CONTENTS

VOLUME IV  ETHICS AND LAWS OF WAR

Acknowledgements viii

PART 17  Contending ethical traditions 1

Realism

66  Morality and foreign policy 3
    GEORGE F. KENNAN

Just war

67  Historical tradition and moral judgment: the case of just war tradition 14
    JAMES TURNER JOHNSON

Islam

68  Jihad revisited 31
    PAUL L. HECK

Hebrew

69  Judaism and the ethics of war 61
    NORMAN SOLOMON
Hindu

70  Ayodhya: a Hindu Jerusalem: an investigation of 'holy war' as a religious idea in the light of communal unrest in India  
    HANS BAKKER

Confucian

71  Applying Confucian ethics to international relations  
    CHO-YUN HSU

Japanese

72  Death, honor, and loyalty: the bushidō ideal  
    G. CAMERON HURST III

Communist

73  The Marxist conception of violence  
    JOHN HARRIS

PART 18
Recourse to force

Moral principles

74  Ideology and the jus ad bellum: justice in the initiation of war  
    JAMES T. JOHNSON

Law

75  Criteria for the lawful use of force in international law  
    W. MICHAEL REISMAN

Key issues I: Self-defence and pre-emption

76  On the necessity of pre-emption  
    ABRAHAM D. SOFAER
Key issues II: Humanitarian intervention

77 The moral basis of humanitarian intervention 199
TERRY NARDIN

PART 19
Conduct of war 215

Moral and legal principles

78 Just and lawful conduct in war: reflections on Michael Walzer 217
BRIAN OREND

Non-combatant immunity

79 Maintaining the protection of non-combatants 239
JAMES TURNER JOHNSON

Key issues I: Supreme emergencies

80 Supreme emergency 272
MICHAEL WALZER

Key issues II: Civilian protection

81 Dying for ‘Enduring Freedom’: accepting responsibility for civilian casualties in the war against terrorism 288
NICHOLAS J. WHEELER

PART 20
Justice after war 311

82 Jus post bellum 313
GARY J. BASS

Index 336