CONTENTS OF VOLUME 3

Biomass Technology

LEBEN: A Strategy for Commercial Exploitation of Biomass in Europe
Dr. Jim Coombs, BABA, Reading, UK

Landfill Gas: The Energy Environment Paradox
Dr. K.M. Richards, D.H. Maunder and J.F. Gorman, ETSU, UK

Land Use, Economics and The Environment - Integrated Production
Dr. F. Rexen, Head of Division, CEC, G-12-F3, Russels, Belgium

The Role of Forest Biomass for Energy Production
Dr. M.A. Trossero, Acting Chief, Non-Wood Production and Energy Branch, FAO, Rome, Italy

R & D Biomass Programme of The C.E.C.
Dr. G. Grassi, Head of CEC R&D, Biomass Programme, DG-12 F-4, Brussel, Belgium

Developments in the Production and Supply of Wood for Energy
C.P. Mitchell, Department of Forestry, University of Aberdeen, Aberdeen, UK

Short Rotation Biomass Crop for Land Disposal of Industrial Effluent and On-Site Fuel Supply - Demonstration Projects
Ralph E.H. Sims and Peter Handford, Agr. Eng., MASSEY Univ., Department of Plant Science, Palmerstone North, New Zealand

Short-Rotation Coppicing in France: Current State of Research and Prospects for Future Development
P. Bonduelle (AFOCEL), L. Bouvarel (INRA), H. Petit (ARMEF), J. Pierson (CDA), D. Savanne (ADEME), and J.C. Sourie (INRA), Agence de l'Env. et de la Maitrise de l'Energie, Paris, France

Biomass Energy: A Historical Trend in Brazil
S.M.G. Guerra, and L.A.B. Cortez, Dept. of Energy, School of Mech. Eng., State University of Campinas/UNICAMP, Campinas, Brazil

Biomass Utilization for Energetic Purposes in Tunisia
A. Mlaouhi, Centre de Recherches du Genie Rural, Tunis

Gasification Trials on Wastes from a Straw-Based Paper Mill.
K. Gadgil, and M.K. Sarkar, Centre for Energy Studies, I.I.T, Delhi, India

Anaerobic Digestion of Chicken Dung
J.D. Sormana, Energy Group, Dept. of Eng., Univ. of Reading, Reading, UK

Anaerobic Digestion of Slaughterhouse Wastes of Dakar (Senegal)
D. Sow, M.D. Sall, D. Depeyre, A. Isambert and E. Tine, Laboratoire de Biotechnologie et d'Energetique, Ecole Nationale Superieure, Univ. de Technologie, DAKAR, Senegal
Combustion of Diesel/Oil Shale Slurry in a Vertical Segmented Water Cooled Combustor
N.T. Ahmad and T.W. Abo-Arab, Dept. of Mech. Engineering, Univ. of Sciences & Technology, Irbid, Jordan

Biomass Energy and the Global Carbon Balance
D.O. Hall, S.L. Hemstock, J. House, and F. Rosillo-Calle King's College London, UK

Problems and Prospects of Biogasification in India
A.J. Singh and A. Singh, Department of Economics & Sociology, Punjab Agricultural University, Punjab, India

Biomethanisation of Euphobia in Rural Area in Senegal
D. Sow, M.D. Sall, D. Depeyre, A. Isambert, and S.M. Kayembe, Laboratoire de Biotechnologie et d'Energetique, Ecole Nationale Superieure, Univ. de Technologie, DAKAR, Senegal

Tunis Municipal Solid Wastes Composting: Results of The Pilot Study
R. Hachicha, A. Hassen, H. Kallali and N. Jedidi, Inst. National de Recherche Science et Technique, Tunisie, Tunisia

Anaerobic Treatment of Sewage Sludge Containing an Elevated Level of Toxic Metals
R.Y.H. Cheung and M.H. Wong, Department of Biology, Hong Kong Baptist College, Kowloon, Hong Kong

Environmental Significance of Using Non-Edible Vegetable Oils As Fuels in Ghana
K.J. Tsagli and J.H. Oldham, Department of Biochemistry, Univ. of Science and Technology, Kumasi, Ghana

The Fuel Properties of Biomass Derived Pyrolytic Oils and Catalytically Upgraded Products

Catalytic Pyrolysis of Nyamplung (Callophyllum Inophyllum Linn) Seeds Oil to Mineral-Like Fuel
Ida Bagus Agra, Sri Warnijati, and Sigil Pratama, Department of Chemical Eng., Faculty of Engineering, Gadjah Mada Univ., Yogykarta, Indonesia

Safflower Seed Oil Transesterification Product as a Fuel Alternative for Diesel Engines

A Random Walk Through Energy Policy, Energy Prices and Energy Institutions
Phil O'Keefe and John G. Soussan, ETC (UK), North Shefields, UK

Biogas Applications for Rural Development in Zimbabwe
G. Marawanyika, 6 Kerward Avenue, Meyrick Park, Harare, Zimbabwe
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biogas Fueled Cogeneration System in a Piggery: Design and Process</td>
<td>1370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Akbar Hessami and Frank Antlej, Depart. of Mechanical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Monash University, Victoria, Australia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biogas Technology in Rural Areas of Tunisia</td>
<td>1375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Mlaouhi, Centre de Recherches du Genie Rural, Tunis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power Related Analysis of the Biogas Generating Installations</td>
<td>1379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gh. Baran and N. Baran, Termotechnical Department, Faculty of Mechanics, Politechnical Institute of Bucharest, Romania</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazilian Demonstration of Advanced Biomass Power Generation Technology</td>
<td>1384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philip Elliott, Non Traditional Business Div., Shell International, Shell Centre, London, UK</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Large Scale Power from Waste: A Recent Case History</td>
<td>1392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Marx, Birwelco Limited, Halesoven, West Midlands, UK</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Photosynthetic Efficiency of the Red Alga Porphyridium Cruentum</td>
<td>1399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utilization of Marine Biomass as an Energy Source for Biotechnology Processes</td>
<td>1404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.M. Martin, Dept. of Biochemistry, Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, Newfoundland, Canada</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotton Residue Harvesting and Storage in Greece for Energy Production</td>
<td>1409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T.A. Gemtos, and Th. Tsiricoglou, Papakyriazi 33, Larissa, Greece</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of Gas-Water and Gas-Air Heat Exchangers to Match Updraft Biomass Reactors</td>
<td>1414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Siddhartha Bhatt and S. Seetharamu, Central Power Research Inst., Bangalore, India</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinetic Study of Moroccan Char Coal Gasification by TGA</td>
<td>1420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Boumahmaza, E.M. Banane, L. Belkbir, and S.A.A. Jayaweera, Ecole Normale Superieure de l'Enseignement Technique, Rabat, Morocco</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emission Performance of Biomass Fuel-Burning Cookstoves</td>
<td>1425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G.F. Nangale, Dept. of Engineering, Univ. of Reading, UK</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biomass Estimation of Argania</td>
<td>1431</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Benzyane, Station de Recherches et d'Experimentations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forestieres Rabat, Morocco</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biocoal Production in Mud Beehive Kiln</td>
<td>1435</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J.B. Kandpal and R.C. Maheshwari, I.I.T. Delhi, Centre for Rural Dev. and Appropriate Tech., New Delhi, India</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative Investigation of Biogas from Cow and Donkey Dungs</td>
<td>1440</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Biomass Production, Nodulation and Nitrogen Fixing Activity in Stem Nodulating Sesbania Rostrata
G. Balasubramani, R. Shanmugasundaram and S. Kannaiyan, Tamil Nadu Agricultural Univ., Biotechnology Unit, Dept. of Agr Microbiology, Tamil Nadu, India

Used Canola Oil as a Diesel Fuel Alternative

Effect of Additives on Bioconversion of Biomass into Methane

Biomass Use: Underdevelopment or Progress
S.M.G. Guerra, and G.O. Gurgel, Dept. of Energy, School of Mech. Eng., State University of Campinas/UNICAMP, Campinas, Brazil

Conversion of Some Agro-Industrial Residues into Volatile Fatty Acids and Methane by Rumen Micro-Organisms
Amelia K. Kivaisi & S. Eliapenda, Applied Microbiology Unit, Dept. of Botany, University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.

Potential Crop Biomass Conversion, Solar Radiation and Effective Photoperiod at Hisar (India) and Reading (United Kingdom)
P. Singh, S.D. Jarwal and D. Ram, Senior Crop Physiologist, College of Agriculture, Haryana Agr. University, Hisar, India.

Alcoholysis of Nyamplung (Callophyllum Inophyllum Linn) Oil to Diesel-Like Fuel
Sri Warnijati, Ida Bagus Agra, and Endang Prasetyaningsih, Department of Chemical Eng., Faculty of Eng., Gadjah Mada Univ., Yogykarta, Indonesia

Characteristics and Roles of Biogas-Based Cycling System in Rural Jiangsu
Ms. Di Chonglan, Office of Rural Energy Development and Env. Protect., Jiangsu Agricul. and Forest. Dept., Nanjing, P.R. China

Wind Energy

Wind Energy in Europe - Time for Action
Dr. Andrew Garrad, Garrad Hassan Partners, Bristol, UK

Windturbine Development: From Medium to Large Scale
E. Hau: ETA PLAN (Energietechnische Analysen und Planung) GmbH Munchen 81, Germany

A Windmill of Solar-Cell Blades
Low-Cost Wind-Driven Generator Design for Developing Communities in Remote Areas
H.A. Van der Linde, Port Elizabeth Technikon, Port Elizabeth, South Africa

Fixed vs Variable Frequency Wind Turbine Operation
P.D. Dunn and S. Gomez, Dept. of Eng., Univ. of Reading, UK

Lift Rod Load Reduction for Wind Driven Pumps.
J.D. Burton and M. Hijazin, Dept. of Eng., Univ. of Reading, UK

Wind Energy in Europe
E. Sesto, President, and N.H. Lipman, Vice President, European Wind Energy Association (EWEA), RAL, Chilton, Didcot, Oxon, UK

Wind Energy Policy in Denmark and Wind Farm Planning
Jorgen Lemming, Ministry of Energy, Danish Energy Agency, Copenhagen K, Denmark

The Potential for Wind Energy in Atlantic Canada
L. Hughes and S. Scott, Saint Mary's University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada

CPRI Experience on Autonomous Wind Electric Generators
R.S. Kamalakar, S. Seetharamu, and V.N. Nanda Kumar, Central Power Research Inst., Bangalore, India

Wind as a Source of Electrical Energy in South Africa
H.A. Van der Linde, Port Elizabeth Technikon, Port Elizabeth, South Africa

Grid Integration of Wind Power in Sri Lanka
T. Siyambalapitiya, K.S. Fernando and E.H. Lysen: LYSEN Consulting Engineer, Kasitanjelaan, AK LEUSDEN, The Netherlands

Development of Wind Energy in Denmark
Poul Nielsen: DEFU, Lyngby, Denmark

New Zealand's Wind Power Potential
S.J. Reid, K.R. Dawber, E.P.M. Brown, and P. van Lieshout, Physics, Department, University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand

Wind Energy Applications in China
Shi Pengfei, Chinese Wind Energy Dev. Centre (CWEDC), Beijing, P.R. China

Wind Energy in Uruguay
R. Vinas, J.L. Dumarco, and N. Cisneros, Montevideo, Uruguay

Assessment and Development of Windfarms
I.D. Mays, Renewable Energy Systems Ltd., Hemel Hempstead, Herts, UK

Offshore Wind Potential in The Mediterranean
G. Gaudiosi: Department of Energy Saving Systems, Area of Energetics, ENEA, CRE Casaccia, Roma, Italy
Effect of Aerodynamic Characteristics on the Performance of
Wind Turbine Rotors
Engineering National Research Centre, Cairo, Egypt