AUTOMATED REASONING

Abduction I

A Tractable Class of Abduction Problems
Kave Eshghi ........................................... 3

An Abductive Framework for General Logic
Programs and other Nonmonotonic Systems
Gerhard Brewka and Kurt Konolige .......................... 9

Abduction II

Critical Reasoning
Olivier Raiman, Johan de Kleer, and Vijay Saraswat .................. 18

Focusing Construction and Selection of Abductive Hypotheses
David B. Leake ............................................. 24

Deductive Planning and Theory Approximation

A New Logical Framework for Deductive Planning
Werner Stephan and Susanne Biundo .......................... 32

Semantical and Computational Aspects of Horn Approximations
Marco Cadoli ................................................. 39

Theorem Proving I

A new algorithm for incremental prime implicate generation
Teow-Hin Ngair ........................................... 46

Automatic Generation of Some Results in Finite
Algebra
Masayuki Fujita, John Slaney and Frank Bennett .................... 52

Theorem Proving II

Extending the Resolution Method with Sorts
Christoph Weidenbach ....................................... 60

Proving theorems in a multi-source environment
Lawrence Cholvy ........................................... 66

Theorem Proving III

Cooperation between Direct Method and Translation
Method in Non Classical Logics: Some Results in
Propositional S5
Ricardo Caferra and Stéphane Demri .......................... 74

First-Order Modal Logic Theorem Proving and
Functional Simulation
Andreas Nonnengart ........................................... 80

Theorem Proving IV

Automatic Case Analysis in Proof by Induction
Adel Bouhoula and Michael Rusinowitch ....................... 88
Combining Induction Axioms by Machine
Christoph Walther .......................................... 95

Theorem Proving V

Bottom-up Abduction by Model Generation
Katsumi Inoue, Yoshihiko Ohta, Ryuzo Hasegawa
and Makoto Nakashima ........................................ 102

SCOTT: A Model-Guided Theorem Prover
John Slaney ................................................ 109

Theorem Proving VI

Difference Unification
David A. Basin and Toby Walsh .................................. 116

On the Polynomial Transparency of Resolution
Reinhold Letz ................................................. 123

Theorem Proving VII

A Note on Backward Dual Resolution and Its Application
to Proving Completeness of Rule-Based Systems
Antoni Ligeza ................................................. 132

Exploiting Irrelevance Reasoning to Guide Problem Solving
Alon Y. Levy and Yehoshua Sagiv ................................ 138

Time and Action I

Automated Trend Detection with Alternate Temporal
Hypotheses
Ira J. Haimowitz and Isaac S. Kohane ........................ 146

Exploiting Domain Structure to Achieve Efficient Temporal Reasoning
Mike Williamson and Steve Hanks .......................... 152

Time and Action II

Explanation in the Situation Calculus
Murray Shanahan ........................................... 160

Situation Recognition: Representation and Algorithms
Christophe Dousson, Paul Gaborit
and Malik Ghallab ........................................... 166

COGNITIVE MODELING

Cognitive Modeling I

ANTLRIMA - A Listener Model with Mental Images
Jörg R.J. Schirra and Eva Stopp .............................. 175
Multi-Agent Collaboration II
An Approach to Analyzing the Need for Meta-Level Communication
Keith Decker and Victor Lesser .......................... 360

Collaborative Plans for Group Activities
Barbara Grosz and Sarit Kraus ......................... 367

Multi-Agent Epistemology I
All They Know: A Study in Multi-Agent Autoepistemic Reasoning
Gerhard Lakemeyer ....................................... 376

Epistemic Extension of Propositional Preference Logics
Jacques Wainer ........................................... 382

Multi-Agent Epistemology II
A Representationalist Theory of Intention
Kurt Konolige and Martha E. Pollack ................. 390

Elements of a Utilitarian Theory of Knowledge and Action
Piotr J. Gmytrasiewicz and Edmund H. Durfee ... 396

Multi-Agent Logic Programming
Oz—a Programming Language for Multi-Agent Systems
Martin Henz, Gert Smolka and Jörg Wurtz .......... 404

W—a Logic System Based on the Shared Common Knowledge Views
Xianchang Wang, Huowang Chen, Quingping Zhao, and Wei Li ... 410

Multi-Agent Negotiation I
A Domain Theory for Task Oriented Negotiation
Gilad Zlotkin and Jeffrey S. Rosenschein ............. 416

Multi-Agent Planning as a Dynamic Search for Social Consensus
Eithan Ephrati and Jeffrey S. Rosenschein .......... 423

Multi-Agent Negotiation II
Are Many Reactive Agents Better Than a Few Deliberative Ones?
Kevin Knight .............................................. 432

Understanding the Role of Negotiation in Distributed Search Among Heterogeneous Agents
Susan E. Lander and Victor R. Lesser ................. 438

INTELLIGENT TUTORING SYSTEMS

Intelligent Tutoring Systems I
Classification Networks: A Knowledge Representation Scheme for Curriculum Prescription
Kwok-Keung Yum and Thomas J. Richards ......... 447

Constraint Based Automatic Construction and Manipulation of Geometric Figures
Richard Allen, Jeannne Idt and Laurent Trilling ... 453

Intelligent Tutoring Systems II

PHI—a Logic-Based Tool for Intelligent Help Systems
M. Bauer, S. Biundo, D. Dengler, J. Koehler and G. Paul .... 460

Nonmonotonic Model Inference—a Formalization of Student Modeling
Mitsuru Ikeda, Yasuyuki Kono and Riichiro Mizoguchi ... 467

KNOWLEDGE BASE TECHNOLOGY

Knowledge Base Technology I

Expert System Validation through Knowledge Base Refinement
Pedro Meseguer .......................................... 477

Test Case Generation using KBS Strategy
Laurence Vignollet and Ruddy Lelouche .......... 483

Knowledge Base Technology II

Off-line Reasoning for On-line Efficiency
Yoram Moses and Moshe Tenenholz .................. 490

TREE: the Heuristic Driven Join Strategy of a RETE-Like Matcher
Jacques Bouaud ........................................... 496

Knowledge Base Technology III

A Class Library Implementation of a Principled Open Architecture Knowledge Representation Server with Plug-in Data Types
Brian R. Gaines .......................................... 504

Specification and Generation of Custom-Tailored Knowledge-Acquisition Tools
Henrik Eriksson .......................................... 510

KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION

Belief Revision I

Revision Sequences and Nested Conditionals
Craig Boutilier ............................................ 519

The Complexity of Nested Counterfactuals and Iterated Knowledge Base Revisions
Thomas Eiter and Georg Gottlob ...................... 526

Belief Revision II

Connections Between the ATMS and AGM Belief Revision
Simon Dixon and Norman Foo ......................... 534

Syntactic Characterizations of Belief Change Operators
Alvaro del Val ............................................. 540
Non-omniscient belief as context-based reasoning
Fausto Giunchiglia, Luciano Serafini, Enrico Giunchiglia and Marcello Frixione

Notes on Formalizing Context
John McCarthy

Statistical Foundations for Default Reasoning
Fahiem Bacchus, Adam J. Grove, Joseph Y. Halpern and Daphne Koller

The Power of Beliefs or Translating Default Logic Into Standard Autoepistemic Logic
Georg Gottlob

On the Semantics of Supernormal Defaults
Stefan Brass

Preference-based semantics for nonmonotonic logics
Frans Voorbraak

Generalization of the Dempster-Shafer Theory
J.W. Guan and D.A. Bell

Quantifying Beliefs by Belief Functions: an Axiomatic Justification
Philippe Smets

Average-case analysis of a search algorithm for estimating prior and posterior probabilities in Bayesian networks with extreme probabilities
David Poole

On the Hardness of Approximate Reasoning
Dan Roth

Belief revision and updates in numerical formalisms—An overview, with new results for the possibilistic framework
Didier Dubois and Henri Prade

Second Order Measures for Uncertainty Processing
Zdenek Zdral

Curb Your Theory! A circumscriptive approach for inclusive interpretation of disjunctive information
Thomas Eiter, Georg Gottlob and Yuri Gurevich

Inconsistency management and prioritized syntax-based entailment
Salem Benferhat, Claudette Cayrol, Didier Dubois, Jérôme Lang and Henri Prade

Efficient Temporal Reasoning through Timegraphs
Alfonso Gerevini and Lenhart Schubert

Path Consistency in a Network of Non-convex Intervals
Robert A. Morris, William D. Shoaff and Lina Khatib

A Terminological Logic with Defaults: A Definition and an Application
Lin Padgham and Tingting Zhang

How to Prefer More Specific Defaults in Terminological Default Logic
Franz Baader and Bernhard Hollunder

Default Inheritance Reasoning in Hybrid KL-ONE-style Logics
Umberto Straccia

More Notes on ‘A Clash of intuitions’
R. Al-Asady and A. Narayanan

A Multi-Dimensional Terminological Knowledge Representation Language
Hans Jürgen Ohlbach

Using Classification as a Programming Language
Chris Mellish and Ehud Reiter

Decidable Reasoning in Terminological Knowledge Representation Systems
Martin Buchheit, Francesco M. Donini and Andrea Schaerf

The Equivalence of Model-Theoretic and Structural Subsumption in Description Logics
Robert Dionne, Eric Mays and Frank J. Oles

Reasoning About Persistence: A Theory of Actions
Yan Zhang and Norman Y. Foo

Soundness and Completeness Theorems for Three Formalizations of Action
G. Neelakantan Kartha

The range of applicability of nonmonotonic logics for the inertia problem
Erik Sandewall
INVITED SPEAKERS

AI Adventures Worth Writing Home About
   Miroslav Benda, Boeing Commercial Aircraft .... 747

Social Knowledge and Social Action: Heterogeneity in Practice
   Les Gasser, University of Southern California ... 751

Artificial Thought and Emergent Mind
   Ivan M. Havel, Center for Theoretical Study .... 758

Vision Based Robot Behavior: Tools and Testbeds for Real-World AI Research
   Hirochika Inoue, University of Tokyo ............ 767

The Intelligent Hand: An Experimental Approach to Human Object Recognition and Implications for Robotic Design
   Susan J. Lederman, Queen's University .......... 774

Toward Flexible Intelligence: MITI's New Program of Real World Computing
   Nobuyuki Otsu, Electrotechnical Laboratory ...... 786

Consenting Agents: Negotiation Mechanisms for Multi-Agent Systems
   Jeffrey Rosenschein, Hebrew University ......... 792

Conceptual Design and Artificial Intelligence
   Devika Subramanian, Cornell University ......... 800

The Logic of Cognitive Action
   Johan van Benthem, University of Amsterdam .... 810

AWARDS

Computers and Thought Award
Challenges of Massive Parallelism
   Hiroaki Kitano, NEC Corporation and Carnegie Mellon University ............ 813

INDEX ....................................................... 835