Adam Ferguson in the Scottish Enlightenment

THE ROMAN PAST
AND
EUROPE'S FUTURE

Iain McDaniel

HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS
Cambridge, Massachusetts
London, England
2013
## Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction 1

1 Montesquieu and the Unfree Republic 12
2 Military Government and Empire in the Scottish Enlightenment 39
3 Ferguson and the Moral Foundations of Civil Society 64
4 Trajectories of the Modern Commercial State 92
5 Britain's Future in a Roman Mirror 119
6 Civil-Military Union and the Modern State 155
7 Revolution and Modern Republicanism 183

Conclusion 213

Abbreviations 221
Notes 223
Index 271