# Table of Contents

**Acknowledgements**  

1. Whales, Whaling, and Japan  
2. Japanese Whaling Communities  
   - Abashiri  
   - Ayukawa  
   - Wadaura  
   - Taiji  
   - Ukushima  
   - Arikawa  
   - Conclusion  
3. Portraits  
   - Abe Yoshio and Noriko: An Ayukawa Whaler and His Wife  
   - Tokunaga Yasuhiko: A Retired Gunner from Ukushima  
   - Kimura Den: A Deceased Gunner's Wife in Abashiri  
   - Nakamura Kanji: A Craftsman in Ayukawa  
   - Shimoda Tamekichi: A Retired Flenser from Arikawa  
   - Sasaki Reisuke: A Boat Owner  
4. The History of Japanese Whaling  
   - Five Stages of Whaling  
      - The Net Whaling Method  
      - The American Method  
      - The Norwegian Method  
   - Pelagic Whaling  
   - Small Type Coastal Whaling (STCW)  
   - Japanese Whaling in the Post-War Period
5. Work Organization of Whaling 95
   Large Type Coastal Whaling (LTCW) 95
   Pelagic Whaling 101
   Small Type Coastal Whaling (STCW) 104
   Similarities and Contrasts 108

6. Recruitment and Career Patterns 112
   Tokugawa Period Recruitment 113
   Migrant Workers Versus Local Workers 117
   Permanent Resettlement 121
   Case Study: A Kinship Group From Arikawa 126
   Career Patterns 129

7. Local Whaling Culture 134
   The Japanese Village 135
   The Local Community and Whaling 137
   Non-Commercial Distribution of Whale Meat 141
   Whale as Food 145
   Rituals and Beliefs 150
   Conclusion 155

8. Whaling Culture & Whaling Companies 158
   Linkages Between Whaling Companies 158
   Creating a Company Culture 163
      The Paternalistic Whaling Company 163
      Company Rituals 165
   Diffusion of Knowledge 169
   Conclusion 172

9. The Impacts of the Moratorium 174
   Whalers and Their Families 175
   Demographic Trends and Village Economy 182
   Cultural Implications 187
   Whaling and Nationalism 192

Appendices 197
Bibliography 208
Index 219

Plates between pages 120 and 121