## Contents

**List of contributors** viii
**Acknowledgements** xii

1 Introduction 1
  *Christopher J. Coyne and Rachel L. Mathers*

### PART I  WHY WARS ARE WAGED

2 Theories and causes of war 13
  *Jack S. Levy*

3 The reasons for wars: an updated survey 34
  *Matthew O. Jackson and Massimo Morelli*

4 Can't we all just get along? Fractionalization, institutions and economic consequences 58
  *Peter T. Leeson and Claudia R. Williamson*

5 Psychological aspects of war 72
  *Iain Hardie, Dominic Johnson and Dominic Tierney*

### PART II  WAYS OF WAGING WAR

6 What is guerrilla warfare? 95
  *Anthony James Joes*

7 The economics of torture 109
  *Pavel Yakovlev*

8 Terrorism in rational choice perspective 126
  *William F. Shughart II*

9 The political economy of conscription 154
  *Panu Poutvaara and Andreas Wagener*

### PART III  CIVIL WAR AND REVOLUTION

10 Economic perspectives on civil wars 177
  *Nathan Fiala and Stergios Skaperdas*

11 Political economy of Third World revolutions 195
  *Misagh Parsa*
vi  *The handbook on the political economy of war*

**PART IV  THE ARMS TRADE**

12  The arms trade  
*David Kinsella*  
13  Arms trade offsets: what do we know?  
*Jurgen Brauer and John Paul Dunne*

**PART V  POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEMS**

14  The capitalist peace  
*Erich Weede*  
15  On the democratic peace  
*Sebastian Rosato*  
16  International conflict and leadership tenure  
*Randall J. Blimes*  
17  A public choice perspective on defense and alliance policy  
*Bernhard Klingen*  
18  International regimes and war  
*James Ashley Morrison and Avery F. White*

**PART VI  POST-CONFLICT RECONSTRUCTION AND NATION BUILDING**

19  Fixing failed states: a dissenting view  
*Justin Logan and Christopher Preble*  
20  Choice and consequence in strategies of transitional justice  
*Geoff Dancy*  
21  Dynamics of military occupation  
*Michael Hechter and Oriol Vidal-Aparicio*  
22  Three's company? Towards an understanding of third-party intervention effectiveness  
*David Carment and Martin Fischer*  
23  Credible commitment in post-conflict recovery  
*Thomas Edward Flores and Irfan Nooruddin*  
24  Conflict, credibility and asset prices  
*Gregory M. Dempster and Justin P. Isaacs*

**PART VII  ALTERNATIVES TO WAR**

25  Disaggregated trade flows and international conflict  
*Han Dorussen and Hugh Ward*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Sanctions as alternatives to war</td>
<td>534</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>David Cortright and George A. Lopez</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>International negotiation and conflict prevention</td>
<td>571</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>I. William Zartman</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>The economics of peacekeeping</td>
<td>589</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Lloyd J. Dumas</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Index</strong></td>
<td>607</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>