CONTENTS

DREDGING RESEARCH PROGRAM OVERVIEW
Chair: William E. Roper

Technical Area 5: Dredging Research Program
Thomas R. Richardson .................................................. 1

Material Properties Related to Navigation and Dredging
Don Banks ........................................................................ 1554

The Dredging Research Program: Technical Area 3
William D. Martin .............................................................. 11

Analysis of Dredged Material Placed in Open Water
Billy H. Johnson, Norman W. Scheffner, Allen M. Teeter, Edward B. Hands,
and Hans R. Moritz ...................................................... 18

Vessel Positioning, Survey Controls, and Dredge Monitoring Systems
George P. Bonner, Cary B. Cox, Barry W. McCleave, and Monroe B. Savage ....... 28

SPECIAL DREDGING PROJECTS B
Chair: Jan de Koning

Coordinating the Feasibility of a Dredged Material Separation System Using
Hydrocyclones for the Maintenance Dredging Operation at Canaveral Harbor, Florida
Deborah R. Heible, Mitch A. Granat, and Mark Wolff ..................................... 38

Unexploded Ordnance (UXO) and Dredging
Timothy Welp, James Clausner, Joan Pope, Richard Lewis, and Raymond Pilon ...... 48

Innovative Design of a Multiport Diffuser
Mindy L. Roberts and Bernadette H. Kolb ...................................................... 56

LADS System, Inc. Thermal Remediation Treatment for Contaminated Sediment
Vladimir Shepsis, Nancy L. Case, and Gregory L. Hartman ............................... 66

Agitation Dredging Environmental Study
Larry M. Stuber and Elizabeth A. Day ......................................................... 76

DEEP OCEAN DISPOSAL OF DREDGED MATERIAL
Chair: Sherman Seelinger

Deep-Water Dredged-Material Disposal Monitoring Offshore of San Francisco using the
PLUme MEasurement System (PLUMES)
Michael Tubman, Paul Puckette, and Blair Brumley ........................................ 86

Dredged Material Dispersion and Accumulation at a Deep Ocean Disposal Site:
Comparison of Monitoring Study Results and Model Predictions
Catherine A. Courtney, Albert Mills Soldate, Jr., Jeff Cox, and James A. Blake ...... 96

Sediment Dispersion and Footprint Modeling Initial Characterization at a Deep
Disposal Site
Albert Mills Soldate, Jr. and Kim A. Brown .................................................. 103

Biological and Physical Characterization of a Deep-Ocean Disposal Site off
Northern California
James A. Blake, Catherine A. Courtney, Brigitte Hilbig, Donald C. Rhoads,
Jo Ann Muramoto, and Barbara Hecker ...................................................... 111
# DEVELOPMENT AND DIRECTION OF ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATIONS

**Chair: Craig Vogt**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Contaminated Dredged Sediment Disposal Criteria</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Fred Lee and Anne Jones-Lee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Regulation of Upland Disposal of Dredged Material in Michigan</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank Snitz, Douglas Zande, and M. Pamela Horner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Framework for the Environmental Risk Assessment of Contaminated Sediments</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tom M. Dillon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dioxin Contamination in Sediments of the Port of New York and New Jersey:</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Search for Criteria</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John F. Tavolar and Joseph Olha</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

# TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER AND PUBLIC AWARENESS IN DREDGING

**Chair: Tony MacDonald**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Mediation and Open-Water Disposal</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph D. Germano</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dredging Desk Reference: Accomplishments and Future Developments</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas M. Verna and Lyle J. Maciejewski</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

# FATE OF DREDGED MATERIAL

**Chair: James R. Houston**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Verification of Numerical Modeling of the Fate of Disposed Dredged Material</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michelle M. Thevenot and Billy H. Johnson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Generation and Use of Site Specific Wave and Current Databases for Dredged Material Fate Predictions</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norman W. Scheffner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DREDGMAP: A PC Based System to Predict the Fate of Dredged Material</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Craig Swanson, Malcolm L. Spaulding, and Tatsusaburo Isaji</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turbidity and Contaminant Release During Dredging of Contaminated Sediments</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ronald W. van Oostrum and Ir. Peter Vroege</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Empirical Guidance for Siting Berms to Promote Stability or Nourishment Benefits</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edward B. Hands, and Donald T. Resio</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

# GEOTECHNICAL ASPECTS OF DREDGING A

**Chair: S. Joseph Spigolon**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A Method for Rock Dredging Performance Forecasting</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jorge E. Abramian and R. Bruce Taylor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Piezoelectric Sediment Density Probe</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I.R. McDermott, A.D. King, and S.J. Smyth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acoustic Impedance for Assessing Subbottom Conditions</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert F. Ballard and Richard G. McGee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Approaches for Determination of Rock and Rock Mass Properties at Dredging Sites</td>
<td>259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardy J. Smith</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge-Based Expert Systems for Geotechnical Factors in Dredging</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S. Joseph Spigolon, Reda M. Bakeer, and Jack Fowler</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collecting Sediment Environmental and Geotechnical Data Using an Impact Core Sampler</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James M. Schmidt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SURVEYING AND POSITIONING
Chairs: William A. Bergen and Wade L. Jumonville

OTF Kinematic GPS Positioning for Vertical Reference Datum
Dean Pottle, Al Rougheau, and Larry Rosenbalm ........................................... 288

Integrated Acoustic Seafloor Characterization
Peggy M. Murray, Ed Deangelo, Jeff Parker and Thomas J. Fredette ................. 295

Intrusive Channel Surveying for Dredging Volume Computation
Michael P. Alexander, Allen M. Teeter and Glynn E. Banks ............................. 304

Shoals System Capabilities for Hydrographic Surveying
Jennifer L. Irish, W. Jeff Lillycrop, Larry E. Parson, and Mark W. Brooks ......... 314

Site Investigation Surveys for Dredging Projects
S.J. Plasman, Jr., and Ing. J. Peuchen .......................................................... 322

EVALUATION AND SELECTION OF PLACEMENT ALTERNATIVES
Chair: Kees d’Angremond

Management of San Diego Bay Dredged Material Disposal
Dan Muslin ............................................................................................................. 332

Preliminary Screening Studies for Dredge Disposal Options
Howard L. Cumberland, Barry J. Snyder, and William C. Lester ..................... 342

Application of Studies on the Overboard Placement of Dredged Sediments to the
Management of Disposal Sites
William Panageotou and Jeffrey Halka ............................................................ 349

The Port of Yuzhny Dredging & Dredged Material Strategy
E.O. Moldavanova, I.A. Grishchenko, Yu.I. Blank, and R.A. Podmogilnaya .......... *

Development of a Long-Term Dredged Material Management Plan, Chincoteague,
Virginia
Tom B. Langley ................................................................................................. 359

ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, ENHANCEMENT
AND MANAGEMENT A
Chair: Mary C. Landin

Restoring and Protecting Marine Habitat
Thomas A. Sands and Wayne Young ................................................................. 368

Formulation of the Interagency Coordination Team for the Houston-Galveston Navigation
Channels, Texas Project
Dalton H. Krueger ............................................................................................ 378

Environmental Restoration and Enhancement using Dredged Material in Chesapeake
Bay, Maryland
Steve D. Garbarino and Robert N. Blama, Mary C. Landin, T.R. Patin, and
Stephen R. Maynord ........................................................................................ 384

The Management of Dredged Material Placement for the Development of Oyster Rock
on the Eastern Shore of Virginia
Walter I. Priest ................................................................................................. 394

Site Selection For Beneficial Uses of Dredged Material in Galveston Bay, Texas, USA
Russell Swafford and Richard F. Gorini ........................................................... 399

*Manuscript not available at time of printing.
GEOTECHNICAL ASPECTS OF DREDGING B
Chair: Don C. Banks

Geotechnical Analysis of Capped Dredged Material Mounds
Armand J. Silva, Horst G. Brandes, George E. Veyera, Carl J. Uchytil,
Thomas J. Fredette, and Drew Carey ........................................... 410

Strip Drains in Dredged Material Placement Areas
Timothy D. Stark and Jack Fowler ............................................ 420

Research on the Consolidation of Mud
Erik Toorman and Marc Sas .................................................. 430

Development of a Technique to Acoustically Detect and Study Fluid Mud and its use in
Dredging Management
Shawn Hanrahan and Anthony Depasquale ................................ 440

Factors Affecting Degradation of Clay Masses
Paul A. Gilbert .............................................................. 449

REMEDIAION OF CONTAMINATED SEDIMENTS A
Chair: Norman I. Rubinstein

Recent Assessment and Decontamination Studies of Contaminated Sediments in the New
York/New Jersey Harbor
Eric A. Stern, Joseph Olha, Bryce Wisemiller, and Audrey A. Massa .................. 458

In-Situ Treatment of Hazardous Sediment
Lyman Wible, Stacy McAnulty, Robert Stanforth, Ajit Chowdhury and
Mick Warner ................................................................. 468

Pilot-Scale Demonstrations of Thermal Desorption for the Treatment of Contaminated
River Sediment
David J. Conboy, B. Thomas Kenna, Judith Leithner, Stephen Yaksich,
and Daniel Averett ......................................................... 474

DREDGING MANAGEMENT A
Chair: Robert H. Campbell

Management of Dredged Material Disposal for San Francisco Bay Projects
Thomas H. Wakeman and Jacob Harari ........................................ 484

The Navigation Data Center and Its Role in Dredging Management
Virginia R. Pankow .......................................................... 490

Maintenance Dredging in the River Scheldt, an Environmental Approach
J. Smits, L. Meyvis, and F. Wens ........................................... 499

Dredging Equipment, Methods, and Contracts
Gregory E. Breerwood ...................................................... 509

The National Spatial Data Infrastructure and Its Usefulness to the Dredging Community
Millington Lockwood ....................................................... 516

BENEFICIAL USES OF DREDGED MATERIAL A
Chair: Jesse A. Pfeiffer, Jr.

New Applications and Practices for Beneficial Uses of Dredged Material
Mary C. Landin, Jack Fowler, and Hollis H. Allen .......................... 526

Dredged Material Used in Sand-Filled Containers for Scour and Erosion Control
Lee E. Harris .............................................................. 537

Constructing Beneficial Use Dredged Material Projects
Robert M. Parry ........................................................... 547
### EVALUATING ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS C
**Chair:** Michael L. Davis

- Tongue Point Monitoring Program 1989–1992
  - Mark D. Siipola .......................................................... *

### REMEDIATION OF CONTAMINATED SEDIMENTS B
**Chair:** David B Mathis

- Evaluation of Remedial Options for the Sitcum Waterway Sediments: A Case Study
  - John R. Verduin, III, Garry E. Horvitz, and Richard C. Gilmur ............................ 555
- Laboratory and Field Demonstrations of Sediment Treatment Technologies by the USEPA's Assessment and Remediation of Contaminated Sediments (ARCS) Program
  - Stephen Garbariak, Jr. ........................................................................... 567
- New Bedford Harbor, Massachusetts, Dredging/Disposal of PCB Contaminated Sediments
  - Mark J. Otis ...................................................................................... 579
- "So You Want to RemEDIATE Contaminated Mud! These are Your Five Choices."
  - Louis J. Thibodeaux, Danny D. Reible, and Kalliat T. Valsaraj ............................. 588
- Sediment Remediation: An International Review
  - Daniel E. Averett and Norman R. Franchineque, Jr. .............................................. 596

### LONG-TERM PLANNING FOR DREDGED MATERIAL PLACEMENT
**Chair:** Barry W. Holliday

- Disposal of Contaminated Sediments in NY/NJ Harbor
  - Joel A. Pecchioli ............................................................................. 606
- Technical Guidelines for Dredged Material
  - Norman R. Franchineque, Jr. and Michael R. Palermo ............................................ 616

### BENEFICIAL USES OF DREDGED MATERIAL B
**Chair:** Thomas R. Patin

- Beneficial Uses of Dredged Material: Part of the Solution to Restoration of Louisiana’s Coastal Wetlands
  - Linda Glenboski Mathies ........................................................................ 626
- Beneficial Uses of Dredged Material Principles and Practice
  - T. Neville Burt and Michael P. Dearnaley ......................................................... 631
- Progress in England and Wales on the Development of Beneficial Uses of Dredged Material
  - Lindsay Murray ..................................................................................... 644
- Beneficial Uses of Dredged Material on the Upper Great Lakes
  - Douglas J. Zande and M. Pamela Horner ....................................................... 654
- Coal Ash and Dredged Material in Reef Construction
  - William B. Baker, Jr. and Richard F. Gorini ..................................................... 664

### TRENDS IN DREDGING EQUIPMENT A
**Chair:** Robert J. Hopman

- Tonnes Dry Solids Reviewed
  - Robert C. Rullens, Kees d’Angremond, and Gerald Ottevanger ......................... 673
- One Man’s View of Dredging Equipment in 2020
  - Gerald E. Greener .............................................................................. 683
- Developments in Dredges during the Last Decade
  - Ruud Ouwerkerk and Hans Greve .................................................................. 690
- The Stump—A New Dimension in Dredging
  - George W. Batchelder ............................................................................... 701

*Manuscript not available at time of printing.*
A Modern Electric Step Gauge for Accurate Wave and Tide Measurement
Harmen C. Botma and John B. Leenhouts ........................................ 708

TESTING AND DISPOSAL OF CONTAMINATED SEDIMENTS
Chair: Robert M. Engler
TBP Revisited: A Ten Year Perspective on a Screening Test for Dredged Sediment Bioaccumulation Potential
Victor A. McFarland and Paul W. Ferguson ................................ 718
Quality Assurance and Quality Control in Laboratory Bioassays of Dredged Material
David W. Moore ........................................................................... 728
Leachate Testing and Evaluation for Freshwater Sediments
James M. Brannon and Tommy E. Myers ..................................... 737
Evaluating Methods for Statistical Analysis of Less Than Detection Limit Data Using Simulated Small Samples 2. General Results
Joan U. Clarke ............................................................................. 747

DREDGING AUTOMATION AND MONITORING
Chair: Ancil Taylor
Silent Inspector System—An Aid to Dredge Inspection
James Rosati, III and Timothy L. Welp ........................................ 756
An Update on Dredge Instrumentation and Automation
Arie Korevaar ............................................................................... 764
Application of Dredge Monitoring Systems to Dredge Contract Administration
Quality Assurance
Stephen E. Scott and Jeffrey D. Jorgeson .................................... 776
The December 1992 Storm at the New York Mud Dump Site
Scott McDowell, Brian May, and Douglas Pabst ........................... 786

BENEFICIAL USES OF DREDGED MATERIAL C
Chair: Richard F. Gorini
Do We Need More Waterbird Nesting Islands in Galveston Bay, Texas? (and if so, how and where do we build them?)
Phil Glass .................................................................................... 796
Developing Design Parameters for Constructing Ecologically Functional Marshes Using Dredged Material in Galveston Bay, Texas
Lawrence P. Rozas and Roger J. Zimmerman ............................... 810
Habitat Considerations: Galveston Bay Demonstration Marsh
Andrew V. Sipocz ......................................................................... 823
Planting of Large-Scale Marsh Projects
Eddie Seidensticker .................................................................... 828
Plans, Design, and Construction of a 100-hectare Intertidal Demonstration Marsh using Large-Scale Cutter Head Dredging Equipment in Galveston Bay, Texas
Keith P. Kindle ............................................................................ 833
Evolution of Beneficial Uses of Dredged Materials for over 200 Million Cubic Yards of Dredged Material in Galveston Bay, Texas: Part II—Framework and Approach
Michael P. Jansky ........................................................................ 843

TRENDS IN DREDGING EQUIPMENT B
Chair: Bill Pagendarm
Water Injection Dredging in the United States
David Knox, Daniel J. Krumholz, and James E. Clausner ............... 847
A Sea Turtle Deflecting Hopper Dredge Draghead
Michael P. Alexander and Glynn E. Banks .................................. 857
On the Snow-Plough Effect when Cutting Water Saturated Sand with Inclined Straight Blades

S.A. Miedema ......................................................... 865

Comparison of Two Eductors for Sand Bypassing

Gregory L. Williams and James E. Clausner ........................................... 875

DREDGING EQUIPMENT FOR CONTAMINATED SEDIMENT REMOVAL

Chair: Hannon Harriston

Demonstration of Equipment for Dredging Contaminated Sediments at Buffalo River, Buffalo, New York

B. Thomas Kenna, Stephen M. Yaksich, Daniel E. Averett, and Paul A. Zappi .......... 885

Monitoring of Water Injection Dredging, Dredging Polluted Sediment


Harbor Spill Cleanup Using Specialized Dredging

Robert G. Hornsby, Rick Martinek, and Steve Marwitz ....................................

CASE STUDIES A

Chair: Peter A.J. Hamburger

History of Entrance Channel Dredging and Disposal Operations: St. Marys, Georgia/Florida

Joan Pope, J. Bailey Smith and Laurel T. Gorman ............................................ 906

Dredged Material Dispersion from the Vicinity of a Pipeline Discharge, Tylers Beach, Virginia

Allen Teeter ....................................................................................... 918

ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, ENHANCEMENT AND MANAGEMENT B

Chair: William L. Klesch

Habitat Restoration Using Dredged Material: The Sonoma Baylands Wetland Demonstration Project

Scott P. Miner ..................................................................................... 928

Habitat Value of Offshore Dredged Material Berms for Fishery Resources

Douglas Clarke and Richard Kasul ............................................................... 938

Construction of Intertidal Mudflats as a Beneficial Use of Dredged Material

Gary L. Ray, Douglas G. Clarke, T. Pace Wilber, and Thomas J. Fredette .............. 946

Guidance for Wetland Restoration Using Dredged Material

Michael R. Palermo and Elba A. Dardeau, Jr ................................................. 956

SPECIAL DREDGING PROJECTS A

Chair: Robert E. Randall

Underwater Cleanup of a Pool of Liquid Creosote

Bruce G. Bennett and I. K. Hillb ............................................................... 961

Port Authority's Role in Inlet Management and Beneficial Use of Dredged Material

Malcolm E. McLouth and Joseph Lapolla and Kevin Bodge ............................. 971

Pilot-Scale Demonstration of Sediment Washing

Jim E. Galloway and Frank L. Snitz ............................................................ 981

Cleanup of a Coal Tar Deposit Using a Vacuum Clam

Bruce G. Bennett, I.K. Hill, and A.Z. Erzinclioglu ......................................... 991

*Manuscript not available at time of printing.
Disposal Site Capping Management: New Haven Harbor
Thomas J. Fredette .......................................................... 1142
Numerical Modeling of Salt Transport at a Solid Waste Disposal Site Capped with Coastal Dredged Material
Ram Krishnamohan, John B. Herbich, and Fred S. Williams .................................................. 1152

DREDGED MATERIAL MOVEMENT IN AQUATIC SYSTEMS
Chair: Gregory L. Hartman

Assessing the Fate of Dredged Sediments Placed in Open-Water Sites, Northern Chesapeake Bay
Jeffrey Halka, William Panageotou, Lawrence Sanford, and Shenn-Yu Chou ................. 1162
Dredged Material Accumulation at a Dispersive Disposal Site
Mary Baker Wiley, Drew Carey, Thomas J. Fredette, and W.F. Bohlen ......................... 1172
Performance of Nearshore Berm Disposal at Port Canaveral, FL
Kevin R. Brodge .............................................................. 1182
New Techniques for Experimental Studies of Dredged Material Dispersion
Philip J.W. Roberts, Adrian Ferrier, and Billy H. Johnson ............................................. 1192

CONTAMINATED SEDIMENTS: MARATHON BATTERY CASE STUDY
Chair: Norman R. Francingles

Preparation of Bid Document for Dredging/Excavating Contaminated Sediments, Soils and Marsh Deposits at the Marathon Battery Superfund Site, Cold Spring, NY
Thomas M. Simmons, Gregory P. Matthews, and Nick Multari ........................................ 1201
Marathon Battery Superfund Project—A Review of Design, Construction and Lessons Learned
Michael P. Taylor, Pamela N. Tames, and Alan R. Elia .................................................... 1210
Development of an Excavation Plan for Heavy Metal Contaminated Marsh Deposits
John J. Nocera and Thomas M. Simmons .......................................................... 1220
Design of Dredge Containment and Dewatering Facilities
John M. Logigian, Edward A. Dudek, Jr., and Michael R. Palermo .................................. 1230
Delineating Limits of Remediation for Heavy Metal Contaminated Sediments in River and Cove Areas
Gregory P. Matthews, and Thomas M. Simmons ................................................. 1240

CONFINED DISPOSAL FACILITIES: PLANNING AND DESIGN
Chair: Jan Miller

Design/Construction of a CFD Over Dredged Sludge
Jeffrey D. Horsfall and Katherine E. Martin .................................................. 1250
Nearshore Confined Disposal in a Tidally-Influenced Environment—Design and Operation Experience in Puget Sound
Douglas A. Hotchkiss and Charles D. Boatman .................................................. 1260
Kerch Straight Waterway Dredging and Environmental Issues
Ya M. Lang, V.A. Alekseev, and A.P. Tyurin ..................................................... 1270

NEW YORK DISTRICT CAPPING CASE STUDIES
Chair: Monte Greges

Dioxin Capping Project at the NY Mud Dump Site
Scott McDowell, Brian May, and Douglas Pabst .................................................. 1270
Ocean Disposal with Capping of Dioxin Contaminated Sediment: New York
Case History #1
Monte Greges ................................................................. 1278

*Manuscript not available at time of printing.
Subbottom Profiling of a Sand Capped Disposal Mound
Peggy Murray, Mary Wiley, Douglas Pabst, and Brian May ........................................ 1285

Modeling of Cap Placement at the New York Mud Dump Site
Robert E. Randall, James E. Clausner, and Billy H. Johnson ........................................ 1295

ECONOMICS OF DREDGING PROJECTS
Chair: Mark Sickles

Dredging in 3D—Delays, Damages and Disputes
Frank McDonough, Patrick A. McGeehin, and Steven Kmieciak .......................... 1305

Monitoring Performance Indicators on Leased Hydraulic Cutterhead Dredges
William R. Chapman, III ................................................................. 1315

Comparing Dredging Costs Across Projects
Gerald E. Greener and Gregory L. Hartman .................................................... 1325

Dredging Research Program Economic Benefits Study
Fletcher H. Griffis, Sotiris Pagdadis, Charles E. Jettmar, and Russell K. Tillman .... 1335

Evaluating Environmental Impacts A
Chair: Kenneth S. Kamlett

Screener—An Expert System Tool for Environmental Impacts Evaluation and Mitigation
P. Nathan Daniel ................................................................. 1355

Jonathan Marsh ................................................................. 1360

Integrated Environmental Monitoring Dredging Projects in the Netherlands
Thomas Arts, and Andre Kok .................................................... 1370

Confined Disposal Facilities: Management
Chair: R. David Curfman

Dredged Material Disposal and Migratory Birds
Les E. Weigum ................................................................. 1380

Port of Tacoma Milwaukee Waterway Nearshore Fill Design
John R. Verduin, III, Garry E. Horvitz, and Doug Saathoff .......................... 1388

Dewatering and Crust Management of Confined Disposal Areas in Galveston Bay, TX
Richard F. Thomas ................................................................. 1400

Case Studies B
Chair: Duwayne A. Koch

Poplar Island Reclamation and Beneficial Uses of Dredged Material
Edward T. Fulford ................................................................. 1406

Wando Terminal Ground Improvement Program
James Drew Hussin and Forrest Foshee .................................................... 1416

Dredging in the Bering Sea, St. George Island 1993–94 Harbor Dredging Project
William J. Gerken and Jeffrey F. Gilman .................................................... 1426

Phased and Layered Sampling for Navy Dredging
Sherry L. Ashbaugh ................................................................. 1436

Environmental Restoration, Enhancement and Management C
Chair: Douglas G. Clarke

Pink Sand Verbena Recovery Efforts
Eric P. Braun and Thomas Kaye ................................................................. 1441

Pot-Nets, Delaware Wetland Habitat and Beneficial Uses of Dredged Material Project
Edward T. Fulford and Robert E. Tunnell, Jr. .................................................... 1451
Enhancing Habitat Values at an Onshore Dredge Disposal Site
Gary W. Oates, William J. Silva, and Gregory P. Mailho ............................ 1461

EVALUATING ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS B
Chair: John D. Lunz

Environmental Monitoring and Mitigation: Harbor Tunnel Dredging and Disposal Operations, Boston, Massachusetts
Curtis A. Meininger and Alan D. Randall .................................................. 1471
Effects from Thin-Layer Disposal of Dredged Material on Water Quality in Mississippi Sound
Susan Ivester Rees and Pace Wilber ............................................................ 1481

CONFINED DISPOSL FACILITIES: MODELING
Chair: Joseph R. Wilson

Seepage Through Dike Walls of the Chicago Confined Disposal Facility
Danny D. Reible, S.A. Savant-Malhiet, Louis J. Thibodeaux, K.T. Valsaraj, and Tommy E. Myers ................................................................. 1490
Flocculation Techniques Used for Dredging Operations
Ronald H. Church, Carl W. Smith and Bernard J. Scheiner .......................... 1497
A Predictive Hydrologic Model for Contaminant Leaching and Liner Effectiveness at Dredged Material Confined Disposal Facilities
Nadim M. Aziz, Paul R. Schroeder, and Tommy E. Myers ............................. 1507
Groundwater Model Simulation of Chemical Transport from a Nearshore Confined Sediment Disposal Facility
Michael Riley, Charles Boatman, Gopal Biswas, Robert Brockhaus, Mark Utting, and Doug Hotchkiss ......................................................... 1517

Subject Index ................................................................. 1563

Author Index ................................................................. 1569