BRIEF CONTENTS

Detailed Contents  vi
Preface  ix

PART I  Introduction

CHAPTER 1  Issues in Comparative Politics  1
CHAPTER 2  Comparing Political Systems  38

PART II  System, Process, and Policy

CHAPTER 3  Political Culture and Political Socialization  57
CHAPTER 4  Interest Articulation  81
CHAPTER 5  Interest Aggregation and Political Parties  106
CHAPTER 6  Government and Policymaking  133
CHAPTER 7  Public Policy  167

Index 201
PART I Introduction

CHAPTER 1 Issues in Comparative Politics

What Is Politics? 1
Governments and the State of Nature 3
Why Governments? 4
When Does Government Become the Problem? 9
Political Systems and States 12
The Diversity of States 15
Challenges: Building Community 18
Fostering Economic Development 25
Fostering Democracy, Human Rights, and Civil Liberties 31
Looking Forward 34
Review Questions 35
Key Terms 35
Suggested Readings 35
Endnotes 36

CHAPTER 2 Comparing Political Systems

Why We Compare 38
How We Compare 39
How We Explain and Predict 40
Political Systems: Environment and Interdependence 44
Political Systems: Structures and Functions 46
An Illustrative Comparison: Regime Change in Russia 50
The Policy Level: Performance, Outcome, and Evaluation 53
Review Questions 55
Key Terms 55
PART II  System, Process, and Policy

CHAPTER 3  Political Culture and Political Socialization  57
  Mapping the Three Levels of Political Culture  58
  Why Culture Matters  66
  Political Socialization  68
  Agents of Political Socialization  69
  Trends Shaping Contemporary Political Cultures  75
  Review Questions  77
  Key Terms  77
  Suggested Readings  77
  Endnotes  78

CHAPTER 4  Interest Articulation  81
  Citizen Action  82
  How Citizens Participate  84
  Interest Groups  87
  Civil Society  91
  Interest-Group Systems  92
  Access to the Influential  95
  Interest-Group Development  100
  Review Questions  102
  Key Terms  102
  Suggested Readings  103
  Endnotes  103

CHAPTER 5  Interest Aggregation and Political Parties  106
  Personal Interest Aggregation  107
  Institutional Interest Aggregation  108
  Competitive Party Systems and Interest Aggregation  109
  Authoritarian Party Systems  123
The Military and Interest Aggregation  126
Trends in Interest Aggregation  128
Significance of Interest Aggregation  128
Review Questions  129
Key Terms  130
Suggested Readings  130
Endnotes  131

CHAPTER 6
Government and Policymaking  133
Constitutions and Decision Rules  133
Democracy and Authoritarianism  136
Separation of Government Powers  136
Geographic Distribution of Government Power  141
Limitations on Government Power  142
Checking the Top Policymakers  144
Assemblies  146
Political Executives  150
The Bureaucracy  158
Review Questions  163
Key Terms  163
Suggested Readings  164
Endnotes  164

CHAPTER 7
Public Policy  167
Government and What It Does  167
Public Policy Outputs  172
Domestic Policy Outcomes  182
International Outcomes  194
The Complexity of Policy Choice  198
Review Questions  198
Key Terms  199
Suggested Readings  199
Endnotes  199

Index  201