solli

Application of Microwave Scanners for Stress Grading ................................................................. 2-435
R. H. Leicester, C. A. Seath

TECHNICAL SESSION 30:  Densified Reinforced Joints - II

Creep Analysis of Densified Veneer Wood and Prestressed DVW Reinforced Joints in
Constant and Varying Climatic Conditions ........................................................... 2-443
J. W. G. van de Kuilen, Ad. J. M. Leijten

Cyclic Tests of DVW Reinforced Joints and Portal Frames with Expanded Tubes .................. 2-447
H. Cruz, A. Ceccotti

Innovative Design with Prestressed DVW Reinforced Joints ................................................... 2-455
Ad. J. M. Leijten, G. Bignotti

Structural Application of Prestressed DVW Reinforced Joints in Portal Frames and Trusses ........... 2-459
Ad. J. M. Leijten, P. Ragupathy, P. D. Rodd, K. S. Virdi

POSTER SESSION I

Internet Information Systems in Timber Engineering Research and Education ........................... 2-467
G. C. Foliente, A. C. Woodard, G. N. Boughton

Options for Batch Acceptance Criteria of Finger Jointed and Glued Laminated Timber .......... 2-475
H. R. Milner

Creep Lateral Buckling of Timber Beam-Columns under Constant Humidity: a Numerical Study .... 2-480
O. Ayina, P. Morlier, A. Foudjet

Modeling Fundamental Properties of Wood Products ......................................................... 2-487
I. Absetz, J. Sihvonen, S. Koponen, T. Lehtinen, T. Koskelo, T. Toratti

CAD/CAM for Timber Structures in Europe - A State of the Art Report ............................... 2-495
M. H. Kessel

Floor Impact Sound Insulation of Multistory Wood Frame Buildings in Japan ...................... 2-503
S. Sueyoshi

Application of Acousto-Ultrasonics (AU) to Finger-Jointed Lumber ....................................... 2-508
S. S. Jang

Glulaminated Timber Beam in Light Red Meranti Timber ..................................................... 2-514
W. Mahmood b. W. A. Majid, M. Salleh b. M. Noh, M. Ahmad

Construction of the Scott Lancaster Memorial Bridge ......................................................... 2-520
R. M. Gutkowski, J. Natterer

Effect of Veneer Grade Layup on Bending Properties of Lobolly Pine LVL .............................. 2-526
Determination of J-Integral of Eucalyptus saligna in Mode I ........................................... 2-531
J.A. M. Fotsing, F. Amos

Moisture Content-Specific Gravity Relationships for Clear Southern Pine .............................. 2-536
D. E. Kretschmann, D. W. Green

Effect of Design Approach on Static and Dynamic Response of Floors that Comply
with Canadian and USA Codes .......................................................................................... 2-543
M. Karalic

Seismic Resistance of Shearwalls with Steel Plate Corner Reinforcements .............................. 2-550
J. P. Durham, C. E. Ventura, V. Latendresses, H. G. L. Prion

Development of a New Structural Board Composed of Stick Type Wood Elements:
Effects of the Prehotpressing of Elements on Board Properties ........................................ 2-558
M. Okuma, Z. Dong

Techniques for Reinforcing Heavy Timber Trusses and Glue-Laminated Beams Utilizing
External Post-Tensioning ................................................................................................. 2-565
S. G. Provenghi