Table of Contents

Peace and War – Contributions to Historical Peace Research ............... 7

JOAN BEAUMONT, JOST DÜLFFER, ROBERT FRANK
General Introduction ................................................................. 9

Concepts of Just Wars and Lasting Peace

JOST DÜLFFER
Conditions of Just Wars and Lasting Peace – An Introduction ............ 15

HANS VAN WEES
Peace and the Society of States in Antiquity ................................ 25

YVONNE FRIEDMAN
Christian-Muslim Peacemaking in the Medieval Latin East ............... 45

ARNO STROHMEYER
Ideas of Peace in Early Modern Models of International Order:
Universal Monarchy and Balance of Power in Comparison ............... 65

GOTTFRIED NIEDHART
Liberal and Democratic Peace as a Concept in
19th and 20th Century International Relations .............................. 81

ALFREDO CANAVERO
Popes and Peace. The ‘Just War’ Doctrine and
Humanitarian Intervention in the 20th Century .............................. 97

SUMIT SARKAR
Gandhi, Hindu Traditions,
and Twentieth-Century Indian Political Culture ............................ 115

PIERRE BOILLEY
Practices of Peace and Resolutions of Conflicts in Contemporary Africa:
Borders, States, Minorities ......................................................... 127
Gender and Violence

JOANNA BOURKE/PENNY SUMMERFIELD
War, Violence and Gender – An Introduction ........................................... 147

DIANNE HALL/ELIZABETH MALCOLM
Beyond the Pale: Gender and Violence in Ireland, 1169-1603 .............. 155

PIETER LAGROU
Irregular Warfare and the Norms of Legitimate Violence
in Twentieth Century Europe ................................................................. 169

BARBARA POTTHAST
Female Soldiers and National Heroes in Latin America .................... 181

TAMMY PROCTOR
Between the Lines: Female Auxiliaries, Resistors, and Spies
in the First World War ................................................................. 205

JEAN H. QUATAERT
Gendered Medical Services in Red Cross Field Hospitals
during the First Balkan War and World War I ................................. 219

ROGER MARKWICK
Women, War and ‘Totalitarianism’:
the Soviet and the Nazi Experiences Compared ............................. 235

CHARLES S. MAIER
Targeting the City: Debates and Silences over Aerial Bombing
since World War II ............................................................................ 253

Conclusion

ROBERT FRANK
Conclusion .......................................................................................... 267

Authors .................................................................................................. 275

Index of Names ..................................................................................... 277

Veröffentlichungen des Arbeitskreises Historische Friedensforschung .... 281