# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## VOLUME I

### A. PLENARY LECTURES

- The Contribution of Fluid Mechanics to Recent Developments in Meteorology  
  *J C R Hunt* .......................................................... 1

- Purely Wind-Generated Waves: their Current Understanding and Outstanding Questions  
  *Y Toba* ........................................................................ 16

- The Role of Flow Visualisation on Transport Phenomena  
  *W J Yang* ...................................................................... 24

- The Role of Fluid Mechanics in Enhancing Coastal Environmental Qualities  
  *T Y Wu* ......................................................................... 39

- Review of Turbulence Research in China  
  *Z S Zhang* ...................................................................... 43

### B. SECTIONAL LECTURES

- The Thermal Separator and its Application to the Generation of Cryogenic Flow  
  *H R Yu, Y Q Fang* ........................................................... 62

- Similarity Predictions Based on the Attached Eddy Hypothesis in Turbulent Boundary Layers  
  *A K Mesbah Uddin, A E Perry, I Marusic* ......................... 67

- Hot-Wire Vorticity Measurements in Turbulent Flows  
  *R A Antonia* .................................................................... 72

- The Opportunities of Using Micromachine Based Transducers in Flow Control  
  *C M Ho, Y C Tai* ............................................................ 73

- Wave Generation by Vorticity Dynamics  
  *T Kambe* ......................................................................... 79

- Turbulent Spots in Three-Dimensional Flow  
  *A Prabhu, S V S Phani Kumar, O N Ramesh, M Jahanmiri* .... 87

- Some Aspects in Development Of CFD In China  
  *D X Fu, Y W Ma* ............................................................ 92

- Reverse Flow Phenomena in A Channel  
  *B H L Gowda* .................................................................. 100

- Nutation Damping by Wind Induced Instabilities  
  *V J Modi, M L Seto, F Welt* ............................................. 113
How the Classic, Weakly Nonlinear Theory of Hydrodynamic Stability should and could be Improved
H Zhou, K Fujimura ................................................................. 126

Non-Linear Wave Phenomenon from Soliton to Chaos
T Kawahara ............................................................................. 136

Computational Fluid Dynamics on Flowsolver -The Parallel Computer of NAL
U N Sinha .............................................................................. 148

Holographic Particle Image Velocimetry: A New Frontier of Fluid Dynamics Research
H Meng., F Hussain ................................................................. 160

C. PARALLEL SESSIONS

AERODYNAMICS:

Singular Perturbation of Integral Equations on Wing Theories
T Kida, T Take ........................................................................ 165

The Aerodynamic Computation of External Stores
Z L Chen, G Z Shang ................................................................. 169

The Study of Wing-Rock Characteristics on Delta Wings
F B Hsian, J S Yang, P Siribodhi ................................................ 173

Drag Reduction of a Civil Aircraft by Wing-Tip Devices
X Ming .................................................................................... 177

Kinetic Surface Transpiration with KFVS Euler Code for Treating Control Surface Deflection
S M Deshpande, S Sekar, M Nagarathinam ................................ 181

Estimation of Aerodynamic Loads on a Human Body Suspended Underneath a Helicopter
K R Reddy, T T Truong, N E Gilbert .......................................... 186

Numerical Prediction of Canard-Fuselage Interaction for a Helicopter in a Helicopter in Forward Flight
A R Aslan, U Gulcat ................................................................. 190

Ground-Effect Studies on a Stol Aircraft in Hover
S K Hebbar, M F Platzer, W Dooley .......................................... 194

Aerodynamics Analysis for an Advanced Flap Start or of Vertical Axis Wind Turbine (VAWT)
Z C Yue, H X Chen .................................................................. 198

Application of PVU based 3-D Euler Solver BHEEMA-P to Wing-Body-Fin Configuration
P S Kulkarni, S V R Rao, S M Deshpande .................................. 202

Characteristics of Flow Around NACA-0012 at Low Reynolds Number in Transonic Speed
A E Sakya, A Adibroto, Y Nakamura ....................................... 206

On the Steady Separated Flow around an Inclined Flat Plate
W W H Yeung ................................................................. 208
Mean Flow Structure in the Wake of a NACA 0012 Airfoil Mounted on a Flat Plate at 10 Degrees Angle of Attack
H R Rahai, M T Risat, A Nakayama ................................................... 212

The Role of Turbulence Models in Predicting the Stall and Post-Stall Behavior of Airfoils
H H Chen, T Cebeci ................................................................. 216

A Hydrodynamic Unsteady Lifting-Surface Method for a Surface Piercing Flat Plate
U Nontakaev, M Guilbaud, M Ba ..................................................... 220

ATMOSPHERIC FLOWS:
Decay of Waves in an Adverse Wind
J A Harris, I Fulton, R L Street ..................................................... 224

The Theoretical Model of Atmospheric Turbulence Spectrum in Surface Layer
S D Liu, S K Liu, G J Xin, F M Liang ........................................... 228

On the Nonlinear Symmetric Stability in the Atmosphere
M Mu ................................................................. 232

Collision Interactions of Solitons in Baroclinic Atmosphere
B K Tan ................................................................. 236

Structure of Momentum and Heat Flux Events in the Atmospheric Surface Layer
S R Kumar, R Narasimha, A Prabhu ............................................ 240

BIOFLUIDS:
A New Convective-Diffusive Model for Transport of Macromolecules and Water across the Arterial Wall
G B Wen, J J Feng ................................................................. 244

Wall Shear Stress and Pressure in Flow through Vascular Constrictions
D H K Tam, T S Lee, H T Low ..................................................... 248

Pulsatile Heart Flow: A Universal Time Scale
M Gharib, E Rambod, D Dabiri, T Shiota, D Sahn ........................................ 252

Effect of Non-Newtonian Viscosity on Airway Reopening
C W Zhou, H T Low, Y T Chew .................................................. 257

The Influence of Micro-Rotation and Variation of Permeability on Lubrication of Synovial Joints
N Rudraiah, P N Kaloni .............................................................. 261

BLUFF BODY FLOWS:
The Characteristics of Vortex Shedding Frequency behind Two Circular Cylinders Arranged Side by Side with Critical Gap Ratio
C Lin, G H Yen, C H Kuo .......................................................... 365

Characteristics of Bistable Flows over Two Circular Cylinders of Unequal Diameters
V S Y Cheng, N W M Ko ......................................................... 269
Bistable Flow over Two Unequal Square Cylinders in Staggered Arrangements
PTYWong, AYWChiu, NWMKo ................................................................. 273

The Behaviour of Flow Interference and Near Wake of Three Closely Placed Cylinders in Equilateral Triangle
DZWang, BCCzhong ............................................................................. 277

Wind Surface Pressure Fields on Building and Trackside Structures
TFeranec, VFeranec ............................................................................... 281

Time Resolved Velocity Vector Field Measurements of a Separated-Reattached Flow from a Blunt Plate
JSoria ........................................................................................................ 285

A Numerical Study of Flow Around a Bluff Body
MNWan Hassan, AI Siswantara .............................................................. 289

An Advanced Plume Diffusion Model Near Complex Building
MSZhang, RT Yao, JFLiu, SWTao ........................................................... 293

Quadratic Flow past a Porous Sphere
PNKaloni, YQin ...................................................................................... 297

Effect of Wake Splitter Addition on the Eddy Mechanics of Two Cyclinders in Tandem Using FEM
BSVPatnaik, PAAswathanarayana, KNSeetharamu .................................. 301

BOUNDARY LAYER FLOWS:
Numerical Simulation of Three-Dimensional Turbulent Boundary Layer in a 30 Degree Bend
HSRyou, SHLee ......................................................................................... 305

An Experimental Study of Adverse Pressure Gradient and Separating Turbulent Boundary Layers with System Rotation: Part 2 - Broadband Turbulent Results
GIbal, PNJoubert .................................................................................... 309

Numerical Simulations of Turbulent Boundary Layers
HAhmadikia, EShirani ............................................................................. 313

Growth and Decay of Ekman Boundary Layer of Flow in a Rotating Annulus
KVRao ........................................................................................................ 317

Near-wall similarity for a 3-D Turbulent Boundary Layer on a Swept Plate
MOCarpinlioglu ....................................................................................... 322

Dynamical Characteristics of the Lateral Vortices in the Outer Region of Turbulent Boundary Layer
ZC Liang, DHZhang .................................................................................. 326

Generation of Turbulence within Stably Stratified Boundary Layers
HarindaJSFernando, IPDDeSilva .............................................................. 330

Rethinking von Karman's Solution of the Laminar Flat Plate Boundary-Layer
EFJaguaribe ............................................................................................... 334
On the Scaling of the u-v Cospectrum in a Rough Wall Turbulent Boundary Layer
H S Shafi, R A Antonia ........................................................................................................340

Organized Motions of a Turbulent Boundary Layer
Y Kobashi, M Ichijo .............................................................................................................344

Boundary Layers and Heat Transfer on a Rotating Rough Disk
A Heydari ................................................................................................................................348

CAVITATION AND BUBBLE DYNAMICS:
Prediction of Gas Hold-Up in Bubble Columns
M Jamialahmadi, M S Hans ................................................................................................353

Instability in Acoustics of Liquids with Soluble Gas Bubbles
N S Khabeev, V Shagapov ................................................................................................357

The Effects of Heat Transfer on a Pulsating Cavity Bubble
W K Soh, A A Karimi ...........................................................................................................361

A New Transition Model for the Separation Bubble Analysis
E H Lee, D H Choi ..............................................................................................................365

Centrifugal Pumps Problems when Conveying Gas Bubbles
P Weiss, R Rey, R Noguera ................................................................................................369

The Collapse of Buoyant Transient Cavities near Cylindrical Boundaries
J P Best, W K Soh, F Y Ching ............................................................................................373

Wave Dynamics Effects of Bubbly Liquids
A A Gubaidullin ..................................................................................................................377

Extension of Gilmore's Model to Study Bubble Dynamics with Migration
C Shu, K S Yeo, B C Khoo ................................................................................................380

COASTAL HYDRAULICS:
A Tidal Model for the Straits of Malacca
C F Than, G P Lee, K S Low, S T Chin ..............................................................................384

Effect of Large Scale Reclamation on Tidal Circulation in Victoria Harbour, Hong Kong
J H W Lee, Z F Yang, Y K Cheung, S H Lo ......................................................................388

Numerical Calculations of the Current of the Gulf of Thailand
R F Li, D J Guo, P Wongwises ..........................................................................................392

Standing Wave Profile Attacking Vertical Wall of Finite Height and Wave Overtopping Rate
M Umeyama .......................................................................................................................396

Recirculating Flows in the Coastal Ocean: Field and Numerical Experiments
R Manasseh, T Dennis, J Middleton ..................................................................................400
COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS:
Computation of Viscous Turbulent Flow Past an Oscillating Cylinder
S P G Dinavahi, R A Korpus .......................................................... 404

CFD Modelling and Validation of Backward-Facing Step Flow
A S Arshad, A Zainal ................................................................. 408

Direct and Large Eddy Simulation of Unsteady Flow around a 3-D Rectangular Cylinder
T H Le, P Sagaut, K Dang Tran, P L Ta ............................................. 411

Computational Study of Flow in S-Shaped Ducts
Y Zhao, W K Chan ................................................................. 415

Numerical Modelling for Complex Turbulent Flows
L Zhao, F M Wang, X Yu, Y G Bian .............................................. 421

Direct Simulation of Turbulent Flow at a Reynolds Number of 10,000
M D Deshpande, S George Milton ................................................ 425

A Flow Simulation of the Jet Flapped Foil by the Vortex Method
T Take, T Kida ................................................................. 429

NAAD : Nusantara Aerofoil Analysis & Design Software based on Higher Order Panel Method
H Winarto, A Sudarmawan ...................................................... 433

Three-Dimensional Numerical Analysis of Circular Jet by Vortex Method
Y Ido, M Kiya, S Ohta, Y Ogura ................................................ 437

Numerical Simulation of a Forced Plane Jet using the Vortex Method
M Hayakawa, S Iida ............................................................. 441

A Proposed New Vortex Calculation Method using Generalized Conservation of Circulation Model
L S Pan, Y T Chew, T S Lee .................................................... 445

A Multi-Level Vortex Method for Studying the Inviscid Evolution of Vorticity in A 2D Channel
S K Venkatesan ................................................................. 449

An Improved Multigrid Method for Solving the Navier-Stokes Equations in Primitive Variables
C L D Huang ................................................................. 453

Incompressible Navier-Stokes Analysis of 3-D Flow through Rotating Blades using a Pseudo-Compressibility Approach
E Y K Ng ................................................................. 456

Symbolic Computation and Viscous Flows between Eccentric Cylinders
P F Siew, L D Hird ............................................................ 460

Boundary Element Method of Sheet - Flow in Biomechanics
D Q Yang, J Z Yang, G H Chen ............................................. 464
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Numerical Study of Fluid Convection in Tilted Parallelogrammic...</td>
<td>CM Har, TK Yeo, TS Lee</td>
<td>469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numerical Simulation of Pulsating Flow in a Circular Pipe</td>
<td>SL Lee, CY Liu, WK Chan, NHC Hwang</td>
<td>473</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application of a Hybrid Laplace Transform/Finite Element Method...</td>
<td>JC Wang, LW Apperley</td>
<td>477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Streamfunction Coordinate Formulation vs Unsteady Inviscid Flow</td>
<td>CF An</td>
<td>481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High Resolution Finite Element Computations on Shock Capturing</td>
<td>BG Tong, GQ Jiang, WYan</td>
<td>485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A High-Resolution Hybrid Scheme for Solving Three Dimensional...</td>
<td>BG Wang, YG Bian</td>
<td>489</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cellular Automata Approach to the Fluidization of...</td>
<td>OSano</td>
<td>493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application of Glimm's Scheme to Study Underwater Shock Wave...</td>
<td>BCKhoo, CS Shu, KS Yeo</td>
<td>497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three-Dimensional Euler Solutions using a Velocity...</td>
<td>SS Chu</td>
<td>501</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numerical Calculation of Turbulent Flow by Nonstaggered Grids...</td>
<td>KQ Wu, SL Hu</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numerical Simulation of the Plane Symmetric...</td>
<td>L Qian, QP Cao, XMing</td>
<td>509</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numerical Simulation of an Impulsive Wave...</td>
<td>TS Setoguchi, HKashimura, SM Matsuo, MZeutzius, RNakatomi, KKaneko</td>
<td>513</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Navier-Stokes Simulation of Forced Cylinder Wakes</td>
<td>TYamazaki, OInoue</td>
<td>517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computation of Incompressible Viscous Flow...</td>
<td>SSundaresan, SM Deshpande</td>
<td>521</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An Advanced CFD Simulation of 3-D Turbulent Flow...</td>
<td>NX Chen, FX Zhang</td>
<td>526</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numerical Computations of 2-Dimensional Turbine Cascade Flows...</td>
<td>WG Huang, NX Chen</td>
<td>530</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Numerical Simulation of Incompressible Turbulent Flow around a Shrouded Fan
W G Park .................................................................534

A Computational Study of Flow over a Supersonic Impulse Turbine Blade
H Hefazi, Kaups Kalle .................................................538

Simulation of Three-Dimensional Ducted Propfan Flowfield using Multi-Block Multigrid Finite Volume Method
J S Yoon, K S Chang ......................................................542

Computation of Turbulent Flow through a Compressor Cascade by Finite Element Method
A K Nayak, N Venkatrayulu, D Prithvi Raj ..........................546

COMPRESSIBLE FLOW:
Structural Features in Swept Shock, Boundary Layer Interactions
F K Lu ........................................................................550

Mach Number Effects on the Separation Behavior in 3D Shock Wave/Turbulent Boundary Layer Interactions at Swept Compression Corners
H S Dou, X Y Deng ........................................................554

Experimental Study of Behaviours on Swept Shock Wave/Boundary Layer Interactions
X Y Deng, J H Liao ........................................................558

A New Approach to Compressible Potential Flow
O P Chandna, I Husain ....................................................562

A Numerical Simulation of an Axisymmetric Turbulent Supersonic Base Flow
S O Park, M H Kim ........................................................566

On Compressible Flow of Homogeneous Equilibrium Two-Phase Fluids in Constant Area Ducts
S K Chan ....................................................................570

CONVECTIVE FLOWS:
Transient Conjugate Forced Convection and Conduction in a Circular Pin under Radiative Effect
R S R Gorla .................................................................574

Natural Convection of Non-Newtonian Fluids in a Rectangular Porous Cavity with Internal Heat Source
M H Shi, Z Q Chen, W P Yu .............................................578

The Effect of Differential Rotation on the Thermal Convection in a Spherical Slot
S Yanase, J Mizushima, K Araki .......................................582

Internal Flow with Free Convection in Large Spherical Vessels - Computation & Experiments
N K S Rajan, H S Mukunda, P J Paul .................................586

Suction-Injection Effects on Rayleigh-Benard Convection in a Closely-Packed Porous Bed with General Boundary Condition on Temperature
P G Siddheshwar ..........................................................590
Natural Convection in an Inclined Rectangular Porous Cavity
N Rudraiah, M Venkatachalappa ..................................................595

Effect of Surface Radiation on the Unsteady Natural Convection in a Rectangular Cavity
W B Seung, Y K Taik ........................................................................601

On Transient Natural Convection inside Spherical Containers
J M Khodadadi, F Shen .......................................................................605

Natural Convection in a Cavity and Mixed Convection in a Duct
U Narusawa, M Kompany ....................................................................609

Near Wake of a Variable Temperature Plate in Free Convection
Mehmet Cem Ece, S Erbas ....................................................................613

CREEPING FLOWS:
On the Existence of Subharmonic Oscillations and Influence of Acceleration on the Critical Speed of
a Squeeze Film Damped Rotor Bearing without Centralizing Springs
G Y Wang, J W Gang, G W Wang ........................................................617

Drop Levitated by Bearing Action
K R Sreenivas, P K Dey, J H Arakeri .....................................................621

Preliminary Experiment and Analysis of Viscous Fingering
Z L Wei, S Y Tang ..............................................................................625

FLOW ACOUSTICS:
Laminar-Flow Control of Boundary Layers Utilizing Acoustic Receptivity
R Kobayashi, Y Fukunishi, T Kato .......................................................629

The Hydroelastic Behaviour of a Compliant Panel Undergoing External Excitation
A D Lucey ..........................................................................................633

Acoustic Suppression of Flow Separation in a Low Aspect Ratio Diffuser
L Xu, B Xiao ......................................................................................637

Control of Separated Flow over a Strake Wing by Internal Acoustic Excitation
Z Y Lu, H Ma ....................................................................................641

Aerodynamic Sound Generated by Two Parallel Circular Cylinders in Various Arrangements
O Mochizuki, M Kiya, T Arai ...............................................................645

Aerodynamic Sound Caused by a Thin Leading Edge Interacting With a Free Shear Layer
F Sakao .............................................................................................649

High-Frequency Acoustic Noise Emission Excited by Laser-Driven Cavitation
L Likhterov .......................................................................................653

Acoustic Excitation on a Partially Grooved Cylinder
C H Wong, K W Lo, N W M Ko ..........................................................657
Acoustic Excitation on Flow Structures of a Rectangular Jet with Low Aspect Ratio
S N Mohammed, N W M Ko ..........................................................661

Numerical Predictions of Acoustic Wave Propagation and Radiation through a Semi-Infinite Tunnel
D J Lee, C J Hwang .................................................................665

Acoustics of Polydispersive Aerosols with Phase Change
D A Gubaidullin .................................................................669

Acoustic Wave Prediction in a Flowing Two-Phase Mixture
T K Chen, J L Xu .................................................................673

FLOW IN TURBOMACHINES:
Some Flow Characteristics of Lobed Forced Mixers at Higher Velocity Ratios
J K L Teh, S C M Yu, L P Chua, J H Yeo ........................................677

Detection of Return Flow in the Suction Pipe of a Centrifugal Pump
S S R Gangolli, H C Radhakrishna ........................................681

Numerical Investigation of Turbulent Flows in Fluid Couplings
L Bai, N K Mitra, M Fiebig .....................................................685

Experimental and Analytical Studies on S-Shape Characteristics of Reversible Pump-Turbines
P Thanapandi, H Tsukamoto, T Tanakam, T Kubota ........................689

Impulse Turbine With Self-Pitch-Controlled Guide Vanes For Wave Energy Conversion (Effect Of Guide Vane Configuration On The Performance)
M Inoue, T Setoguchi, H Taniyama, K Shibuya, K Kneko ..................693

Flow-Field Computations For A Bluff-Body Combustor
D F Fletcher, B B Daily, A R Masri ........................................697

Theoretical Prediction of Cascade Boundary Layer Transition
G A Quadir ...........................................................................701

A New Method for Research on Blades of Francis Turbines
S P Tang, Q C Zeng, Y C Tan, C X Wei .....................................705

A Numerical Analysis and Experimental Study of Flow in Hydraulic Machinery
Q C Zeng, X D Lai ................................................................709

Investigation on Flow through Steam Turbine Blade Cascade at High Mach Number
Z Husain ...............................................................................713

Experimental Studies on Diverging Wall Vaned Radial Diffusers in Swirling Incompressible Flow
P S Ulgikar ...........................................................................717

FLOW VISUALISATION:
Flow Visualization of the Near Wake of a Circular Cylinder at Different Aspect Ratio
C W Law, N W M Ko ...........................................................721
Measurements in a Turbulent Jet Plume by Means of Video Picture Digitization
O Vauquelin ..................................................................................................................725

The use of a Flow Visualization Technique to Study Pollutant Dispersion In A Wind Tunnel
F Ahmed, B E Lee ........................................................................................................729

Visualization of Flow and Temperature Field around a Rotating Sphere under Mixed Convection
A Suwono, H M Samudro, B Irawan ...........................................................................733

FREE SURFACE FLOWS:
Induced Mixing Shallow Free Surface Flow for Biomass Enhancement
E D H Cheng ..................................................................................................................737

The Role of Surface and Bulk Parameters of Contacting Media in Wetting Phenomena
Y D Shikhmurzaeva, Z A Shikhmurzaeva ..................................................................741

On Variational Crisis and Generalized Variational Principles for Inverse and Hybrid Problems of Free Surface Flow
G L Liu .........................................................................................................................745

Approximate Wave of Flow Around Bodies Near Water Surface
M A Djabbar ....................................................................................................................749

Wave Diffraction and Radiation by Two Circular Cylinders
X C Zhou, D J Wang, A T Chwang ................................................................................753

Unsteadiness Effects on Wall Region in Open-Surface Flows
H Nakagawa, I Nezu, A Kadota ....................................................................................757