# Contents

*Acknowledgements* ix

*Abbreviations of extreme right party names* xi

Introduction: the extreme right in Western Europe 1

1 Extreme rightism 5

2 Success at the polls: from marginalisation to ascendancy to outcomes 24

3 Fluctuations on the extreme right 43

4 Ideology, discourse and policies 67

5 Voters and voting 90

6 Impact 111

Conclusion: past, present and future 127

*Bibliography* 134

*Index* 149