The Nordic Model of Social Democracy

Nik Brandal
Department of Archaeology, Conservation and History, University of Oslo, Norway

Øivind Bratberg
Department of Political Science, University of Oslo, Norway

and

Dag Einar Thorsen
Department of Political Science, University of Oslo, Norway
Contents

Preface and Acknowledgements vi

1 Introduction 1

Part I Origins
2 The Birth of the Social Democratic Movement (1848–1916) 19
3 Towards a Nordic Model (1916–1940) 36
4 Planning the Welfare State (1940–1970) 54

Part II Social Democracy and the Nordic Model
5 The Nordic Model in a Global Economy 77
6 The Welfare State: The Good Life or Dependency? 94
7 A Better and More Organized World 109

Part III Is the Nordic Model Sustainable?
8 Economic Growth and Environmental Protection 127
9 The Sustainability of the Welfare State 144
10 Liberty, Empowerment, and Community 159

Part IV Conclusion
11 Concluding Essay: The Power of Politics 177

Notes 190

Bibliography 200

Index 213