Contents

Volume IV: Geography and Intraparty Effects

A. Electoral Systems and Geography

41. Electoral Systems and Unimagined Consequences: Partisan Effects of Districted Proportional Representation
   Burt L. Monroe and Amanda G. Rose

42. The Value of a Vote: Malapportionment in Comparative Perspective
   David Samuels and Richard Snyder

43. Geographical Representation under Proportional Representation: The Cases of Israel and the Netherlands
   Michael Latner and Anthony McGann

44. The Components of Elections: District Heterogeneity, District-time Effects, and Volatility
   Scott Morgenstern and Richard F. Potthoff

45. Electoral Institutions, Hometowns, and Favored Minorities: Evidence from Japanese Electoral Reforms
   Shigeo Hirano

B. The Intraparty Dimension

46. Incentives to Cultivate a Personal Vote: A Rank Ordering of Electoral Formulas
   John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart

47. Preferential Voting: Incidence and Effects
   Lauri Karvonen

   Shaun Bowler and David M. Farrell

49. Competing Principals, Political Institutions, and Party Unity in Legislative Voting
   John M. Carey

50. Comparisons among Electoral Systems: Distinguishing between Localism and Candidate-centered Politics
   Bernard Grofman

51. Looking for Locals: Voter Information Demands and Personal Vote-Earning Attributes of Legislators under Proportional Representation
   Matthew Soberg Shugart, Melody Ellis Valdini and Kati Suominen

52. Electoral Incentives in Mixed-Member Systems: Party, Posts, and Zombie Politicians in Japan
   Robert Pekkanen, Benjamin Nyblade and Ellis S. Krauss
53. Electoral Systems, Contextual Factors and Women's Opportunity for Election to Parliament in Twenty-three Democracies
   Wilma Rule

54. Incentives for Personal Votes and Women's Representation in Legislatures
   Frank C. Thames and Margaret S. Williams