## CONTENTS

### Chapter 1
**SYSTEMS INTEGRATION AND GENERAL ASPECTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K. Kordesch (Austria) &amp; J. Daniel-Ivad (Canada)</td>
<td>Advances in Battery Systems for Energy Storage</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W. Dönilzt, G. Gutmann &amp; P. Urban (Germany)</td>
<td>Fuel Cells and Batteries for Future Propulsion Systems</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.P. Wilkinson &amp; A.E. Steck (Canada)</td>
<td>General Progress in the Research of Solid Polymer Fuel Cell Technology at Ballard</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Chapter 2
**HIGH TEMPERATURE FUEL CELLS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K.I. Ota (Japan)</td>
<td>Status on Molten Carbonate Fuel Cell Technology</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Lundblad &amp; B. Bergman (Sweden)</td>
<td>Fabrication and Characterization of LiCoO₂ Cathode Material for MCFC</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Tietz, G. Stochniol &amp; A. Naoumidis (Germany)</td>
<td>Chemical Properties of Alternative Fluorite-Based Electrolytes for Solid Oxide Fuel Cells</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Wind, F. Nitschke &amp; M. Meyer (Germany)</td>
<td>Thin Film Corrosion Protecting Coatings for High Temperature Fuel Cells</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P. Fragnaud, P. Charpentier, D.M. Schleich &amp; C. Lunot (France)</td>
<td>YSZ Thin Films Deposited onto Porous Nickel Substrates</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter 3
METAL/AIR, METAL/ALKALINE AND LEAD-ACID BATTERIES

* J.Y. Huot (Canada)
  Advances in Zinc Batteries 137

* J. Daniel-Ivad & K. Kordesch (Canada)
  Rechargeable Alkaline Manganese Dioxide/Zinc Battery 154

* A.N. Mansour & C.A. Melendres (United States of America)
  X-Ray Absorption Spectra and the Structure of the Higher Oxide Forms of Nickel 166

* S. Zhong, J. Wang, H.K. Liu, S.X. Dou & M. Skyllas-Kazacos (Australia)
  Characterisation of a Novel Lead-Aluminium Alloy 178

* J. H. Stannard (Canada)
  High Power Aluminium Batteries 185

* J.-Y. Huot & J. Daniel-Ivad (Canada)
  Effect of Cycling on Mercury-free RAM Zinc Electrodes 194

* N.V. Korovin (Russia)
  New Materials for the Secondary Batteries 207

* S. Yong, S. Yung-Sen, Z. Shu-hong, G. Yung & L. Bin
  (Popular Republic of China)
  Researching on Electrode for Lead-acid Battery 218

* M.L. Doche, F. Novel-Cattin, R. Durand & J.-J. Rameau (France)
  Characterization of Several Grades of Aluminium as Anodes for Alkaline Metal-air Batteries 225

* M. Akani (Canada)
  Revue des récents développements sur les batteries métal/air destinées aux véhicules électriques 239

* X.Y. Xiong & H. Vander Poorten (Belgique)
  Caractérisation des électrodes de batterie par une méthode galvanostatique en vue de l'évaluation de l'état de charge 252
Chapter 4
SOLID POLYMER ELECTROLYTE FUEL CELLS

* D. P. Wilkinson (Canada) & D. Thompsett (United Kingdom)
  Materials and Approaches for CO and CO₂ Tolerance for Polymer
  Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cells

* S. J. Cooper, A.G. Gunner, G. Hoogers & D. Thompsett (United Kingdom)
  Reformate Tolerance in Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells:
  Electrocatalyst Solutions

* S. Hočevar (Slovenia), P. Staiti & N. Giordano (Italy)
  CO Poisoning Resistance of Anode in a Phosphotungstic
  Acid Electrolyte-Based Fuel Cell

* S. Besse, G. Bronoël & J.F. Fauvarque (France)
  High Performance Electrodes for Low Pressure H₂-air PEM Fuel Cell

  Advanced Water Management Techniques for Solid Polymer Fuel Cells

* J. Scholta, B. Rohland & J. Garche (Germany)
  Surface Conductivity and Stability of Bipolar Plate Materials for Polymer
  Membrane Fuel Cells in Contact with NAFION

Chapter 5
LITHIUM BATTERIES

  (United States of America)
  X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopic Investigations of LiMn₂O₄

* J. McBreen, S. Mukerjee, X.Q. Yang, T.R. Thurston & N.M. Jisrawi
  (United States of America)
  In situ Synchrotron X-ray Studies of LiMn₂O₄ Cathodes

* M. Milewits (United States of America)
  A Novel Method to Determine Lithium Battery State of Charge

* Y. Grincourt, G. Brisard (Canada) & R. Yazami (France)
  Effects of Nickel Content on the Electrochemical Performance of Secondary
  Lithium Ion Batteries Using LiNi₁ₓCo₂O₄ as Cathode Material

* R.A. Guidotti & B. J Johnson (United States of America)
  Effect of Solution Additives on the Performance of PMAN Carbon
  Anodes in 1M LiPF₆/EC-DMC Solutions
Chapter 6
METHANOL FUEL CELLS AND FUEL PROCESSING

* C. Lamy & J.-M. Léger (France)
  Recent Progresses in Materials for the Direct Methanol Fuel Cells 477

* A. Fischer, M. Götz & H. Wendt (Germany)
  Research of Electrocatalysts for Combustion of Methanol and co-contaminated
  Hydrogen in PEMFCs 489

* D.J. Diaz, R.J. Castro, H. Zhang, R. Diaz & C.R. Cabrera (Puerto Rico)
  Metal Cluster Modified Surfaces: Toward the Development of Novel
  Catalyts for Methanol-Air Fuel Cells 498

* F. Gloaguen, T. Napporn, S. Donon, M.-J. Croissant, J.-M. Léger
  & C. Lamy (France)
  Characterization of Platinum-based Supported Catalysts for the Direct
  Methanol Fuel Cell 510
Chapter 7
METAL-HYDRIDES BATTERIES

* C. L. Fox & S C. Marble (United States of America)
  Advances in the development of batteries for aerospace 561

* N. Cui, B. Luan, H.K. Liu & S.X. Dou (Australia)
  Electrochemical Study on the Mg₂Ni-Type Hydrogen Storage Alloy Electrode Materials 573

* M. Geng, J. Han & D.O. Northwood (Canada)
  The Discharge Characteristics of the Negative Electrode Alloys for the Nickel-Metal Hydride Batteries 585

* J. Chen, S.X. Dou, D. H. Bradhurst & H.K. Liu (Australia)
  Metal Hydride Electrodes with High Charging Efficiency 594

* V.I. Trefilov, D.V. Schur, S.Y. Zaginaichenko & V.K. Pishuk (Ukraine)
  Investigation of Metal-Hydrogen Systems for the Purpose of their Use for Hydrogen Storage 601

* D.B. Caldwell, C.L. Fox & L.E. Miller (United States of America)
  New Developments in Nickel-Hydrogen Cell and Battery Design for Commercial Applications 610

* B.L. Luan, H.K. Liu & S.X. Dou (Australia)
  Discharge Performance of Titanium-based Hydrogen Storage Alloys for Ni-MH Batteries via AC Impedance Analysis 622

Chapter 8
ELABORATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF NEW MATERIALS AND NEW ELECTROCATALYSTS FOR FUEL CELLS

* D.T. Buckley, R.J. Bellows, S. Cameron, M. Sansone & C. Zhang (United States of America)
  In-situ X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy of Platinum Hydrous Oxides 630
Kinetics of the Selective CO Oxidation in H₂-Rich Gas on Supported Noble Metal Catalysts

A Contribution Towards the Understanding of the Catalytic Centre on Novel Clustering Materials

Catalytic Activity of Ruthenium Chalcogenide Compounds toward Oxygen Reduction in Acid Medium

Advanced Metal-hydride Materials for Hydridic Batteries

On the Comparison of the Electrocatalytical Behaviour of Transition Metals Carbides and Pt

Theoretical Study of Hydrogen Solubility in Metals and Alloys under Pressure

Effects of Heteropolyanions (HPA) on the Activities and Stabilities of some Cobalt Macrocyclic Compounds for O₂ Electrodereuction in Acid Media

Utilization of the Ball Milling Technique in the Synthesis of Electrocalalysts for H₂ Oxidation in Polymer Electrolyte Fuel Cells

Synthesis and Preliminary Electrochemical Characterization of LiₓMn₂OB₆₋ₓ (x=0.55-1.1) Powders obtained by the Complex Sol Gel Process (CSGP)

Iridium and Ruthenium Based Electrocalysts for Oxygen Reduction in Polymer Electrolyte Fuel Cells

Aerogel Based Fuel Cell Electrocalysts

Chromium-based Electrocalysts for Oxygen Reduction in Polymer Electrolyte Fuel Cells
Chapter 9
POLYMER ELECTROLYTE MEMBRANES FOR FUEL CELL APPLICATIONS

* A.E. Steck & C. Stone (Canada)
  Development of the BAM Membrane for Fuel Cell Applications

* J.S. Wainright, R.F. Savinell & M.H. Litt (United Sates of America)
  Acid Doped Polybenzimidazole as a Polymer Electrolyte for Methanol Fuel Cells

* S. Faure, N. Cornet, G. Gebel, R. Mercier, M. Pineri & B. Sillion (France)
  Sulfonated Polyimides as Novel Proton Exchange Membranes for H2/O2 Fuel Cells

  Hydrocarbon PEM/Electrode Assemblies for Low-Cost Fuel Cells: Development, Performance and Market Opportunities

* O. Haas, H.P. Brack, F.N. Büchi, B. Gupta & G.G. Scherer (Switzerland)
  Properties of Radiation Grafted Membranes for Fuel Cell Applications

* A. Zalewska, W. Wieczorek & J. Przyluski (Poland)
  Proton Conducting Polymeric Electrolytes

Chapter 10
EXTENDED ABSTRACTS AND TITLES OF OTHER PAPERS

A. EXTENDED ABSTRACTS

* S. Holdcroft, M.S. Abdou, P. Beattie & V. Basura (Canada)
  The Effect of Temperature and Pressure on the Oxygen Reduction Reaction in Polyelectrolyte Membranes

* S. Holdcroft, M.S. Abdou, P. Beattie & V. Basura (Canada)
  Ulramicroelectrode Studies of Oxygen Reduction in Polyelectrolyte Membranes
B. Tazi & O. Savadogo (Canada)
New Cation Exchange Membrane based on Nafton, Silicotungstic Acid and Thiophene 864

O. Savadogo & M. Lacroix (Canada)
Low Platinum-Ruthenium Alloy and Oxide-based Electrocatalysts for Direct Methanol Oxidation in Phosphoric Acid 872

R. Pattabiraman (India)
Electrooxidation of Formaldehyde and Ethylene Glycol on Carbon Supported Palladium - Silver Bimetallic Catalysts 881

Relative Performance of a Liquid-feed Polymer-Electrolyte direct Methanol Fuel Cell with Oxygen and Air Cathodes at Near-Ambient Pressures 892

T.F. Otero & M.T. Bireben (Spain)
Hydrogen Electrode for Fuel Cell 894

P.J. Sebastian, M.A. Rivera, S.A. Gamboa & A. Olea (Mexico)
Electrochemical H₂ Diffusion in Si 897

Q.M. Yang, D.H. Ryan & J.O. Ström-Olsen (Canada)
ZrCrNi-based Alloy Hydride Electrodes 900

L. O. Valøen, R. Edwards, S. Sunde & R. Tunold (Norway)
Characterization of Electrode Processes in Metal Hydride Electrodes by AC Impedance 905

C. Brissot, M. Rosso & J.-N. Chazalviel (France)
In-Situ Study of Dendritic Growth in Li/PEO-Sal/Li Cells 908

D. Briand, A. Lecours, J.F. Currie (Canada), G. Delabougline & M. Labeau (France)
Pd-Doped SnO₂ Thin Films for CO Detection 911

B. TITLES OF THE OTHER PAPERS 914