Comparative Politics
Domestic Responses to Global Challenges
Seventh Edition

Charles Hauss
Search for Common Ground
Chapter 3
THE UNITED STATES  45

Obama and the Crisis  45
Thinking about the United States  47
The Making of the American State  48
  The Constitutional Order  49
  Since the Founders  50
The American People and Politics  51
  The American Political Culture  51
  Parties and Elections  52
  Social Movements  55
The Weak American State  57
  The Legislative Process  57
  The Rest of the Weak State  60
Public Policy  61
Feedback  61
Conclusion: American Exceptionalism  62

Chapter 4
GREAT BRITAIN  65

The Blair Decade  65
Thinking about Britain  67
  Key Questions  67
  The Basics  68
The Evolution of the British State  69
  The Broad Sweep of British History  70
  The Collectivist Consensus  72
British Political Culture  74
  The Civic Culture and the Collectivist Years  74
  The Politics of Protest: Toward an Uncivic Culture?  74
  The Civic Culture Holds  76
  Will There Always Be a Britain?  77
Political Participation  78
  The Conservatives  78
  Labour  79
  The Liberal Democrats  83
  Minor Parties  83
  The British Electorate  84
  Interest Groups  85
The British State: Enduring Myths and Changing Realities  86

Chapter 5
FRANCE  101

Crise? Quelle Crise?  101
Thinking about France  103
  Key Questions  103
  The Basics  103
The Evolution of the French State: Centuries of Turmoil  104
  Traditional Republican Politics: A Vicious Circle  105
  From the Fourth to the Fifth Republic  108
French Political Culture: From Alienation toward Consensus  110
  Taming Political Protest  110
  New Divisions  111
Political Participation  112
  Renewing the Party System  112
  Why These Changes Happened: The French Electoral System  117
Parity: A Victory for Feminism?  117
  Interest Groups  118
The French State  119
  A New Constitution for a New State  119
  The Integrated Elite  122
  Local Government  124
  The Courts  124
  The Changing Role of the State  125
Public Policy: The Pursuit of Grandeur  125
  Economic Policy  126
  The Politics of Headscarves  129
  Foreign Policy  130
Feedback  133
Conclusion: In Sarkoland  134
Chapter 6
GERMANY 139

The Crisis in Germany 139
The First Ossi—and the First Woman 140
Thinking about Germany 141
  The Basics 141
  Key Questions 142
The Evolution of the German State: The German Questions 142
  Unification and the Kaiser’s Reich 143
  Weimar and the Rise of Hitler 144
  The Third Reich 146
  Occupation and the Two Germanys 147
  Building a Democratic Germany 148
Creating a Democratic Political Culture 150
Political Participation 152
Parties and the Electoral Process 153
  The Christian Democrats 153
  The Social Democrats 155
  The Free Democratic Party 156
  The Greens 156
  The Party of Democratic Socialism/Left Party 157
  The Far Right 157
  Interest Groups 158
The German State: A Smoothly Functioning Democracy 158
  Chancellor Democracy 158
  The Bundestag 160
  The Bundesrat 160
  The Federal System 161
  The Civil Service 161
  The Constitutional Court 162
Corporatism 162
Public Policy: Modell Deutschland 164
  The Social Market Economy 164
  Unification 166
Feedback 168
Conclusion: Democratization 168

Chapter 7
THE EUROPEAN UNION 173

The Crisis in the European Union 173
Thinking about the European Union 174
  Who’s In? Who’s Out? 174
  The New Europe 175
  Three Pillars 175
  Key Questions 175
The Evolution of the European Union 176
  Not Such a New Idea 177
  Creating the Common Market 178
Political Culture and Participation in the European Union 181
  The European State? 182
    You Say You Want a Constitution? 182
    The Commission 183
    The Council of Ministers 184
    The European Court of Justice 185
    The European Parliament 186
    The Complexity of European Union Decision Making 187
    Next Steps? 188
    The European Union and National Sovereignty 188
Public Policy in the European Union 189
  The Internal Market 189
  The Common Agricultural Policy 191
Feedback 192
Conclusion: A Balance Sheet 192

Part 3
THE CRISIS OF COMMUNISM

Chapter 8
CURRENT AND FORMER COMMunist REGIMES 197

Crisis? Which Crisis? 197
Thinking about the Current and Former Communist Regimes 198
Thinking about Communism 199
  The Leninist State 200
  Command Economies 200
  Key Questions 201
Socialism, Marxism, and Leninism 201

Socialism 201
Marxism 202
Marxism-Leninism 204
Stalinism 205
Expansion 206
De-Stalinization 206

The Marxist-Leninist State 207

The Party State 207
The Graying of Communism 208

The Crisis of Communism: Suicide by Public Policy 209
Reform: Too Little, Too Late 209
1989: The Year That Changed the World 210
The Remnants of the Communist World 213

Transitions 213
(Relative) Success: Eastern and Central Europe 214
Troubled Transitions: The Former Soviet Union 215
Ethnic Conflict 215
What Is Left of Marxism? 215

Feedback 216
Conclusion: Which Crisis Revisited 216

Chapter 9
RUSSIA 221

Déjà Vu All over Again 221
Thinking about Russia 222

The Basics 223
Key Questions 224

The Evolution of the Russian State 225
The Broad Sweep of Russian History 225
Prelude to Revolution 225
Lenin and the (Wrong?) Revolution 226
Terror and the Modernization of the Soviet Union 227
Khrushchev, Brezhnev, and the Politics of Decline 230
The Collapse of the Soviet State: The Gorbachev Years 231
Crisis and Collapse 235

Between Dictatorship and Democracy 236
Birth Pangs 237
Putin and Stability 238
Political Culture and Participation 239

Political Culture 240
Political Parties and Elections 241

The Russian State 247
The Presidency 247
The Oligarchs 248
The Parliament 249
The Bureaucracy 250
The Judiciary 250
The Federation 251
The Military 252

Public Policy 252
The Economy 252
Foreign Policy 255

Feedback 256
Conclusion: Half-Empty or Half-Full 257

Chapter 10
CHINA 261

Crisis at Full Speed 261
Thinking about China 262

Key Questions 263

The Evolution of the Chinese State 264
The Broad Sweep of Chinese History 264
A Failed Revolution 265
China Stands Up 266
Factionalism 268
Since Mao's Death 273

Political Culture and Participation 274
A Blank Slate? A Cultural Revolution? 274
Participation from the Top Down 276
From the Bottom Up? 277
Organized Dissent 278

The Party State 280
The Leninist State: Chinese Style 280
Hu's on First 281
A New Kind of Party? 282
The Road to Power 282
Variations on a Theme 283

Public Policy: Perestroika without Glasnost 285
Economic Reform 285
Foreign Policy 290
Chapter 12
INDIA 325

No Crisis Here 325
Thinking about India 327
The Basics 327
Key Questions 328
The Evolution of Indian Politics 329
The Weight of History 329
British Colonialism 330
The Struggle for Independence 331
The New Republic 335
Centralization and Fragmentation 335
Coalition Politics 337
Political Culture 338
Challenges to Culture and Country 338
Support for the Regime 339
The Challenge of Modernization 340
Political Participation 341
The End of the Congress System 341
The Bharatiya Janata Party 343
The Other Parties 345
The Elections of 2004 and 2009 346
Interest Groups 347
The Indian State 348
The Constitution 348
Parliament 349
The Bureaucracy 349
Federalism 350
Public Policy 350
Confronting Communal Violence 351
Stimulating the Economy 355
Feedback 359
Conclusion: Democracy in India and the Third World 359

Chapter 13
IRAN 363

The Unexpected Crisis 363
Thinking about Iran 365
Shiite versus Sunni 365
Persia versus Shiism 366
Social and Economic Conditions 367
## Chapter 15

### Nigeria 429

A Crisis Where There Should Not Be One 429

Thinking about Nigeria 430

- Poverty 431
- Ethnicity 432
- High-Stakes Politics 433
- Key Questions 433

The Evolution of the Nigerian State 433

- Before the British 433
- Colonization 434
- Colonial Rule 435
- Independence 437
- The First Republic 439
- Military Rule I 441
- The Second Republic 442
- Military Rule II 444
- Military Rule III 446
- The Fourth Republic 446

Political Culture and Participation 447

- Mass Political Culture 447
- Elite Culture 448
- Non-electoral Participation 448
- Political Parties and Elections 450

The Nigerian State 451

- Nigeria Today 451
- The Personalization of Power 452
- Corruption 453
- Federalism 454

Public Policy 454

- Democratization 455
- Economic Development and Structural Adjustment 456

Feedback 460

Conclusion: Nigeria and the Plight of the Third World 460

## Chapter 16

### Mexico 463

A Potentially Devastating Crisis? 463

Thinking about Mexico 465

- The Basics 465
Contents xiii

Diversity 465
Big Brother Is Watching 466
Key Questions 467

The Evolution of Mexican Politics 467
The Colonial Era 467
Independence 468
The Revolution 469
Institutionalizing the Revolution 470
Cardenas and His Legacy 471
An Institutional Revolutionary Party 471

Political Culture in Mexico 474
Political Participation 475
The PRI and Its Hold on Power 476
The Other Parties 478
Civil Society in Mexico 481

The Mexican State 482
Non-Reelection and Presidential Domination 482
The Cabinet, the Bureaucracy, and the Judiciary 484
Congress and the Legislative Process 485
The Federal System 485
The Military 485
Corporatism and Corruption 486
The Fox Presidency: An Assessment 487

Public Policy 488
Debt and Development 488
U.S.-Mexican Relations: Immigration and Drugs 493

Feedback 497
Conclusion: Mexico and the Third World 498

Part 5
CONCLUSION

Chapter 17
GLOBAL CHALLENGES AND DOMESTIC RESPONSES 501

Crisis 503
Danger 505
The Growing Cost of Violence and War 505
Environmental Abuse 506
The Perilous Global Economy 508
Lives without Dignity 509
The Wheel of Fortune 510
Constraints on States and Citizens 511
Opportunity: A Change in the Way We Think 512
Ways of Thinking 512
One Glimmer of Hope: One Laptop per Child 516
Conclusion: Student and Citizen 516

Glossary 519
Name Index 533
Subject Index 537