## Contents

PART I : SOIL INORGANIC COLLOIDS ............................................. 1

1 Structure, Crystal Chemistry, and Origin of the Phyllosilicate Minerals Common in Soil Clays ........................................... 7  
   G. Brown

2 Some Properties of Clays and of other Soil Colloids and their Influences on Soils ...................................................... 39  
   A.C.D. Newman and M.H.B. Hayes

3 Some Properties of Soil and Synthetic Iron Oxides ...................... 57  
   U. Schwertmann

4 Some Observations on the Formation and Transformation of Iron Oxides ........................................................................ 85  
   R.M. Taylor

5 Interaction of Stable and Metastable Monomeric Iron(III) Species with a Kaolinitic Soil Clay ............................................. 105  

6 The Use of Mössbauer Spectroscopy in the Study of Soil Colloidal Materials ........................................................................ 119  
   B.A. Goodman

7 Soil Manganese Oxides ................................................................. 141  
   J.B. Dixon, D.C. Golden, G.A. Uzochukwu and C.C. Chen

8 Structures and Genesis of Allophanes and Imogolite and their Distribution in Non-Volcanic Soils .............................................. 165  
   V.C. Farmer and J.D. Russell
9 Organo-alumino Polymer Associations and their Significance in Soil and Environmental Sciences .............................................. 179
   P.M. Huang

PART II: SOIL ORGANIC COLLOIDS ........................................... 239

10 Genesis, Isolation, Composition and Structures of Soil Humic Substances ................................................................. 245
   M.H.B. Hayes and R.S. Swift

11 Composition, Origins, Structures, and Reactivities of Soil Polysaccharides ................................................................. 307
   M.V. Cheshire and M.H.B. Hayes

12 Microorganisms, Enzymes and Soil Colloid Surfaces .............. 337
   R.G. Burns

PART III: WATER AND CLAYS....................................................... 363

13 Structure and Dynamics of Water at Clay Surfaces. Inferences from Neutron Scattering Studies ........................................ 365
   J.J. Tuck and M.H.B. Hayes

14 Behaviour and Microstructure of Clay Minerals ....................... 387
   D. Tessier

PART IV: SOIL AGGREGATES.......................................................... 417

15 Characterisation of the Sand, Silt, and Clay Fractions of some Mollisols ................................................................. 423
   J.M. Bremner and D.A. Genrich

16 Interparticle Forces in Relation to the Stability of Soil Aggregates ... 439
   R.S. Murray and J.P. Quirk

17 Associations of Colloids in Soil Aggregates .......................... 463
   J.M. Oades

18 Soil Aggregates – Formation and Stability ............................ 485
   W.W. Emerson and D.J. Greenland

PART V: SOIL CONDITIONERS AND SOIL AGGREGATES .................. 513

19 Applications of Polymeric Substances as Physical Soil Conditioners.. 517
   M.F. De Boodt
Contents

20 Applications of Soil Conditioners for Agriculture and Engineering ...  557
   D. Gabriels

21 Erosion Control in the Tropics ...........................................  567
   N.C. Keersebilck

Author Index.............................................................................  577

Subject Index...........................................................................  587