## Contents

*Notes on contributors* xi
*Acknowledgments* xiv

**Introduction: jihadi “endogenous” problems**
ASSAF MOGHADAM AND BRIAN FISHMAN 1

**PART I**

**Intra-jihadi fault lines** 23

1 *Takfir and violence against Muslims* 25
   MOHAMMED M. HAFEZ

2 *The near and far enemy debate* 47
   STEVEN BROOKE

3 *Jihadis divided between strategists and doctrinarians* 69
   BRYNJAR LIA

4 *Classical and global jihad: Al-Qaeda’s franchising frustrations* 88
   VAHID BROWN

5 *Arab and non-Arab jihadists* 117
   ANNE STENERSEN

6 *Jihadi recantations and their significance: the case of Dr Fadl* 138
   NELLY LAHOUD
PART II
Fault lines dividing jihadis and other Muslims 159

7 Islam divided between jihad and the Muslim Brotherhood 161
   MARC LYNCH

8 Al-Qa’ida and Shiism 184
   BERNARD HAYKEL

9 Jihadists and nationalist Islamists: Al-Qa’ida and Hamas 203
   REUVEN PAZ

10 Fault lines in cyberspace 220
   SCOTT SANFORD

Conclusion: jihadi fault lines and counterterrorism policy 232
   BRIAN FISHMAN AND ASSAF MOGHADAM

Selected bibliography 256
Index 258