António Costa Pinto
Edited by

RULING ELITES
AND DECISION-MAKING
IN FASCIST-ERA
DICTATORSHIPS

SOCIAL SCIENCE MONOGRAPHS, BOULDER
DISTRIBUTED BY COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS, NEW YORK
2009
| Contents |

**Acknowledgements**  ix

**List of Tables and Figures**  xi

**Introduction: Political elites and decision-making in fascist-era dictatorships**  xv  
António Costa Pinto

1. Mussolini, charisma and decision-making  1  
Didier Musiedlak

2. Political elite and decision-making in Mussolini’s Italy  19  
Goffredo Adinolfi

3. Ministers and centres of power in Nazi Germany  55  
Ana Mónica Fonseca

4. Nazi propaganda decision-making: the hybrid of ‘modernity’ and ‘neo-feudalism’ in Nazi wartime propaganda  83  
Aristotle Kallis

5. The ‘empire of the professor’: Salazar’s ministerial elite, 1932–44  119  
Nuno Estêvão Ferreira, Rita Almeida de Carvalho, António Costa Pinto
6. Political decision-making in the Portuguese New State (1933–9): The dictator, the council of ministers and the inner-circle
Filipa Raimundo, Nuno Estêvão Ferreira, Rita Almeida de Carvalho

7. Executive, single party and ministers in Franco’s regime, 1936–45
Miguel Jerez Mir

8. Single party, cabinet and political decision-making in fascist era dictatorships: Comparative perspectives
António Costa Pinto

Contributors

Index