Region and State in Nineteenth-Century Europe

Nation-Building, Regional Identities and Separatism

Edited by

Joost Augusteijn
Lecturer in European History, Leiden University, Leiden, the Netherlands

and

Eric Storm
Lecturer in Modern European History, Leiden University, Leiden, the Netherlands
Contents

Acknowledgements vii
Notes on Contributors viii

1 Introduction: Region and State
   Joost Augusteijn and Eric Storm 1

Part I Transnational

2 Historiographical Approaches to Sub-national Identities in Europe: A Reappraisal and Some Suggestions
   Xosé-Manoel Nuñez 13

3 The Birth of Regionalism and the Crisis of Reason: France, Germany and Spain
   Eric Storm 36

Part II Centralised Nation-States

4 National Diversity, Regionalism and Decentralism in France
   Timothy Baycroft 57

5 Regionalism in Italy: A Critique
   Stefano Cavazza 69

Part III Continental Empires

6 Regionalism, Federalism and Nationalism in the German Empire
   Siegfried Weichlein 93

7 How to Run a Multilingual Society: Statehood, Administration and Regional Dynamics in Austria-Hungary, 1867–1914
   Peter Haslinger 111

Part IV Region, Nation, Empire

8 The Empire, the Nation and the Homelands: Nineteenth-Century Spain's National Idea
   Josep M. Fradera 131
| 9 | 'A Mere Geographical Expression'? Scotland and Scottish Identity, c. 1890–1914 | 149 |
|   | Andrew G. Newby |

**Part V Competing Regional Movements**

| 10 | Gaelic and Northumbrian: Separatism and Regionalism in the United Kingdom, 1890–1920 | 172 |
|    | Robert Colls |

| 11 | Irish Nationalism and Unionism Between State, Region and Nation | 192 |
|    | Joost Augusteijn |

| 12 | Nationalist Versus Regionalist? The Flemish and Walloon Movements in Belle Époque Belgium | 209 |
|    | Maarten Van Ginderachter |

**Part VI Language and Religion**

| 13 | The Consequences of Transport by Steam: Dutch Nationalism and Frisian Regionalism in the Nineteenth Century | 229 |
|    | Goffe Jensma |

| 14 | Inadvertent Allies: Catholicism and Regionalism in a German-Polish Borderland | 246 |
|    | James Bjork |

| 15 | Conclusion: Transnational Patterns | 269 |
|    | Joost Augusteijn and Eric Storm |

**Index** | 281 |