## Detailed Contents

| Brief Contents | iii |
| Preface | ix |

### PART I  The Research and Writing Process  1

#### CHAPTER 1  Topic Selection and Question Development  5

- Choosing a Topic  6
- Writing an Initial Subtopic Question  8
- Defining Variables  10
- Researching Your Dependent Variable Beyond the Textbook  11
- Frequently Asked Questions  14
- Exercises for Chapter 1  14

#### CHAPTER 2  Scholarly Literature and the Literature Review  15

- Getting Started on Your Literature Review  16
  - Scholarly Journals  17
  - Peer-Reviewed Books  20
  - Edited Books  20
  - Electronic Sources  21
- How to Search the Literature  21
  - Finding Scholarly Journal Articles  21
  - Searching for Scholarly Books  25
- Using a Review of the Literature to Shape Your Project  26
- How to Read a Scholarly Journal Articles  28
- Frequently Asked Questions  30
- Exercises for Chapter 2  31

#### CHAPTER 3  Project Definition and Systematic Investigation  32

- Project Frameworks  33
- Choosing Independent Variables and Hypotheses  34
- Choosing Cases for Research  35
DEFINING AND OPERATIONALIZING YOUR VARIABLES 38
Collecting Evidence 40
Frequently Asked Questions 45
Exercises for Chapter 3 45

CHAPTER 4
Analysis and Writing 46
An Overview of the Writing Process 46
Writing Each Section of Your Research Paper 49
The Abstract 50
The Introduction 51
The Literature Review 52
  Organization of the Literature Review 52
  Content of the Literature Review 53
The Research Design (Methodology) 58
  Discussion of Cases 58
  Discussing Hypotheses 58
  Discussing Measurement and Sources of Data or Information 59
The Case Presentation, Analysis, and Discussion of Findings 61
  Analyzing Data 62
  Discussing Hypotheses 64
The Conclusion 64
The Bibliography or Reference List 65
Frequently Asked Questions 65
Exercises for Chapter 4 65

PART II Project Resources 67

CHAPTER 5
International Conflict and National Security 68
Types of Conflict 69
Levels of Violence 71
Types of Intervention 73
Actors and Interstate Conflict 74
Conflict Resolution 75
Terrorism 78
General Data Sources for Choosing Cases and Gathering Evidence 79
CHAPTER 6
U.S. Foreign Policy  81
Individual Characteristics  82
State-Level Analyses  85
   Bureaucratic Politics  85
   Public Opinion  87
   Interest Groups  89
   Terrorism  91
General Data Sources for Choosing Cases and Gathering Evidence  92

CHAPTER 7
International Political Economy  93
IPE and the Role of International Actors  93
   Multinational Corporations  94
   The World Trade Organization  95
   Political Leaders  97
The Role of People in Development  98
   Gender  99
   Corruption  100
General Data Sources for Choosing Cases and Gathering Evidence  101

CHAPTER 8
International Organization and Law  102
Issue Areas  102
   Environmental Treaties  103
   Human Rights  105
   War Crimes  107
Actors  108
   Joining International Governmental Organizations  108
   States as UN Members  109
   International Courts as an International Actor  110
General Data Sources for Choosing Cases and Gathering Evidence  112

CHAPTER 9
Globalization/Global Issues  113
Resources on Globalization  113
Movement of Information: International Communication and Media  114
   Internet policies  115
   Transnational Advocacy  116
Movement of People 117
   Migration 117
   Health 118

Effects of Globalization 119
   National Identity 120
   Culture—UNESCO Sites 121

General Data Sources for Choosing Cases and Gathering Evidence 122

PART III  Writing Resources 123

CHAPTER 10
Organizing Sources and Notes 124
   Using Note Cards 125
   Using a Written or Electronic Journal 127
   Using Software 128
   More Suggestions for Keeping Track of Resources 129
      Keeping Track of Print Resources 129
      Keeping Track of Web Resources 131

CHAPTER 11
Citing Sources 132
   Avoiding Plagiarism 132
   General Rules for What to Cite 132
   Turabian Style 134
      The Basic Citation for a Book 134
         Using Parenthetical Citations 134
         Using Footnotes 135
      Hard Cases 136
         Component Parts 136
         Secondary Sources of Quotations 136
   APA Style 137
   Citations for Online Sources 137
   Remember the Basics 138

CHAPTER 12
Following Style Guidelines 140
   Academic Writing 140
   Gender-Neutral Terminology 140
   General Rules on Capitalization for Leaders’ Titles 141
Parties, the Constitution, and Treaties  142
Proper Nouns and Adjectives  142
Titles of Newspapers  143
Foreign Words  143
Recommended Writing and Style Manuals  143

References  144
Index  154