Preface: Those Difficult War Questions in Feminism  ix
CHRISTINE SYLVESTER

Acknowledgments  xiii

1 Introduction: Making Gender, Making War  1
ANNICA KRONSELL AND ERIKA SVEDBERG

THEME I
Conceptualizing Gender, Violence, Militarism

2 Gender Relations as Causal in Militarization and War: A Feminist Standpoint  19
CYNTHIA COCKBURN

3 Men/Masculinities: War/Militarism—Searching (for) the Obvious Connections?  35
JEFF HEARN

THEME II
Making Gender and (Re)Making the Nation

4 What Does a Bath Towel Have to Do with Security Policy? Gender Trouble in the Swedish Armed Forces  51
MAUD EDUARDS

5 Friendly War-Fighters and Invisible Women: Perceptions of Gender and Masculinities in the Norwegian Armed Forces on Missions Abroad  63
TORUNN LAUGEN HAALAND
Contents

6 The ‘Rotten Report’ and the Reproduction of Masculinity, Nation and Security in Turkey
ALP BIRICIK

7 Men Making Peace in the Name of Just War: The Case of Finland
PIRJO JUKARAINEN

THEME III
Institutional Practices and Traveling Concepts

8 Analyzing UN and NATO Responses to Sexual Misconduct in Peacekeeping Operations
LAURA HEBERT

9 A Gendered Protection for the ‘Victims’ of War: Mainstreaming Gender in Refugee Protection
JANE FREEDMAN

10 Experiences, Reflections and Learning: Feminist Organizations, Security Discourse and SCR 1325
LAURA McLEOD

THEME IV
Gender Subjectivity in the Organization of Violence

11 Nordic Women and International Crisis Management: A Politics of Hope?
ELINA PENTTINEN

12 Women in Militant Movements: (Un)Comfortable Silences and Discursive Strategies
SWATI PARASHAR

13 In the Business of (In)Security? Mavericks, Mercenaries and Masculinities in the Private Security Company
PAUL HIGATE
Contents vii

14 Reenvisioning Masculinities in the Context of Conflict Transformation: The Gender Politics of Demilitarizing Northern Ireland Society 197

FIDELMA ASHE

Conclusions

15 Is Feminism Being Co-Opted by Militarism? 209

ANNICA KRONSELL AND ERIKA SVEDBERG

Contributors 215

Bibliography 219

Index 247