4.3 LUNAR AND PLANETARY PROPERTIES
(IDENTIFICATION AND CHARACTERIZATION)

REGA (Regolith Evolved Gas Analyzer)
David S. McKay and Carlton C. Allen ......................................................... 673

Mechanical Properties of JSC-1 Lunar Regolith Simulant
J. Ledlie Klosky, Stein Sture, Hon-Yim Ko, and Frank Barnes ......................... 680

Surface Cleanliness Effects on Lunar Regolith Shear Strength
Howard A. Perko, John D. Nelson, and Willy Z. Sadeh .................................. 689

4.4 DEVELOPMENT OF LUNAR AND PLANETARY RESOURCES

Lunar Excavating Research
Walter W. Boles and John F. Connolly .......................................................... 699

Pulling Propellants Out of Thin Air: Demonstration of an End-to-End Mars In-Situ
Propellant Production Unit
John F. Connolly and Robert M. Zubrin ......................................................... 706

Mars Sample Return Using In-Situ Propellant Production
David I. Kaplan .................................................................................................. 717

A Comparison of Alternative Methods for Mars Sample Return Mission
Robert Zubrin .................................................................................................... 724

Carbon Reduction of Iron Oxides in Lunar Simulants
Scott Hayes, Heather Hamlett, and Roberta Bustin ......................................... 734

4.5 SITING A LUNAR BASE AND DEVELOPMENT OF RESOURCES

Location of a Lunar Base: A Site Selection Strategy
Lawrence A. Taylor and Dong-Hwa S. Taylor ................................................... 741

Volcanic Glass—Oxygen Ore on the Moon
Carlton C. Allen, John M. Woodell, and David S. McKay ................................. 756

A Preliminary Design of a Pilot Plant for the Production of Lunar Oxygen

Digital Image Analysis of Two-Dimensional Fluidized Beds at Lunar Gravity
D.J. Brueneman, M.A. Gibson, C.W. Knudsen, and H. Kanamori ....................... 769

Standpipe Solids Transfer Behavior in a Lunar Gravity Fluidized Bed
Les L. Sorge, D.J. Breuneman, J. Dale Ortega, Michael A. Gibson,
Christian W. Knudsen, Hiroshi Kanamori, and B. Kent Joosten ....................... 776

Optical Waveguide Solar Energy System for Lunar Materials Processing
T. Nakamura, J.A. Case, and C.L. Senior .......................................................... 783

4.6 SPACE MINING
Organized by Brad R. Blair, Neil and Associates, Golden, CO
and John V. Gies, P.E., Tiburon, CA

Discovery of Abundant Accessible Hydrocarbons Nearly Everywhere
in the Solar System
A. Zupero .......................................................................................................... 791
Commercial Mining Activities for the Space Frontier
David M. Neil, Russ J. Miller, David S. McKay, and Brad R. Blair .......................... 800

Improvements in Mining Technology
Jacques Nantel .................................................................................................................. 806

Fluidized Drilling for Lunar Mining Applications
Brad R. Blair ...................................................................................................................... 813

Market Value of Asteroidal Precious Metals in an Age of Diminishing Terrestrial Resources
Jeffrey S. Kargel ................................................................................................................ 821

Technology for Mining of Building Materials at First Stages of Moon Development
Oleg Nagovicin .................................................................................................................. 830

Sample Returns to Enable Asteroid Mining
Alan J. Willoughby, Alan L. Friedlander, Darla J. German, Mark K. Jacobs, Jeffrey A. George, and Kurt J. Hack ............. 840

4.7 ASTRONOMY—INTERFERENCE ISSUES AND INITIATIVES

Use of Radio Frequency Spectrum in Lunar Environment
Shayla E. Davidson and Robert M. Taylor ........................................................................... 847

HF Interference in Space from Terrestrial Sources
Marisa McCoy, John P. Basart, and Monte Taylor ................................................................ 854

Astrophysical Cosmology Using a Lunar LIGO
Thomas L. Wilson, Hans-Joachim Blome, and Norman LaFave ........................................ 861

Observational Cosmology from the Moon
Thomas L. Wilson and Hans-Joachim Blome ....................................................................... 864

Architectural Considerations in Design of Lunar-Based Astronomical Observatories
Stewart W. Johnson, Koon Meng Chua, Milton Schwartz, and Jack O. Burns ................. 871

5.0 SPACE 96: Construction, Bases, Architecture and Engineering, Habitats, Structures, and CELSS

5.1 CONSTRUCTION CONSIDERATIONS

Challenges in the Construction of a Lunar Base
Roy Sargent and Keith Hampson ....................................................................................... 881

Lunar Textile Method for the Shield Wall on the Lunar Surface
Mikiya Okumura, Takao Ueno, and Yasuhiro Ohashi ......................................................... 889

Considerations for Realistic Lunar Excavation
Michael J. Lalley, Scott P. MacKey, and Laurie R. Gaskins ............................................. 896

Vibratory Excavation and Anchoring Tools for the Lunar Surface
J. Ledlie Klosky, Stein Sture, Hon Yim Ko, and Frank Barnes ........................................ 903

5.2 LUNAR AND PLANETARY BASE CONCEPTS
Organized by Willy Z. Sadeh, CEISS, Department of Civil Engineering, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO and Marc M. Cohen, NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA

Lunar Base Development Stages
Willy Z. Sadeh and Marvin E. Criswell ............................................................................... 912
5.3 HABITATS AND SYSTEMS: CONSIDERATIONS RELATING TO ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURE, AND HUMAN CAPABILITIES
Organized by Marc M. Cohen, NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA and Willy Z. Sadeh, CEISS, Department of Civil Engineering, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO

Scale Effects of Shallow Foundations on Lunar Regolith
Steven W. Perkins and Craig R. Madson ........................................... 963
HPS: A Space Fission Power System Suitable for Near-Term, Low Cost Lunar and Planetary Bases
Michael G. Houts, David I. Poston, and William Ranken ........................ 973
The Distinction between an Interplanetary Vehicle and a Mars Surface Habitat
Marc M. Cohen .............................................................................. 984
Expedition Applications to Long Duration Space Missions
Gloria R. Leon and Victor S. Koscheyev ............................................ 997
Medical-Technical Problems of Human Protection
Victor S. Koscheyev ..................................................................... 1002
Space Habitat Environmental Health Risk Assessment and Management
Gerald J. Smith and George W. Morgenthaler .................................. 1008
The Surface Extreme Environment Dwelling System (SEEDS) for Mars
Kurt Anthony Micheels .................................................................. 1020
Lunar Neighborhoods: Architecture for Extreme Environments
Milton Schwartz, Jeffrey Schwartz, John Bergquist, Carsten Keller, Preston Kelsey, and Todd Stringer ................................. 1027
Self-Constructing Space Systems
Daniele Bedini ............................................................................. 1032
Architecture on the Moon: The Importance of Human Factors Considerations in the Design of a Lunar Base
John Bergquist ............................................................................ 1038

5.4 INFLATABLE STRUCTURES
Organized by Willy Z. Sadeh and Marvin Criswell, CEISS, Department of Civil Engineering, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO

Design and Performance Criteria for Inflatable Structures in Space
Marvin E. Criswell, Willy Z. Sadeh, and Jenine E. Abarbanel .................. 1045
Analysis of Lunar Membrane Structures for Potential Failure Scenarios
James Day and Phil Richter ................................................................. 1052
Development Testing of the Mars Pathfinder Inflatable Landing System
Tommaso Rivellini .............................................................................. 1059
A Framing System for a Lunar/Martian Inflatable Structure
Jenine E. Abarbanel, Ted A. Bateman, Marvin E. Criswell, and Willy Z. Sadeh ... 1069
Inflatable Habitat for a Human Lunar Return Mission
Kriss J. Kennedy ................................................................................... 1076

5.5 CELSS (CONTROLLED ECOTOLOGICAL LIFE SUPPORT SYSTEM)

An Integrated Lunar/Martian Engineered Closed/Controlled EcoSystem
Willy Z. Sadeh ..................................................................................... 1083

Plant Growth Experiments in Johnson Space Center's Advanced Life Support System Program
John E. Gruener, Douglas W. Ming, Daniel J. Barta, and Donald L. Henninger ... 1090

Control Systems Governing Gravity-Dependent Plant Growth
C. Duran, D. Flores, J.D. Smith, and George Morgenthaler ......................... 1095

6.0 SPACE 96: LOADS, STRUCTURES, MATERIALS, STRUCTURAL DYNAMICS,
DYNAMICS, CONTROLS, AND AERODYNAMICS.
PAPERS SPONSORED BY ASCE AEROSPACE DIVISION COMMITTEES ON
AERODYNAMICS, AEROSPACE STRUCTURES AND MATERIALS,
ADVANCED COMPOSITE MATERIALS, AND DYNAMICS AND CONTROLS

6.1 DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF COMPOSITE STRUCTURES

Effect of Fiber Waviness on the Buckling of Composite Plates
Raouf A. Raouf ..................................................................................... 1102

A Corotational Total Lagrangian Finite Element Analysis with Application to the Aircraft Tire
James M. Geer, Jr. and Anthony N. Palazotto ........................................... 1108

Analysis of the Nonlinearity Associated with the Free Vibration of an Orthotropic Shell
Jamal Nayfeh and Nicholas J. Rivieccio ................................................. 1115

Terrestrial Applications of a Composite Lattice Space Structure
Arup K. Maji, Keith Donnelly, and Michelle Salas .................................... 1122

Health Monitoring Studies on Composite Structures for Aerospace Applications
George James, Dennis Roach, Bruce Hansche, Raul Meza, and Nikki Robinson 1127

6.2 DYNAMIC AND THERMAL RESPONSE OF SPACE STRUCTURES

Recent Progress in Thermally Induced Vibrations Research
John D. Johnston, R.S. Foster, D.L. Eby, and Earl A. Thornton ..................... 1134

Comprehensive Modal Tests of a Space Truss Model for Damage Assessment
Cesar C. Carrasco, Roberto A. Oseguera, Carlos M. Ferregut, Brian Harms,
David Meza, and Mike Grygier ........................................................... 1141

xii
A Finite Element Model for the Aeroelasticity Analysis of Hypersonic Panels, Part II Determination of Flutter Boundary
Ji Y. Shen and Lonnie Sharp, Jr. ................................................................. 1148

6.3 PERFORMANCE AND INTEGRITY OF LARGE SPACE STRUCTURES

Self-Deployable Mechanism for Large Disk Antenna Using Centrifugal Force
Takanori Sato, Shinji Matsumoto, Haruyuki Namba, Kenji Takagi, Hishashi Tadokoro, Hiroshi Yamakawa, Takao Oura, Kenji Nozaki, and Nobuyuki Kaya ................................................................. 1155
Performance Characteristics of a Smart Hinge for Solar Array Deployment
Dirk B. Warnaar and Rodney G. Galloway .............................................. 1162

6.4 DYNAMICS AND CONTROLS OF STRUCTURES FOR AEROSPACE APPLICATIONS

Distributed Control for Serial Assembly in Space
Frank McQuade and Colin R. McInnes ...................................................... 1169
Passive Isolation Systems for Launch Vehicles
Eugene R. Fosness, Paul S. Wilke, and Conor D. Johnson ....................... 1176
On-Board Neural Network Control of Kinetic Energy Projectiles for NEO Exploration
R.E. Vance, M.V. Spangler, Z. Qian, C. Cho, and K.A. Prisbrey ............... 1183
Dynamic Effects from the Space Shuttle Liftoff
Fady F. Barsoum and William F. Carroll ................................................. 1190
Utilization of 3-D CADD in Analysis, Design, and Construction of Mobile Service Tower for Atlas Launch Vehicles
Norm Bobczynski, Matthew Wrona, David Hansen, and Harold Howell ...... 1197

6.5 STRUCTURAL CONTROL AND OPTIMIZATION

Minimum-Time Design of a Slewing Flexible Beam
Xiaojian Liu and David W. Begg ............................................................... 1205
Fast and Robust Algorithm for General Inequality/Equality Constrained Minimum Time Problems
B.J. Driessen and Nader Sadegh ............................................................... 1215
Optimized Input Shaping for a Single Flexible Robot Link
David G. Wilson, Dennis Stokes, Gregory Starr, and Rush D. Robinson ...... 1225
Minimum Weight of Control Devices with Bounded LQG Control
Alexander A. Bolonkin, Duane E. Veley, and Narendra S. Khot ............... 1230

6.6 SOME NEW ISSUES IN DYNAMIC ANALYSIS OF STRUCTURES

NPC Integrator and Its Unconditional Stability for Response Analysis of Constrained Structures
David W. Begg and Xiaojian Liu ............................................................... 1237
Aerodynamic Considerations for Rooftop Helideck Design
César Farell and M. Mohamed Sitheeq .................................................. 1245
Response to Arbitrarily Time-Varying Forces Using Convex Model
Chris P. Pantelides and Shyh-Rong Tzan .............................................. 1252

7.0 SPACE 96: Education and Student Programs

7.1 STUDENT PAPERS
Organizers include Malva Knoll, Teacher and Advisor from Eldorado High School, Albuquerque, NM; and Richard Griffith from Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM

Studying the Ozone Layer from Space
   Emilia K. Arguello ................................................................. 1259
Effects of Zero Gravity on Bones
   Jon Capron ................................................................. 1262
The Great Technology Transfer
   Tim Cassidy ................................................................. 1265
Space Debris
   Trisha Chhabildas .......................................................... 1270
   Whose Fault Was It?
      Alice C. Dillard .......................................................... 1274
Earth-Crossing Asteroids and Comets
   Tyler Donnell ................................................................. 1278
Solar Power Satellites
   Rebecca Kluck ................................................................. 1281
A New Hydrogen Microsensor for Space Applications
   Jessica Knoll ................................................................. 1285
Space Debris: A Growing Threat
   Michelle Mancuso .......................................................... 1290
Crystal Growth in Microgravity
   Grant Meyer ................................................................. 1295
Microgravity's Effects on the Muscular System of the Human Body
   Susie Newton ................................................................. 1298
Space Sickness
   Thienga Nguyen ............................................................. 1303
Solar Power Satellites as an Alternative Energy Source
   Wendy Shefelbine .......................................................... 1307
Terraforming Mars
   Felix Zamora ................................................................. 1311
Artificial Gravity
   Zachary Zutavern .......................................................... 1315

7.2 DEVELOPING STUDENT PROGRAMS

Student Guide for Space Conference Research Papers
   Malva Knoll ................................................................. 1319
The Educational Ozone Researcher—A University Satellite
   Linden H. McClure and Ellen L. Riddle ................................ 1327