CONTENTS

List of figures xi
List of tables xiii
Preface xv

1 REALIST AND PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES 1
   The realist perspective 3
   A psychological perspective 10

2 METHODOLOGY 20
   Research on crisis behavior and the BCOW project 20
   Overview of the BCOW data 25
   The BCOW typology and coding scheme 29
   Analyzing the data 37

3 THE CRISIS STRUCTURE AND WAR 45
   The crisis structure 47
   Crisis structure and war 55
   Conclusion 64

4 PATTERNS OF BEHAVIOR 66
   Escalation 67
   Reciprocity 70
   Behavioral types 74
   Behavioral types and crisis outcomes 85
   Summary and conclusion 89

5 STRUCTURE, BEHAVIOR, AND OUTCOMES 91
   Structure and behavior 91
   Structure, behavior, and outcomes 97
   Summary and conclusion 110