International Politics
Concepts, Theories and Issues

Edited by
Rumki Basu
PART A  CONCEPTS

Chapter 1  The Nation State System: National Power, Balance of Power and Collective Security

S. R. T. P. Sugunakara Raju

• Learning Objectives
  1.1 Evolution and Main Features of the Nation State System 4
  1.2 The Contemporary State System 7
  1.3 Globalization and the State System 7
  1.4 National Power: Meaning and Elements 8
  1.5 Evaluation of National Power 15
  1.6 Balance of Power 15
  1.7 Conditions of Success for the Balance of Power System 20
  1.8 Main Patterns and Methods of the Balance of Power 20
  1.9 The Balance of Power System: An Appraisal 26
  1.10 Collective Security 31
  1.11 Collective Security and Balance of Power: Similarities and Differences 35
  1.12 Collective Security System under the League of Nations 36
  1.13 Collective Security System under the United Nations 38
  1.14 Peacekeeping 44
  1.15 Evaluation of Collective Security System 49
Chapter 2 Role of National Interest  
Farah Naaz

• Learning Objectives 52
  2.1 National Interest and Foreign Policy 57
  2.2 National Interest and Ideology 60
  2.3 The Question of Ethics versus National Interest 62
  2.4 Instruments for the Promotion of National Interest 63
  2.5 Conclusion 69

Chapter 3 Diplomacy: Nature, Forms and Relevance  
Mehtab Manzar

• Learning Objectives 71
  3.1 Diplomacy: Meaning and Definition 73
  3.2 Nature and Content of Diplomacy 75
  3.3 Kinds of Diplomacy 76
  3.4 Attributes of Diplomats 82
  3.5 Functions of Diplomatic Missions 83
  3.6 Diplomatic Methods 87
  3.7 Features of New Diplomacy 92
  3.8 Diplomacy and Foreign Policy 94

Chapter 4 Colonialism and Neocolonialism: Impact of Decolonization  
Furqan Ahmad

• Learning Objectives 97
  4.1 Difference between Colonialism and Imperialism 99
  4.2 Factors Responsible for Colonization 101
  4.3 Types of Colonies 102
  4.4 Neocolonialism as Economic Dominance 106
  4.5 Dependency Theory 106
  4.6 Decolonization: Methods and Stages 110
  4.7 Impact of Decolonization 114
  4.8 Modern Approaches to Decolonization 115
  4.9 Postcolonialism 116
  4.10 Third World: A Conceptual Framework 118
Chapter 5 Disarmament, Arms Control and Nuclear Proliferation

M. Muslim Khan

- Learning Objectives
  5.1 Disarmament
  5.2 Disarmament versus Collective Security
  5.3 Forms and Types of Disarmament
  5.4 Arms Control
  5.5 Types of Arms Control
  5.6 Differences between Disarmament and Arms Control
  5.7 Theories of Disarmament
  5.8 Disarmament in the Era of Globalization
  5.9 Post-Cold War Efforts
  5.10 Nuclear Proliferation
  5.11 Barriers to Disarmament
  5.12 India-US Nuclear Deal, 2008
  5.13 Proposed Arms Trade Treaty (by 2012)

PART B THEORIES

Chapter 6 Liberalism

Farah Naaz

- Learning Objectives
  6.1 Core Ideas
  6.2 Pluralism and Neo liberalism
  6.3 Liberalism and Globalization
  6.4 Critique
  6.5 Conclusion

Chapter 7 Realism

Rumki Basu

- Learning Objectives
  7.1 Core Ideas
  7.2 Neorealism: Kenneth Waltz and Others
  7.3 Critique
  7.4 Conclusion
Chapter 8 Marxism

Krishna Swamy Dara

- Learning Objectives
  8.1 Marx and Engels on International Relations 189
  8.2 Criticism of the Realist School 192
  8.3 Neo-Gramscianism and International Relations 194
  8.4 Critical Theory and International Relations 199
  8.5 Dependency Theory and International Relations 210
  8.6 Conclusion 215

Chapter 9 Feminism

Krishna Swamy Dara

- Learning Objectives
  9.1 Politics of Feminism 223
  9.2 Sex and Gender 225
  9.3 History of Feminist International Relations 226
  9.4 Feminist Critique of International Relations 228
  9.5 Feminist Critique of Realist Paradigm 229
  9.6 Feminist Critique of the Concept of Security 232
  9.7 Feminist Interpretation of Insecurity 235
  9.8 Feminist Critique of Citizenship 237
  9.9 Feminism, Ethics and Human Rights 239
  9.10 Conclusion 243

Chapter 10 Postmodernism and Constructivism in International Relations

Krishna Swamy Dara

- Learning Objectives
  10.1 Knowledge and Power 250
  10.2 Genealogy 252
  10.3 Deconstruction 254
Chapter 13 Human Rights and International Politics  
Mehtab Manzar

- Learning Objectives 336
  13.1 Historical Landmarks 339
  13.2 New Dimensions of Individual Rights 343
  13.3 Universal versus Cultural Relativism 343
  13.4 Three Generations of Human Rights 345
  13.5 Democracy, Development and Human Rights 346
  13.6 Vienna Declaration on Human Rights, 1993 347
  13.7 Human Rights Interventions 348
  13.8 Protection of Human Rights: Challenges Ahead 350
  13.9 Conclusion 351

Chapter 14 The Global Environment: Issues and Debates  
Rumki Basu

- Learning Objectives 354
  14.1 Global Environmental Negotiations: A Brief History 358
  14.2 Global Regime for Addressing Climate Change 362
  14.3 The Global Environment Debate 364
  14.4 The Politics of Environmental Negotiations 367
  14.5 Conclusion 371

Chapter 15 Terrorism  
Adnan Farooqui

- Learning Objectives 376
  15.1 Causes of Terrorism 380
  15.2 Terrorism and Democracy 381
  15.3 The History of Terrorism 384
  15.4 Terrorism since the Second World War 386
  15.5 September 11 Attacks 388
  15.6 War on Terror 389
  15.7 Difference between Terrorism and Insurgency 390
Chapter 16  Development and Security: Changing Paradigms
Rumki Basu

- Learning Objectives
  16.1 North-South Politics 398
  16.2 UNCTAD and UNDP 401
  16.3 The Development Decades 403
  16.4 The Right to Development 407
  16.5 Human Development and Human Security: An Alternative Approach 410
  16.6 Conclusion 418

PART D  INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY AND BILATERAL RELATIONS

Chapter 17  Basic Determinants of India's Foreign Policy and Bilateral Relations
Mohammed Badrul Alam

- Learning Objectives
  17.1 Basic Determinants 427
  17.2 Policy of Non-alignment 429
  17.3 India as an Emerging Power 431
  17.4 India and the United States 433
  17.5 India and Russia 438
  17.6 India and China 443
  17.7 India and Regions 448
  17.8 India and Her Neighbours 461
  17.9 India and the UN 479
  17.10 Conclusion 482

Afterword by Rumki Basu 489
Model Questions 501
About the Editor and Contributors 512
Index 514