Women in
Japanese Fishing Communities

edited by
Nakamichi Hitomi
Contents

Foreword

Chapter 1  The Current State of Fisheries and the Status of Women

Introduction

1. The current state of fisheries in Japan
2. The status of women in Japanese fishing communities and fisheries
3. The women in fisheries and fishing communities

Chapter 2  Conditions for Women Working at Sea

Introduction

1. Conditions of women working at sea: An analysis of the Fishery Census
2. Factors that regulate the working conditions of women from fishery households
3. Actual labor conditions of women from fishery households working at sea
4. Conditions for women’s work at sea now and in the future

Chapter 3  Re-evaluation of Work on Land and Regular Membership for Women in Gyokyo (Fishery Cooperatives)
Chapter 4  Training of Women Leaders in Fishing Communities: The System for Certifying “Woman Fisheries Specialists”

Introduction

1. Women leaders in farming and fishing communities
2. The development of the Fisheries Specialist training program
3. Leadership training programs and Women Fisheries Specialists
4. Conclusion: The possibility of change in community leadership structure

Chapter 5  Women of Fishing Communities and the Environment

1. Environmental problems in fishing communities
2. The current state of environmental conservation activities by Gyokyo women’s clubs
3. Problems and issues related to women’s environmental conservation activities
4. The future of women’s environmental conservation activities

Chapter 6  Direct Sales Activities of Women Entrepreneurs and Social Development: Case Study of Raw Fish Shops in Okinawa
Introduction.............................................................................................................................................. 146
1. The current state of fisheries in Okinawa Prefecture ................................................................. 149
2. The current state of women in the fisheries of Okinawa Prefecture ........................................ 155
3. The state of fisheries in the survey locations ............................................................................. 157
4. The current state of the women’s activities in fisheries as seen in case studies ....................... 163
5. Regional promotion in Okinawa and issues related to women in fisheries .............................. 173

Chapter 7  Women and the Sea .............................................................................................................. 176

1. Women and the characteristics of fisheries: Tradition and the present ........................................ 176
2. Fishing and religious belief ............................................................................................................ 179
3. Partnership: Sense of belonging and group control ................................................................ 183
4. Cooperation and independence: cooperative work and division of labor ................................... 188
5. Standard-bearers among women in fisheries: Women engaged in contemporary fishery ........ 192
6. Conclusion ....................................................................................................................................... 199

Chapter 8  A History of Research on Women in Fisheries ................................................................. 205

1. Before 1970 ....................................................................................................................................... 205
2. The 1980s ........................................................................................................................................ 207
3. The 1990s ........................................................................................................................................ 208
4. From 2000 ...................................................................................................................................... 211
5. Trends in recent research and the outlook for the future ............................................................ 213