Religious Pluralism,
Democracy,
*and the* Catholic Church
*in* Latin America

*edited by*

**FRANCES HAGOPIAN**

*University of Notre Dame Press*

*Notre Dame, Indiana*

*(2005)*
Contents

List of Figures xi
List of Tables xiii
List of Acronyms xvii
Preface and Acknowledgments xxiii

1 Introduction: The New Landscape 1
Frances Hagopian

PART I
Pluralist Challenges to the Contemporary Catholic Church in Latin America: Institutions and Beliefs in a Context of Religious and Social Change

2 Cultural Change, Religion, Subjective Well-Being, and Democracy in Latin America 67
Ronald Inglehart

3 Cultural Change in Mexico at the Turn of the Century: The Secularization of Women's Identity and the Erosion of the Authority of the Catholic Church 96
Soledad Loaeza
PART II

Church Responses to Democratic and Religious Pluralism

5 With or Without the People: The Catholic Church and Land-Related Conflicts in Brazil and Chile 185
Patricia M. Rodríguez

6 The Changing Face of Religion in the Democratization of Mexico: The Case of Catholicism 225
Roberto J. Blancarte

7 Social Justice, Moral Values, or Institutional Interests? Church Responses to the Democratic Challenge in Latin America 257
Frances Hagopian

PART III

The Church, Public Policy, and Democracy

8 Life, Liberty, and Family Values: Church and State in the Struggle over Latin America’s Social Agenda 335
Mala Htun

9 Religion and Public Spaces: Catholicism and Civil Society in Peru 365
Catalina Romero
PART IV
Conclusions: Looking Back, Looking Ahead

10  Pluralism as Challenge and Opportunity 405
    Daniel H. Levine

11  The Catholic Church in a Plural Latin America: Toward a New Research Agenda 429
    Frances Hagopian

About the Contributors 467

Index 472