Enduring Nations

Native Americans in the Midwest

Edited by

R. DAVID EDMUNDS

University of Illinois Press
URBANA AND CHICAGO
Contents

List of Illustrations ix

Introduction: A People of Persistence 1
R. David Edmunds

1. The Illinois Indians in the Confluence Region: Adaptation in a Changing World 15
Alan G. Shackelford

2. “Their Women Quite Industrious Miners”: Native American Lead Mining in the Upper Mississippi Valley, 1788–1832 36
Lucy Eldersveld Murphy

3. “The Hinge on Which All Affairs of the Sauk and Fox Indians Turn”: Keokuk and the United States Government 54
Thomas Burnell Colbert

4. The Ohio Shawnees’ Struggle against Removal, 1814–30 72
Stephen Warren

5. Jean Baptiste Richardville: Miami Métis 94
Bradley J. Birzer

Susan Sleeper-Smith

7. Michigan Murder Mysteries: Death and Rumor in the Age of Indian Removal 124
Gregory Evans Dowd
Rebecca Kugel

9. A New Seasonal Round: Government Boarding Schools, Federal Work Programs, and Ojibwe Family Life during the Great Depression 182
Brenda J. Child

10. Indian Work and Indian Neighborhoods: Adjusting to Life in Chicago during the 1950s 195
James B. LaGrand

Brian Hosmer

12. White Earth Women and Social Welfare 244
Melissa L. Meyer

Contributors 273
Index 277