Zdenka Mansfeldová, Heiko Pleines (eds.)

INFORMAL RELATIONS FROM DEMOCRATIC REPRESENTATION TO CORRUPTION

Case Studies from Central and Eastern Europe

ibidem-Verlag
Stuttgart
## Contents

List of Figures 7  
List of Tables 8  
Preface 9  

*Heiko Pleines*

1. **Introduction** 11  

**PART I. CONCEPTS**

*Eelco Jacobs*

2. **Basic Public Services and Informal Power: An Analytical Framework for Sector Governance** 21  

*Piotr Stankiewicz and Stanislaw Burdziej*

3. **Conflict of Interest as a Research-Analytical Category** 41  

*Marco Zanella*

4. **Evaluating the Harmonization of Criminal Provisions on Corruption in Central and Eastern Europe** 53  

*Milennhag*

5. **Understanding Post-Soviet Petty Corruption. Informal Institutions, Legitimacy, and State Criticism** 73  

**PART II. PERSONAL RELATIONS AND DEMOCRATIC REPRESENTATION**

*Petra Guasti*

6. **Civil Society and the Legitimacy of the EU Polity. Using Network Analysis to Analyse Linkages Among Actors** 91  

*Tomasz Gabor*

7. **Patterns of Inter-Organizational Collaboration of Nonprofits in Central Europe** 125
Veronika Pasynkova

Andreea Carstocea

Maja Nenadović
10. If You Ignore It, It Will (Not) Go Away. Exploring How and Why the International Community Turned a Blind Eye to Corruption in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Kosovo 185

PART III. EVERYDAY CORRUPTION IN RUSSIA

Elena Denisova-Schmidt
11. Informal Practices in Russia. State Influence on Foreign Companies Operating in Russia 205

Eduard Klein
12. Academic Corruption in Russia 225

Elvira Leontyeva
13. Informal Ways of Obtaining Grades in Modern Russian Universities. How Daily Ties Become Corruption Networks 241

Dilorom Akhmedzhanova
14. Modern Russian Homeowners’ Associations as Res Publicae. The Relationship between Commonwealth and Corruption 255

Bibliography 277

About the Authors 309
List of Figures

6-1: Model of Viable Civic Participation in the European Political Arena 94
6-2: The Arenas of Democratization 112
6-3: Network Analysis of the Non-Governmental Organizations—the Czech Republic 116
6-4: Network Analysis of the Non-Governmental Organizations—the UK 117
6-5: Network Analysis of Economic Organizations—the Czech Republic 118
6-6: Network Analysis of Economic Organizations—the UK 119
6-7: Involvement in Initiatives Concerning the Public, Civil Society and Citizens 120
6-8: Institutions Addressed by NGOs Regarding TCE 121
6-9: Institutions Addressed by Economic Organizations Regarding TCE 122

14-1: 'Participation index'. Statistical Distribution. Data from the Research within 'Homeowners' Support Project' (Line Chart) 275
14-2: 'Participation index'. Statistical Distribution. Data from the Research within 'Homeowners' Support Project' (Pie Chart) 276