# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Editorial xxxi
Foreword by the Chairman, MEDINFO 92 Scientific Programme Committee xxxiii
Message from the Chairman, MEDINFO 92 Organising Committee xxxix
MEDINFO 92 Committees xl

## KEYNOTE ADDRESSES

**What computers can and cannot do**  
Penrose, R xliii

**The socio-cultural dimension of information technologies**  
Elmandjra, Mahdi xlv

**Improving communications at the desktop**  
Hopper, Andy xlix

**Coming soon: Experimenting medical research with a virtual patient**  
Magnenat-Thalmann N 1

## PART 1

### SECTION 1: COMPUTER SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY

**Section 1A: Software Systems Design and Assessment**

"Locators", "Constructors" and "Trackers": Meta-level tools for supporting health care professional information needs in a distributed computing milieu  
Greenes R A (U.S.A.) 2

Improved maintenance of health information systems through reverse engineering technologies  
Müller H A, Möhr J R and McDaniel J G (Canada) 9

Parallel computation for medicine and biology: Experience with LINDA  
Sittig D F, Shifman M A, Nadkarni P and Miller P L (U.S.A.) 14

Nominative object-oriented programming applications to interactive image analysis, including symbolic processing.  
Aurengo A, Hejblum G, Maksud P and Rica C (France) 20

Successful medical IS design using a metaparadigm  

Object-oriented design of a portable platform for medical image manipulation  
Ligier Y, Funk M, Ratib O, Girard C, Perrier R and Snydr-Michal J (Switzerland) 26

The PRIST-2 Project on medical software engineering in a graphic user interface environment  
Cristiani P, Pazzi S and Stoppini A (Italy) * 33

* poster
Surgery Unit Integrated Information System (SUII) project: Design and evaluation of PC-based real-time monitoring stations using object-oriented programming
Arseniev S B, Kiselev M V and Stekolnokov V V (Russia) 34

Section 1B: Hardware Systems Design and Assessment

Medical informatics research at Georgia Tech: An overview
Ezquerra N F and Mullick R (U.S.A.) * 40

The integration of text, graphics and radiographic images on X-terminal clinical workstations
London J W and Morton D E (U.S.A.) 41

Use of bar coding on OR sutures in the University Hospital of Leiden
Schouten L and De Meijer P J J (The Netherlands) * 47

Smart cards for health care: Convergences and integration in hospital information system
Beuscart R, De Bouronville Ph, Paradinas P and Cornecq C (France) 48

Computer readable patient data cards: Design and Implementation
Pangalos G (Greece) * 52

The impact of portable technology on health in developing countries: Recent progress and future potential
Byass P (United Kingdom) 53

Interfacing communication between the dentist and the computer
Novelli M D (Brazil) 59

Impact of multimedia technology on medical information systems
Du Kweichiang (China) * 64

Section 1C: Network Communication Issues and Experience

Global networking: An important resource to basic research in the biomedical sciences
Tan T W (Singapore) 66

Metropolitan and wide-area collaboration in health care: The role of informatics concepts and products

Health Link - A pragmatic approach to wide area telemedicine in Canada
McDaniel J G, Möhr J R and Müller H A (Canada) 78

Primary Health Orientated Computer Users' System: Overcoming the isolation of rural doctors with computer based communication
Trumble S C, Cesnik B, Kidd M R, Connoley G and McPhee W J (Australia) 84

Feasibility of a regional EDI-network in Dutch Health Care
van Lierop D, Arnou P G, Hasman A and Ferwerda P H (The Netherlands) 89

Experiences with EDI in Dutch Health Care
Koens M L (The Netherlands) 94

A Dutch EDI project on hospital-supplier communication
Lodder H, Koens M L and Belderebos D A A (The Netherlands) * 99

Implementation and diffusion of medical informatics: The case of electronic prescription communication between practitioners and pharmacies
Bernstein K and Nøhr C (Denmark) * 100

* poster
An object-oriented message passing system for a client/server architecture
Tromp H and Hoffman G (Belgium) 101

Computer-supported cooperation of health care staff: The Peijas-Rekola case
Antti-Poika M and Korpela M (Finland) 106

An Integrated Academic Information Management System (IAIMS) at Georgetown University
Broering N C (U.S.A.) 112

Achievements in Phase III of an Integrated Academic Information Management System
Johnson S B, Clayton P D, Fink D J, Sengupta S, Shea S, Bourne P, Sideli R V,
Aguirre A, Cimino J J, Hripcsak G, McCormack M and Hill C (U.S.A.) 117

A study of e-mail use on a health care electronic bulletin board
Kohli S, Moidu K, Farrier J, Chowdhury S I, Åhlfelt H, Wigertz O
and Trell E (Sweden/Canada) 124

SECTION 2: DATABASE METHODS AND DELIVERY

Issues in relational database modelling and semantics for healthcare informatics
Canfield K (U.S.A.) 126

An object-oriented approach towards integration of temporally-oriented medical data
and images
Pinciroli F, Combi C and Pozzi G (Italy) 131

Multi-facility integration: An approach to synchronized electronic medical records
in a decentralized health care system
Curtis A C (U.S.A.) 138

The META-1* Engine: A database methodology used in building the UMLS® Metathesaurus®
Sherertz D D, Olson N E, Tuttle M S, Sperzel W D, Erlbaum M S and Fuller L F (U.S.A.) 144

CARD III: Computerised audit and research database
Esuvaranathan K, Al-Hawamdeh S, Quek K M and Loke C (Singapore) 150

A multi-module haematological database for patient care and audit
Richards B, Evans C, Guo L S and Hyde K (United Kingdom) * 157

Computer-aided documentation in clinical gastroenterology-GastroBase
Kocna P, Kocna J and Fric P (Czech and Slovak Federative Republic) * 158

Development of a database system for hypertensive intracerebral hemorrhage
Takahashi K, Kuroda S and Kanaya H (Japan) * 159

A database technology application for pharmaceutical industry information statistics
Li D J (China) 160

SECTION 3: HEALTH INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Section 3A: Design Concepts and Management Issues

The dynamics of a clinical information system
Blum B I (U.S.A.) 168

* poster
Design of a hospital information system: A comparison between interfaced and integrated systems
  Bleich H L and Slack W V (U.S.A.) 174

Barriers to clinical computing in American hospitals
  Slack W V and Bleich H L (U.S.A.) 178

Trends in modern hospital information systems
  Bakker A R (The Netherlands) 182

Towards a European framework reference model and architecture for the development of open hospital information systems
  van der Werff A, Kilsdonk A, Damen W and Mensch H (The Netherlands/France) 188

The customisation of the RICHE HIS model: The role of knowledge servers
  Riouall D, Frandji B, Kanoui H and Catanese B (France) 194

Executive information from hospital information systems
  Mark J (Denmark) 199

Performance modelling study for a hospital information system
  Chen T S and Gough T G (Taiwan/United Kingdom) 204

The clinical information network: An archetype of data partnerships for evaluating patient's care
  Schultz S and Elias A (U.S.A.) 211

Experience with planning and designing an integrated hospital information system
  Pagonis D and Lacroix B (France) * 217

Participative methods for the definition of the hospital information system of the University Hospital in Lille
  Beuscart R, Salomez J L, Nuttens M C, Pors A G and Purro N (France/Switzerland) * 218

Justification of clinical information systems: How to market informatics to hospital administration when resources are limited and scarce
  Gantz N J (U.S.A.) * 219

The use of classical role delineation methodology in identifying job tasks and role variation of hospital chief information officers
  Johns M L and DCosta A (U.S.A.) * 220

Requirements for an integrated, country-specific computer-aided prescription system
  de Zegher I, Venot A, Milstein C, Berry D, Pizzutilo S, Mattatia V, Dahlberg B and Kostrewski B (Belgium/United Kingdom/Italy/France/Sweden) 221

Introducing HIS in Latin America: The case of Mexico
  Espinosa A L (Mexico) * 228

Section 3B: Systems for Hospital Wide Applications

The computer in a Nigerian teaching hospital: First-year experiences
  Daini O A, Korpela M, Ojo J O and Soriyan H A (Nigeria/Finland) 230

A modern, fully-integrated hospital information system
  Milan J and Munt C E (United Kingdom) 236

Development of a totally integrated hospital information system: An intelligent hospital at Osaka University
  Takeda H, Matsumura Y, Kondo H, Imai K and Inoue M (Japan) 241

* poster
Section 3C: Systems for Clinical Applications

The WELCOME project: Exhaustive analysis method and automatic encoding for clinical care applications
Polin E and Banifatemi A (France)

The SISIF Project: A pilot system for intensive care unit to approach complete integration of data management
Heimendinger L, Jolliet P, Chevrolet J C, Schirato P, Sarrey E, Hochstrasser D and Scherrer J R (Switzerland)

The computer as a communication tool between the emergency room and the operating theatre
Vermeulen B J M, Borst F, Huber O, Trayser G, Unger P F, Rohner A and Scherrer J R (Switzerland)

Development of an information system in the Emergency Department within a global resource optimization project
Cammelli L, Mazzuconi R, Lucchelli M and Zoppei G (Italy) *

Information system software engineering and training for the Operating Theatre
Ory C (France) *

* poster
Section 3D: Systems for Community-Based Applications

The epidemiologic surveillance of medical care using micro-computer technology
Caper P and Ostler D B (U.S.A.)

An information system for health monitoring in small areas
Dezelic Gj, Dezelic N, Hrastic-Novak L and Novak D (Croatia)

Computerized monitoring of epidemics
Carrat F, Garnerin Ph and Valleron AJ (France)

A data processing system in epidemiological surveillance of communicable diseases
Martinez R, Aguirre A, Mesa A M, Mesa O L and Gallegos Z (Cuba) *

A home health care classification system
Saba V K and Zuckerman A E (U.S.A.)

A study on a home care support information system
Inada H, Horio H, Sekita Y, Ishikawa K and Yoshida M (Japan)

Computer-generated family oriented reminder letters
Hogg W E, Calonge N and Satenstein G (Canada/U.S.A.)

Health information system using optical memory cards: The Ishehara experience
Horie M, Ota Y, Ogushi Y, Suzuki S, Nomoto N, Nakamura M, Hinohara S and Nakamura Y (Japan)

On the design of an information/knowledge support for primary health care
Olchanski V (Russia) *

A new information system for pharmaco-epidemiology
Flory A, Verdier C and Eisinger F (France) *

Section 3E: Systems for Information Recording, Browsing and Retrieval

The Visible Human Project of the National Library of Medicine
Ackerman M J (U.S.A.)

Issues in the development of an information retrieval system: The Physician’s Information Assistant
Nelson S J, Sheretz D D and Tuttle M S (U.S.A.)

* poster
A desktop system for medical information retrieval: An application of client-server techniques
Wu G, Åhlfeldt H, Gill H and Wigertz O (Sweden) 376

COACH: An expert searcher program to assist Grateful Med® users searching MEDLINE
Kingsland L C III, Syed E J and Lindberg D A B (U.S.A.) 382

From clinical literature to medical hypermedia: procedures and experiences
Sjöberg C, Timpka T, Nyce J M, Peolsson M and af Klercker T (Sweden) 387

The Personal Health Summary: Capturing and using the Health Career:
A tool for clinicians, epidemiologists and managers

Recording medical data in ELIAS: An inventory
Sollet P C G M, Duisterhout J S, van der Lei J and van Bemmel J H (The Netherlands) 399

A computer-based archive for true colour images in dermatology
Bastian B C (Germany) 404

National substance abuse databases
Greberman S B, Montoya I D and Ball J C (U.S.A.) * 408

A human brain atlas database

Computer-aided cluster analysis of citation networks as a tool for research policy in biomedicine
Duplenko Y K and Burchinsky S G (Russia) * 410

SECTION 4: MEDICAL DECISION SUPPORT

Section 4A: Theory and Concepts

Combination of interpretations from different experts
Kors J A and van Bemmel J H (The Netherlands) 412

Applications of connectionist systems in biomedicine
Sabbatini R M E (Brazil) 418

Lines and patterns of reasoning: New units of analysis for clinical decision making
Narayan S M, Corcoran-Perry S A and Turley J (USA) * 426

Challenges in disseminating a bayesian expert system: The French and German versions of I LIAD
Bouhaddou O, Lepage E and Huber P (U.S.A./France/Germany) 427

An object-oriented model of physicians' strategy at first encounters: An approach to sharing distributed knowledge bases
Ohe K, Hishiki T, Koyama T and Kahiara S (Japan) 434

A knowledge acquisition framework for planning problems in health care:
A qualitative study
Petrucci K, Canfield K and Petrucci P (U.S.A.) 440

Machine learning in medical domains: Some experiences of the KAVAS project
Talmon J L, Braspenning P, McNair P and Breder J (The Netherlands/Denmark) 447

* poster
HIOS+: A decision aid in medicine
Dupuits F M H M and Hasman A (The Netherlands) 454

Medical application of fuzzy decision making
Yoshida K, Ikeda S and Tazaki E (Japan) * 461

On object-orientedness in expert systems
Popper M, Stanek J and Hauskrecht M (Czech and Slovak Federative Republic) * 462

A conceptual model applied to medical knowledge databases and medical diagnosis by expert systems
Sotiropoulos M Th (Greece) * 463

BADIA: An expert system shell based on bayesian inference techniques
Bravo E and Delgado A (Cuba) * 464

Section 4B: Knowledge Representation and Databases

PENGUIN: An intelligent system for modelling and sharing declarative knowledge stored in relational databases
Sujansky W, Zingmond D, Toshiyuki M and Barsalou T (U.S.A.) 466

Design and functions of medical knowledge editors for the Arden Syntax
Gao X, Shahsavvar N, Arkad K, Åhlfeldt H, Hripcsak G and Wigertz O (Sweden/U.S.A.) 472

Integrating clinical databases in a medical workstation using knowledge-based modelling
Timmers T, van Mulligen E M and van den Heuvel F (The Netherlands) 478

Maintaining alternate interpretations of data from multiple sources in a clinical event monitoring system
Kohane I S (U.S.A.) 483

An expert system for AIDS patients management
Sobesky M, Le Beux P, Michelet C and Lenoir P (France) 490

The development of knowledge-based medical records for clinicians caring for patients with HIV infection
Safran C, Rind D M, Herrmann F, Rury C, Caraballo E, Rippel K and Kowaloff H (U.S.A.) 495

Knowledge-based modelling for the classification and follow-up of patients with congenital heart disease
van den Heuvel F, Timmers T, van Mulligen EM and Hess J (The Netherlands) 501

Extraction of temporal knowledge from patient records
Tsumoto S, Tanaka H and Satomura Y (Japan) * 506

The D-LOG language: Combining atomic elements to construct complex expressions in a diagnostic consultation system
Muscati A (Italy) * 507

Prototypes as a core representation of medical knowledge in diagnosis and knowledge acquisition
Gierl L and Stengel-Rutkowski S (Germany) * 508

Knowledge modelling and the integration of medical decision trees
Hucklenbroich P (Germany) * 509

Learning from examples using extended generation trees with application to hemorheology
Arunkumar S and Salunke M P (India) * 510

* poster
Section 4C: Programs for Diagnosis and Clinical Care

The Quick Medical Reference (QMR) Relationships Function: Description and evaluation of a simple, efficient “multiple diagnoses” algorithm
  Miller R A and Masarie F E Jr (U.S.A.) 512

A problem-solving model for protocol-based care: From e-ONCOCIN to EON
  Musen M A, Tu S W and Shahar Y (U.S.A.) 519

A decision support system using natural language processing and the DSM-IIIR
  Amaral M B, Satomura Y, Honda M and Sato T (Brazil/Japan) 526

An integrated strategy of reasoning in a diagnostic decision system using natural language processing and the DSM-IIIR
  Amaral M B, Satomura Y, Honda M, Benedictis E M and Sato T (Brazil/Japan) * 531

Partner system “Consilium - 1” as a tool for making decisions in medicine
  Karp V P (Russia) * 532

CHDDT: An expert system for congenital heart disease diagnosis and treatment
  Zhong L and Jin P (China) 533

Computer-based monitoring and decision making in the diagnosis and therapy of critically-ill patients after cardiac surgery
  Ogrodowczyk H, Schmitt D, Friedel N, Hetzer R and Fleck E (Germany) * 538

A temporal model for long-term surveillance of transplanted patients
  Larizza C, Ferrari R and Stefanelli M (Italy) 539

Use of a hybrid expert system to predict wound infections
  Hudson D L, Cohen M E and Lammers R K (U.S.A.) 546

An expert system for postoperative care (POEMS)
  Sawar M J, Brennan T G, Cole A J and Stewart J (United Kingdom) 552

Knowledge-based interpretation of renal function, fluid and electrolyte metabolism in intensive care
  Schwaiger J, Haller M and Finsterer U (Germany) 558

SIMON: An integrated approach to patient monitoring in critical care environments
  Uckun S, Dawant B M, Manders E J and Lindstrom D P (U.S.A.) 564

ARRES: Computer-assisted decision support system for the post-Anaesthesia Care Unit
  Ketikidis P H, Carson E R and Aukburg S J (Greece/United Kingdom/U.S.A.) * 570

VOQUEL: A VOsual QUEry Language inside a user friendly interface in a complex expert system for pancreatic diseases
  Ferri F, Maceratini R, Rafanelli M and Sebastio A (Italy) 571

Some methods and problems of clinical testing of a model-based consultation system for insulin therapy
  S· na S, Hovorka R and Haas T (Czechoslovakia) * 578

Development project for an integrated expert system in the prognosis of chronic liver disease
  Bonfà I, Sarti F, Mazzoni G, Milandri G L, Maioli C and Dal Monte P R (Italy) 579

MAKEY: Automatic generation of a clinical algorithm for the serological diagnosis of acute viral hepatitis
  Darmoni S J, Lebbe J, Vignes R and Poynard T (France) * 584

Development of a computerized knowledge based system integrated to a medical workstation: Application to blood transfusion
  Lepage E, Trainneau R, Marchetti Ph, Benbunan M and Gardner RM (France/U.S.A.) 585

* poster
A decision support system for diagnostic consultation in laboratory hematology
Nguyen D T, Diamond L W, Priolet G and Sultan C (France) 591

Leukaemia diagnosis: A challenging problem for an expert system
Smith A G and Gyde O H B (United Kingdom) 596

Computer-assisted bone marrow reporting: A novel use for an expert system
Smith A G and Gyde O H B (United Kingdom) *

Clinical assessment of the knowledge base of an expert system for data analysis in a
hematology laboratory
Nishibori M, Nara N and Shiina S (Japan) * 603

Evaluation of the diagnostic encyclopedia workstation for ovarian pathology
van Ginneken A M, Jansen W, Baak J P A, Smeulders A W M and van der Lei J (Netherlands) 604

MEDICOTOX CONSILIVM: An expert system in clinical toxicology

ADINFER: Experience of an expert system in psychiatry
Ohayon M and Caulet M (Canada) 615

Computer-assisted geriatric patient assessment by physician extenders
Werner G and Smith E T S (U.S.A.) 620

Decision support system on the multidimensional evaluation of the elderly

Diagnosing functional disorders of the cervical spine using backpropagation networks:
Preliminary results
Schoner W, Berger M, Holzmüller G, Neiß A and Ulmer H (Austria) * 625

The use of discriminant analysis and backpropagation networks to diagnose functional
disorders of the cervical spine after whiplash injury
Ulmer H, Holzmüller G, Berger M and Schoner W (Austria) * 626

Section 4D: Programs for Image and Signal Analysis

Knowledge-based experimental design for planning biomedical image analysis
Gong L, Kulikowski C A and Mezrich R S (U.S.A.) 628

A-Map: A knowledge model of human brain atlas for CT interpretation
Yan Z, Eiho S and Tanaka H (Japan) 635

Computer-assisted CT reporting system using an ISAC image database

Diagnosis of coronary artery disease with machine generated rules
Cios K J, Goodenday L S and Moraes I (U.S.A.) 643

Building an expert system for obtaining diagnoses from protein maps
Alpay L L, Appel R D and Hochstrasser D F (Switzerland) 649

Neural networks for classification of EEG signals
Reddy D C and Korrai D R (India) 653

A neutral network approach to assess myocardial infarction
Pazos A, Maojo V, Martin F and Ezquerra N F (Spain) 659

* poster
Section 4E: Programs for Management and Epidemiology

Development of ODESSA prototype on-line decision and executive support system architecture for European healthcare management
   Clough J, Herbage P, Hofdijk J, Morgan A and Orr S (U.K./Netherlands) * 666

An expert system for the scheduling of hospital beds
   Ong L S, Lim T S and Chin W (Singapore) 667

A functional-link net approach to paediatric interhospital transport mode determination

Decision analysis in gastrointestinal cancer surveillance
   Provenzale D, Wong J B, Kemp J A and Arora S (U.S.A.) 673

Pedigree analysis for genetic counseling
   Szolovits P and Pauker S P (U.S.A.) 679

SECTION 5: MEDICAL RECORD SYSTEMS

Section 5A: Concepts and Designs

Technologies for computer-based patient records
   Collen M F and Ball M J (U.S.A.) 686

Using object-oriented design for medical records
   Regan B (Australia) 691

New functional requirements for electronic medical records
   Boon W M, Duisterhout J S, van Ginneken A M (The Netherlands) 697

Beyond UMLS: Computational semantics for medical records
   Gangemi A, Galanti M, Galeazzi E and Rossi Mori A (Italy) 703

Theory and trials of computerized medical records: Metathesauri are coming, are you ready?
   Pakarinen V (Finland) * 709

Advanced card technology for an open health record system
   Möhr J R, McDaniel J G, Lezotte D and Müller H A (Canada/U.S.A.) 710

Recording information round the patient: moving towards a vision
   Rigby M J (United Kingdom) 716

Section 5B: Experience with Medical Record Systems

Steps in implementing a multi-user integrated electronic medical record

TMR - A profile of an electronic patient record
   Hammond W E (U.S.A.) 730

First co-operative experience with the computerized medical record system, SYLVICS
   Jeanty C, Muller C and Hertoghe A (Belgium) 737

An electronic medical record system for a hospital information system
   Yamashita Y, Yamamoto K, Sudo M, Okada Y, Nagata M and Takahashi T (Japan) 741

* poster
An electronic patient record combining free text and coded nomenclature:
Application to nursing process
Assimacopoulos A and Borgazzi A (Switzerland) 746
A fully-interative, fully-coded medical record for the paediatrician: Towards a source of medical knowledge originating from the practitioner
Borst F, Bolens M and Scherrer J R (Switzerland) 751
Management of graphic daily reports, clinical treatment and tests as part of a computerised clinical records project
Sarti F, Guazzotti L, Milandri G L, Giuliani Piccari G and Dal Monte P R (Italy) * 755
An automatic surveillance of genetic risk in primary care by linkage of routinely-used individual patients records
van Damme J (Belgium) 756

SECTION 6: IMAGE AND SIGNAL ANALYSIS

Section 6A: Methods for Images and Patterns

Overview of JPEG: Is it acceptable in medical fields?
Kajiwara K (Japan) 762
Multimodal segmentation of medical images
Schäfer M, Scheppelmann D, Springub A, Engelmann U and Meinzer H P (Germany) 766
Human perception and 3D visualization
Distributed image management and hierarchial storage in an integrated RIS and PACS
Ratib O, Lemke H, Trayser G, Vurlod J F, Do H and Scherrer J R (Switzerland/Germany) 781
Three-dimensional dynamic imaging of the spine
Brunie L and Lavallée S (France) 788
A compact system for quantitative cardiovascular angiography analysis
Gronenschild E and Janssen J (The Netherlands) 795
3D determination of the intravascular volume and flow of coronary arteries
Guggenheim N, Dorsaz P A, Doriot P A, Suilen C, Chappuis F and Rutishauser W (Switzerland) 801
An image storage and data processing system for hemodynamic-echocardiographic study
Piva R M V, Moura L A, Moraes A V, Bellotti G and Melo C P (Brazil) 808
Implementation of a low-cost computer system for mitral regurgitation assessment in contrast 2D echocardiograms
Zhang S, Marques de Sa J P, Guerreiro M and Abreu-Lima C (Portugal) 812
Image processing automation of fibre autoradiograms
Bel’dishesvski M O, Nergadze S G, Khachapuridze G C and Brelidze Z L (Rep. of Georgia) 818
Image processing and classification methods to detect leukaemias
Serbouti S, Harms H, Duhamel A, Gunzer U, Beuscart R & Mary J Y (France/Germany) * 821
Use of quantitative image analysis and microdensitometry in immunohistochemistry
Bouras C, Vallet P G and Hof R P (Switzerland/U.S.A.) * 822
Accurate and fast classification of cancer cells by imaging
Ma S X, Kan X, Ye C Q, Gu B, Pan L, Zao W D and Zhang H X (China) * 823
* poster
Section 6B: Methods for Signal Processing and Analysis

Computer based analysis of cardiocirculatory and respiratory parameters after orthotopic heart transplantation: Methodological aspects and preliminary results
   Litscher G, Schwarz G, Tscheiessnig K H, Pfurtscheller G, Lechner A and List W F (Austria) 826

Computerized dynamic electrocardiography with standardized psychic load: New possibilities for preventive cardiology
   Michel J, Cammann H, Uhlmann G, Orlov V, Petzschmann S and Linss G (Germany) 831

Time warping of the cardiac cycle in the ECG signal: Evaluation of beat-to-beat changes
   Baselli G, Porta A and Oneda F (Italy) 838

Methods and applications of continuous and simultaneous EEG and evoked potential monitoring
   Maresch H, Litscher G and Pfurtscheller G (Austria) 844

Influences of the recognition artefact in long term electrocardiograms on time-domain measurement of heart rate variability

Prediction of future myocardial infarction from automated serial ECG analysis
   Michaelis J, Lippold R, Nafe B and Scheidt E (Germany) 852

Processing of orthogonal ECG
   Bachárová L, Melotová J and Ruttkay-Nedecký I (Czech and Slovak Federative Republic) * 858

PART 2

SECTION 7: STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES AND MODELLING

Section 7A: Statistical Techniques

Achieving standardization to support data pooling
   Redekop W K, Studney D R, Farquhar R E and Paty D W (Canada) 860

Visualizing relationships in quantitative data sets: The computer-generated permutation matrix
   Schmid C and Hinterberger H (Switzerland) 866

Linking a patient's admissions and outpatient visits to form a "period of care"
   Olsen P S (Denmark) 872

Real-time exploration of routinely collected data: An analysis of admissions for AIDS in a teaching hospital
   Herrmann F R and Safran C (U.S.A.) 878

Clinical research using pooled data: The North American multiple sclerosis system
   Studney D R, Thorne M, Redekop W K and Paty D W (Canada) 883

Testing the proportional hazards hypothesis on a tonsillar carcinoma data set: A comparison of methods
   Chalé J J, Quantin C., Mosseri V, Asselain B, Moreau T and Dusserre L (France) 890

* poster