The Polish Underground and the Jews, 1939–1945

JOSHUA D. ZIMMERMAN
Yeshiva University, New York
## Contents

| List of Maps, Charts, Figures, and Tables | page ix |
| List of Abbreviations and Terms | xi |
| Acknowledgments | xv |
| Note on Terms and Figures | xvii |

Introduction 1

### PART I. THE POLISH UNDERGROUND AND THE JEWS DURING THE GERMAN-SOVIET PARTITION, 1939-1941

1. Polish Politics and the “Jewish Question” on the Eve of World War II, 1936-1939 13
2. Formation of the Polish Resistance Movement, September 1939–June 1941 36
3. The Polish Underground and the Jews, October 1939–June 1941 71

### PART II. THE POLISH UNDERGROUND AND THE JEWS UNDER NAZI RULE, 1941-1945

4. From Ghettoization to Mass Murder, June 1941–December 1941: The Polish Underground and the Prelude to the Nazi Final Solution 93
5. The Polish Underground’s Initial Response to the Nazi Final Solution, December 1941–July 1942 118
6. The Great Deportations from the Warsaw Ghetto and Their Aftermath, July–December 1942 151
7. Transformation of Polish Underground Policies toward the Jews, November 1942–April 1943 181
8. The Warsaw Ghetto Uprising and the Polish Underground, April 19–May 15, 1943 210
9. In the Aftermath of the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising, May–October 1943 239
10. When the Home Army Turned Its Guns on the Jews 267
Contents

11. When the Polish Underground Helped the Jews: Institutional Aid 299
12. When the Polish Underground Helped the Jews: Individual Aid 319
13. The Polish Underground and the Jews, Fall 1943–July 1944 350
Conclusion 414

Bibliography 419
Index 437