Session 1
IMPACTS OF IN-STREAM FLOW REQUIREMENTS UPON WATER TEMPERATURE IN THE CENTRAL PLATTE RIVER
B. Sinokrot, Wenk Assoc., Inc., Maple Plain, MN; J. Gulliver, Dept. of Civil Engineering, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN; R. Gu, Dept. of Civil and Construction Engineering, Iowa State University, Ames, IA ............................ 1

ADAPTIVE MANAGEMENT OF THE IMPACTS OF IN-STREAM FLOW ON WATER TEMPERATURE IN THE CENTRAL PLATTE RIVER: RESULTS OF A PEER PANEL REVIEW
S. McCutcheon, EPA, Athens, GA; L. Roesner, Camp Dresser & McKee, Orlando, FL; and F. Parker, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN ............................. 10

AN ANALYSIS OF PLATTE RIVER CHANNEL CHANGES
R. Simons and D. Simons, Simons & Assoc., Fort Collins, CO ........................ 20

INSTREAM FLOW CONDITION AND SUMMER WATER TEMPERATURE IN THE CENTRAL PLATTE RIVER
R. Gu, Iowa State University, Ames, IA; S. McCutcheon, EPA, Athens, GA; B. Zander, EPA, Denver, CO; J. Gulliver, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN; and B. Sinokrot, Wenk Associate, Inc., Maple Plain, MN ............................ 30

Aquatic & Terrestrial Habitat II: River Habitat Assessments
Chair: George Waldow, HDR Engineering, Inc., Minneapolis, MN ............................

Session 9
MODELING THERMAL EFFECTS OF OPERATIONAL AND STRUCTURAL MODIFICATIONS AT A HYDROPOWER FACILITY ON A PREMIER TROUT STREAM IN SOUTHWESTERN MONTANA
M. Bevelhimer, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, TN; V. Alavian and B. Miller, Rankin International, Inc.; and G. Hauser, Tennessee Valley Authority, Norris, TN ................................................. 40

THE NORMATIVE RIVER: AN ECOLOGICAL VISION FOR THE RECOVERY OF COLUMBIA RIVER SALMON
C. Coutant, Oak Ridge National Lab, Oak Ridge, TN; and L. Calvin, M. Erho, J. A. Lichatowich, W. J. Liss, W. McConnaha, P. Mundy, J. A. Stanford, R. Whitney, R. N. Williams, D. Bottom and C. Frissell ................................. 50

BIOLOGICAL RESPONSES TO IMPROVED RESERVOIR RELEASES
E. Scott Jr. and B. Yeager, Tennessee Valley Authority, Norris, TN .......................... 60

CONTROL OF NUISANCE ALGAE GROWTH IN HYDROPOWER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS
P. Pryfogle and B. Rinehart, Idaho National Engineering Laboratory, Idaho Falls, ID; and E. Ghio, Pacific Gas and Electric Company, San Francisco, CA ........................ 69
Session 3
NATIONAL PERFORMANCE OF DAMS PROGRAMS
M. McCann, Jr., Stanford University, Stanford, CA ........................................... 220

A NEW ZEALAND OWNER'S POLICY ON TESTING HYDRAULIC STRUCTURE
GATES AND VALVES
P. Campbell, Electricity Corporation of New Zealand Ltd., New Zealand ........ 230

UPDATES TO THE FEDERAL ENERGY REGULATORY COMMISSION'S
ENGINEERING GUIDELINES
B. Brand, FERC, Washington, DC ................................................................. 240

Dam Safety II: General
Chair: Kevin Boyd, Central Nebraska Public Power & Irrigation District,
Gothenburg, NE

Session 11
COST-EFFECTIVE APPROACHES IN PREPARING EMERGENCY ACTION PLANS
J. Dollard and J. Lavigne, Rivers Engineering Corporation, Manchester, NH . 249

HIGH DAM STABILIZATION: CITY AND STATE REAP BENEFITS
W. Cote and J. Lavigne, Jr., Rivers Engineering Corporation, Manchester, NH . 254

STONE COLUMNS FOR REMEDIATION FOR LIQUEFACTION–PRONE SAND
P. Rizzo, Paul C. Rizzo Associates, Pittsburgh, PA; and J. Dulude and M. Carter,
Santee Cooper, Moncks Corner, SC; J. Holchin, H.C. Nutting, Cincinnati, OH . 264

Dam Safety III: Alkali—Aggregate Reaction
Chair: Robin Charlwood, ACRES International Corp., Amherst, NY

Session 41
DEVELOPING A MANAGEMENT PLAN FOR ALKALI–AGGREGATE
REACTION IN DAMS
C. Wagner, Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, TN; and J. Meisenheimer,
Stone & Webster Engineering Corp., Denver, CO ........................................... 274

REHABILITATION OF CHICKAMAUGA DAM, LOCK AND POWERHOUSE
TO MANAGE CONCRETE GROWTH
V. Newell, A. Soderberg and C. Wagner, Tennessee Valley Authority,
Chattanooga, TN .............................................................................................. 285

SPILLWAY—POWERHOUSE INTERACTION AT CHICKAMAUGA DAM
S. Roy, Stone & Webster Engineering Corp., Denver, CO; K. Snyder, Steffen,
Robertson and Kirsten, Inc., Lakewood, CO; and C. Wagner and V. Newell,
Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, TN ............................................. 294
Economics and Finance

Economics and Finance I
Chair: Ben Taylor, Duke Power Co., Charlotte, NC

Session 51
RECAPITALIZATION INVESTMENT ANALYSIS
T. Armentrout, Dallas, OR

HYDRO ECONOMICS IN LIGHT OF INDUSTRY RESTRUCTURING
S. Lubben, Pacific Gas and Electric Company, San Francisco, CA

ENGINEERING ISSUES CRITICAL TO FINANCING OF HYDROELECTRIC PROJECTS
F. Pelton, ACRES International Corp., Amherst, NY; and D. Burgoine, Consulting Engineer, La Feria, TX

HYDROPOWER'S ROLE IN A COMPETITIVE ELECTRICITY SUPPLY MARKET
M. Barnes and W. Byers, Hydro Review Magazine, Kansas City, MO

Environmental

Environmental I: Environmental Global Concerns
Chair: Ed Harris, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile, AL

Session 16
PRACTICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION AT THE ESSEX 19 HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
T. Kahl, Kleinschmidt Assoc., Pittsfield, ME; M. Scarzello, Green Mountain Power Corp., S. Burlington, VT

BRADLEY LAKE HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT: A MODEL IN THE WILDERNESS
P. Mabini, FERC, Portland, OR

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES IN THE GLOBAL HYDROELECTRIC MARKET
D. Timpe, Black & Veatch, Overland Park, KS

Environmental II: Fish-Friendly Turbines
Chair: Pat Obradovich, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Portland, OR
Session 17
SHAKEN, NOT STIRRED: THE RECIPE FOR A FISH–FRIENDLY TURBINE
G. Cada, Oak Ridge National Lab, Oak Ridge, TN .............................374

A NEW FISH–FRIENDLY TURBINE RUNNER
G. Hecker and T. Cook, Alden Research Lab, Holden, MA; and W. Jansen,
Northern Research and Engineering Corporation, Woburn, MA ...........383

THE IMPORTANCE OF THE POINT OF OPERATION OF A KAPLAN TURBINE
ON FISH SURVIVABILITY
R. Fisher, Voith Hydro Inc., York, PA; S. Brown, Public Utility District of Grant
County, Ephrata, WA; D. Mathur, Normandeau Associates, Drumore, PA ....392

EFFECTS OF HYDROMODERNIZATION ON TAILWATER FISH HABITATS
M. Shiao and B. Yeager, Tennessee Valley Authority, Norris, TN ...........402

Environmental III: Improving Habitat Downstream
Chair: Diane Findley, CESAM-PD-El, Mobile, AL

Session 24
WANAPUM KAPLAN TURBINE REPLACEMENT
J. Hron, Stone & Webster Engineering Corp., Denver CO; J. B. Strickler, Public
Utility District No. 2 of Grant County, Grant County, WA; and J. Cybularz, Voith
Hydro Inc., York, PA .........................................................412

SELECTIVE WITHDRAWAL AT HUNGRY HORSE DAM MONTANA
J. Kubitschek, R. Sund and R. Christensen, U.S. Bureau of Reclamation,
Denver, CO ........................................................................421

IMPROVING ENVIRONMENTAL COMPATIBILITY IN THE BUREAU OF
RECLAMATION'S HYDROPOWER PROGRAM: A NATIONAL PERFORMANCE
REVIEW ANALYSIS
C. Liston, U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Denver, CO; M. Whorton and G. Frey,
Argonne National Lab, Lakewood, CO; and D. Andersen, U. S. Geological Survey,
Denver, CO .........................................................................431

Environmental IV: Zebra Mussel Issues
Chair: James Crews, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Ohio River Division,
Cincinnati, OH

Session 52
ZEBRA MUSSEL FOULING OF WATER INTAKES AT POWER PLANTS
T. Chang, M. Hoover and T. Bartrand, Ohio University, Athens, OH ........441
NON-TOXIC FOUL-RELEASE COATING FOR ZEBRA MUSSEL CONTROL
A. Wells and J. Matousek, Lawler Matusky & Skelly Engineers LLP, Pearl River, NY; A. Meyer and R. Baier, Industry/University Cooperative Research Center for Biosurfaces, University of Buffalo, Buffalo, NY; and E. Neuhauser, Niagara Mohawk Power Corporation, Syracuse, NY

THE INTRODUCTION AND SPREAD OF THE ZEBRA MUSSEL, DREISSENA PLYMORPHA, IN THE CENTRAL UNITED STATES
A. Miller, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, MS

Environmental Hydro Partnerships

Environmental and Hydro Partnerships I: Developing Mutually Beneficial Natural Resource Partnerships
(ROUNDTABLE)
Chair: John Garton, Duke Power Co., Huntersville, NC

Session 12
DEVELOPING EFFECTIVE ENVIRONMENTAL PARTNERSHIPS AT HYDRO PROJECTS
Participants:
J. Hendricks, Duke Power Co., Huntersville, NC
D. Johnson, Duke Power Co., Huntersville, NC
J. Timmerman, Jr., South Carolina Department of Natural Resources
R. Mortensen, Trout Unlimited

Environmental and Hydro Partnerships II: Environmental and Hydro Partnerships in the Colorado River Basin
(ROUNDTABLE)
Chair: Bruce Moore, U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Salt Lake City, UT

Session 34
Participants:
FUTURE TRENDS AND EMERGING ISSUES
Bruce Moore, U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Salt Lake City, UT

RESOLVING CONFLICTS IN HYDROPOWER OPERATIONS
Randall Peterson, U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Salt Lake City, UT

ENVIRONMENTAL PARTNERSHIPS IN THE COLORADO RIVER BASIN
W. Rinne, U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Boulder City, NV

ENVIRONMENTAL PARTNERSHIPS ON THE COLORADO: MOVING FROM MEDIATION TO TRUE COOPERATION
J. Hunter, Colorado River Energy Distributors Assoc., Salt Lake City, UT
Environmental and Hydro Partnerships III: Nuts and Bolts
Chair: Patti Leppert-Slack, FERC, Washington, DC

Session 46
DEVELOPING STAKEHOLDER PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF IMPERILED FISH SPECIES: A CASE STUDY
J. Evans, Georgia Department of Natural Resources, Fort Valley, GA

COLLABORATIVE INSTREAM FLOW RESOLUTION UTILIZING AN ENHANCED DELPHI TECHNIQUE

HYDROPOWER R & D COORDINATION

PARTNERS IN PASSAGE: THE WEST SPRINGFIELD PROJECT
D. Garwood, Rexam DSI, West Springfield, MA; D. Mishalanie, Gomez and Sullivan Engineers, Utica, NY; and R. Fagel, Laurence Construction Co., Gouverneur, NY

Environmental and Hydro Partnerships IV: Building Alliances through Negotiated Settlements
(ROUNDTABLE)
Chair: Rita L. Hayen, Wisconsin Electric Power Co., Milwaukee, WI

Session 50
BUILDING ALLIANCES WITH RESOURCE AGENCIES AND RIVER STAKEHOLDERS THROUGH A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT
Participants: R. L. Hayen, Wisconsin Electric Power Co., Milwaukee, WI
R. Millar and B. Rauscher, Wisconsin Electric Power Co., Iron Mountain, MI
D. Geary, Mead and Hunt, Madison, WI
G. Whelan, Michigan Dept. of Natural Resources, Lansing, MI
B. Deephouse, Michigan Dept. of Natural Resources, Baraga, WI
R. Rosenberger, Wisconsin Dept. of Natural Resources, Wausau, WI
T. Thuemler, Wisconsin Dept. of Natural Resources, Peshtigo, WI
J. Fossum, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Green Bay, WI
A. Tornes, National Park Services, Milwaukee, WI
J. Schramm, Michigan Hydro Relicensing Coalition, Pentwater, MI
M. Gross, River Alliance of Wisconsin, Minneapolis, MN
Fisheries

Fisheries I: Fish Population Biology
Chair: John Schnagl, FERC, Washington, DC

Session 4
MONITORING THE EFFECTS OF RESERVOIR CREATION ON FEDERALLY LISTED FISH SPECIES IN NORTHWEST GEORGIA
B. Browne and P. Anderson, Golder Associates, Inc., Alberta, Canada; and
B. Freeman, Institute of Ecology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA ...............539

RELATIONSHIP OF EMIGRATION OF SILVER AMERICAN EELS TO ENVIRONMENTAL VARIABLES AT A LOW HEAD HYDRO STATION
E. T. Euston and D. Royer, Normandeau Associates, Drumore, PA; and C. Simons,
Allegheny Power Service Corporation, Greensburg, PA .........................549

FISH BIOACOUSTICS: CONSIDERATIONS FOR HYDROPOWER INDUSTRY WORKERS
C. Schilt, ASci Corporation, Inc., Calhoun Falls, SC; and J. Nestler, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, MS ...............559

Fisheries II: Fish Surface Collection Systems
Chair: John J. Pizzimenti, Harza Northwest, Inc., Portland, OR

Session 31
COWLITZ FALL FISH PASSAGE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION
D. Thompson, D. Postlewait, A. Danskie and K. Malone, Harza Northwest, Inc.,
Bellevue, WA; R. Moulton, Bonneville Power Administration, Vancouver, WA;
and M. Kohn, Lewis County Public Utility District, Morton, WA ................569

WANAPUM DAM SPILLWAY OVERFLOW GATE
R. Ellis and D. Jeske, Public Utility District No. 2 of Grant Co., Ephrata, WA;
and P. Christensen, Sverdrup Corporation, Bellevue, WA .......................579

UPDATE ON JUVENILE FISH BYPASS AT ROCKY REACH DAM
C. Sweeney, ENSR, Redmond, WA; B. Christman, P.E., Public Utility District No. 1 of Chelan Co., Wenatchee, WA; B. Gatton, CH2M Hill, Inc., Bellevue, WA ....589

FISH PASSAGE AT THE PROTOTYPE SURFACE BYPASS AND COLLECTOR AT LOWER GRANITE DAM
G. Johnson and R. Johnson, Battelle Northwest, Richland, WA; and T. Barila and
D. Kenney, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Walla Walla, WA ..................599

Fisheries III: Downstream Fish Passage (Part 1)
Chair: Mufeed Odeh, S. O. Conte Anadromous Fish Research Center, Turner Falls, MA
A NOVEL APPROACH TO FISH BEHAVIOR EVALUATION USING SPLIT-BEAM HYDROACOUSTIC TECHNIQUES

R. Johnson, D. Daly, P. Redgate and G. Johnson, Battelle, Pacific Northwest Division, Richland, WA; and D. Kenney and T. Barila, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Walla Walla, WA .......................................................... 609

FISH SAMPLING AND MONITORING FACILITY LAYOUT AT JOHN DAY DAM

B. Grant, Raytheon Infrastructure Services, Inc., Bellevue, WA; and L. Helwig, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Portland, OR .................................................. 619

WHITE RIVER FISH SCREEN PROJECT PLANNING & DESIGN

M. McMillen, Montgomery Watson Americas, Inc., Bellevue, WA; and W. Porter, Consulting Engineer, Bellevue, WA .................................................. 629

FISH BYPASS OUTLET STRUCTURE FOR THE WHITE RIVER HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT

R. King, Bellevue, WA; C. Feldman, Puget Sound Power & Light Co., Bellevue, WA; P. Hilgert, Beak Consultants, Inc., Kirkland, WA; and C. Sweeney, ENSR, Redmond, WA .......................................................... 635

Fisheries IV: Downstream Fish Passage (Part 2)

Chair: Jennifer Hill, FERC, Washington, DC

STATUS OF DOWNSTREAM FISH PASSAGE AT HYDROELECTRIC PROJECTS IN THE NORTHEAST, USA

M. Odeh, Conte Anadromous Fish Research Center, Turners Falls, MA; and C. Orvis, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Hadley, MA .................................................. 645

THE NU-ALDEN FISH BY-PASS WEIR

G. Hecker, Alden Research Laboratory, Holden, MA; D. Robinson, Northeast Utilities Service Corporation, Hartford, CT; and A. Haro, S. O. Conte Fish Research Center, Turner Falls, MA .................................................. 655

FIELD EVALUATIONS OF THE NEW MODULAR INCLINED FISH DIVERSION SCREEN


Generators, Electrical Systems and Controls

xxiii
Session 6

A CONTROL SYSTEM AUTOMATION PROJECT FOR THE DUKE POWER HYDROELECTRIC SYSTEM
R. Herrin, Duke Power Co., Charlotte, NC; and M. Sloop, Duke Engineering & Services Inc., Charlotte, NC ...........................................672

SMALL HYDRO AUTOMATION — TWO CASE STUDIES
R. Johnson and J. Hunter, SRP, Phoenix, AZ ...........................................684

ADVANCED REDUNDANT FIELDBUS AND PLANT CONTROL SYSTEM IN CONJUNCTION WITH MULTIPLE VARIABLE SPEED UNITS
H. Naeff, Colenco, Baden, Switzerland; B. Benson and M. Kleveter, Black & Veatch, Overland Park, KS; and R. Reed, Metropolitan Water District of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA ...........................................694

NANTAHALA CONTROL UPGRADES PROVIDE COST SAVINGS
S. Neumueller, Woodward Governor Co., Loveland, CO; and J. Wright and G. Morgan, Nantahala Power and Light ...........................................704

Session 44

UPGRADING HYDROELECTRIC GENERATOR PROTECTION USING DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY
C. Mozina, Beckwith Electric Co., Inc., Largo, FL ...........................................713

GENERATOR FIELD POLE STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS AND TESTING

ANALYSIS OF RACCOON MOUNTAIN GENERATOR OVERHEATING
G. McDonald, Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, TN ........................733

COOLING & UPRATE ANALYSIS OF HYDRO GENERATORS
M. Poteet, P.E. and G. Keith, Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, TN . . . .740

HOW MUCH CAN YOU CUT OF YOUR GENERATOR AND STILL OPERATE?
S. Onken, Oroville-Wyandotte Irrigation District, Oroville, CA ..........................750
Session 26
A UNIQUE SLURRY WALL APPLICATION AT THE DAM NO. 2 HYDROPOWER PROJECT
   W. B. Smith, Benham-Holway Power Group, Tulsa, OK ...................... 144

EPC EXPANSION AT THOMPSON FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
   J. Field, Stone & Webster Engineering Corp., Denver, CO; J. VanDaveer, Montana
   Power Company, Butte, MT; and P. Giroux, Kiewit Western Company, Denver,
   CO ................................................................. 154

POST CONSTRUCTION SITE REHABILITATION — CLEANING UP THE MESS
   S. Nevares, Pacific Gas and Electric Company, San Francisco, CA ............. 164

GEOMEMBRANE SYSTEMS FOR UNDERWATER REPAIR OF DAMS
   J. McDonald, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Waterways Experiment Station,
   Vicksburg, MS; A. Scuero, CARPI USA, Inc., McMurray, PA; and M. Marcy,
   Oceaneering International, Inc., Upper Marlboro, MD ......................... 174

Cultural Sociological Issues

Cultural/Sociological Issues
   Chair: Bennie N. Rinehart, Lockheed Martin Idaho Technologies Company,
   Idaho Falls, ID

Session 27
INDIAN SUMMER
   E. Galindo, Sho-Ban High School, Fort Hall, ID ............................... 184

PLANNING PROCESSES OF RESETTLEMENT IN CHINA: TWO CASE STUDIES
IN SICHUAN AND HEBEI PROVINCES
   J. Bizer and Y. C. E. Chang, Harza Engineering Co., Chicago, IL; and
   T. Ragsdale, Ragsdale and Associates, Washington, DC .................... 190

RESPONDING TO AESTHETIC VALUES AT SHOSHONE FALLS
   M. Gale and T. Priestley, Environmental Vision, Berkeley, CA ............... 200

WHEN THE PROPERTY IS THE PROJECT: INTEGRATING THE FEDERAL
POWER ACT WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE NATIONAL HISTORIC
PRESERVATION ACT AT THE FEDERAL ENERGY REGULATORY COMMISSION
   James T. Griffin, FERC, Washington, DC ...................................... 210

Dam Safety

Dam Safety I: General
   Chair: Constantine Tjoumas, FERC, Washington, DC
Civil Works

Civil Works I: Penstock Safety
Chair: Charles Ahlgren, Pacific Gas and Electric Company, San Francisco, CA

Session 49
INSPECTION OF AGING STEEL PENSTOCKS
S. Borenstein, Borenstein and Assoc., San Jose, CA; C. Ahlgren, Pacific Gas and Electric Company, San Francisco, CA; and G. Lieina, Structural Integrity Assoc. Inc., San Jose, CA ..............................................................77

BELDEN SIPHON SLOPE REMEDIATION PROJECT
R. White, R. McManus and C. Ahlgren, Pacific Gas and Electric Company, San Francisco, CA ..............................................................85

BUCKLING CAPACITY OF TUNNEL LINERS AND PENSTOCKS USING FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES

EL DORADO HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT: PENSTOCK RELINING CASE STUDY
R. Stutsman, Ensign & Buckley Consulting Engineers, Larkspur, CA, S. Jeffress, Jeffco Painting and Coating Inc., Vallejo, CA ...................................103

Civil Works II: General
Chair: Alton Davis, Jr., GEI Consultants, Inc., Winchester, MA

Session 55
ROCKY MOUNTAIN PUMPED STORAGE PROJECT: PERFORMANCE OF RESERVOIRS, DAMS AND POWER TUNNEL
D. Kleiner and W. Larsen, Harza Engineering Co., Chicago, IL; G. Taylor, Oglethorpe Power Corporation, Chicago, IL .........................112

MADISON PENSTOCK REHABILITATION
B. Hildreth, Montana Power Company, Butte, MT .........................124

INSPECTION AND EVALUATION OF A 100-YEAR OLD AQUEDUCT TUNNEL
W. Marold, Harza Engineering Co., Chicago, IL; and F. Lo, New York City Department of Environmental Protection, Corona, NY .........................134

Construction

Construction I: New, Expansions & Repairs
Chair: Rocky Sullivan, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile, AL
Generators, Electrical Systems and Controls III: General
Chair: Carl Bellitti, Russelectric, Inc., Hingham, MA

Session 63
ELECTRICAL FEATURES — DUKE'S HYDRO UPGRADE PROGRAM
E. Brinson, Duke Engineering & Services, Inc., Charlotte, NC ............... 754

A DIGITAL SYNCHRONIZER/GOVERNOR
C. Malm, C. Malm Engineers, Seattle, WA; L. Clifton, Clifton & Assoc., Seattle, WA .............. 760

IMPROVED PUMPED MOTOR PROTECTION PERMITS INCREASE IN FISH ATTRACTION WATER
C. Rinck, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, The Dalles, OR ..................... 768

CONTROL AUTOMATION OF NIPSCO HYDROELECTRIC PLANTS
D. Clemen and G. Llort, Harza Engineering Co., Chicago, IL; D. Augustine, NIPSCO, Hammond, IN; and W. Hindsley, NIPSCO, Monticello, IN .............. 776

Geotechnical

Geotechnical I: Dam Foundations
Chair: Richard Franke, Southern Company Services, Birmingham AL

Session 15
THERMAL MONITORING FOR SEEPAGE AT FONTENELLE DAM
L. Welch, U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Denver, CO ......................... 786

DEVELOPMENT OF EARTHQUAKE DESIGN CRITERIA FOR EASTERN UNITED STATES HYDROELECTRIC DAMS
E. Rehwoldt and G. Matheson, Schnabel Engineering Assoc., Bethesda, MD . . . 796

DEEP LEAKAGE THROUGH THE KARSTIC FOUNDATION AT LOGAN MARTIN DAM
R. Robinson, Alabama Power Co., Logan Martin Dam, Vincent, AL; and B. Williams, Southern Company Services, Logan Martin Dam, Vincent, AL ....... 806

GROUTING IN A KARST ENVIRONMENT
B. Williams, Southern Company Services, Logan Martin Dam, Vincent, AL; and R. Robinson, Alabama Power Co., Logan Martin Dam, Vincent, AL ........ 814

Hydrologic Analysis/Hydraulic Design

Hydrologic Analysis/Hydraulic Design I: Probable Maximum Flood Hydrology
Chair: Sam Hui, Bechtel Corp., San Francisco, CA
Session 19
Probable Maximum Precipitation Storm Isohyetal Orientation Reduction Factors
G. Harper, Yankee Atomic Electric Company, Bolton, MA ................. 819

USING TROPICAL STORM ALBERTO TO EVALUATE FERC GUIDELINES ON
PROBABLE MAXIMUM FLOOD DEVELOPMENT
L. Morland, R. Juyal T. Hampton, Mead & Hunt, Inc., Madison, WI; and
J. Gotzmer, FERC, Atlanta, GA ........................................... 824

PROBABLE MAXIMUM FLOOD: THE REVIEWER’S PERSPECTIVE
R. Taug, Troutdale, OR .................................................... 834

Hydrologic Analysis/Hydraulic Design II: Hydrologic Analysis
Chair: TBA

Session 33
THE EFFECT OF NEGATIVE WAVE ON DAM BREACH OUTFLOW
Y. Cheng, Benatec Associates, Camp Hill, PA ............................... 843

THE INFLUENCE OF RECORD LENGTH ON FLOW DURATION CURVE
P. Yu and T. Yang, National Cheng Kung University, Taipei, Taiwan ........ 850

COMMON HYDROLOGIC METHODS: STRENGTHS, WEAKNESSES AND
LIMITATIONS
E. Faulkner, Mead & Hunt, Inc., Prairie Village, KS; A. Miller, Pennsylvania State
University, PA; J. Gotzmer, FERC, Atlanta, GA; and T. Hampton, Mead & Hunt,
Inc., Madison, WI ........................................................... 858

Licensing/Legal

Licensing/Legal I: Alternative Licensing Strategies and Methods
Chair: Ann Miles, FERC, Washington, DC

Session 5
ALTERNATIVE RELICENSING STRATEGIES
B. DiGennaro, EDAW, Inc., San Francisco, CA ............................. 868

ALTERNATIVE METHODS TO RELICENSING HYDRO PROJECTS IN A
CHANGING MARKET
K. Fargo, Kleinschmidt Associates, Fairfax Station, VA .................... 878

EPAct IS A TIMESAVER FOR HYDROELECTRIC DEVELOPERS
M. Penn-Jenkins, Grammar Kissel Robbins Skancke & Edwards,
Washington, DC ......................................................... 887