CONTENTS

Preface ix
Abbreviations and Acronyms xiii

Introduction: De Gaulle’s Shadow 1

Part I. The Post-war Assertion of Leadership in Continental Western Europe

1. Before the Schuman Plan 17
   Earlier Calls for European Union 17
   The Quest for Security and the Onset of the Cold War 24
   Western European Economic and Political Cooperation 28
   Wariness about the New West Germany 32

2. Pooling Coal and Steel 43
   The Monnet Initiative 43
   The Schuman Declaration 48
   Forging the ECSC Treaty 52
   Ratification and Implementation 59

3. German Rearmament and Military Security 64
   The Pleven Plan 64
   The Rejection of the EDC Treaty 69
   The Paris Accords 73
   The Suez Crisis and its Aftermath 79

4. The Gaullist Vision of the Atlantic Alliance and European Union 85
   Adenauer, the US, and the Berlin Crisis 85
   The Failure of the Fouchet Committee 95
   A Rose and a Rose Garden 100
   ‘Tous Azimuts’ and the Limits of Détente 109
Part II. The Common Market and the International Economy

5. The Benelux Initiative and the Formation of the Common Market
   - Messina to Venice
   - Negotiating the EEC and Euratom
   - De Gaulle's 'Practising the Common Market'
   - Securing Agricultural Interests

6. Moving from Dirigisme to Qualified Economic Liberalism
   - The Watering Down of Post-war Dirigisme
   - Delors and the Single Market
   - The Reorientation of Foreign Trade
   - Globalisation and French Hesitations

Part III. Preserving Power and Security after de Gaulle

7. European Political Integration up to the Cold War's Close
   - The Rapprochement with Albion
   - Echoes of the Fouchet Proposals
   - America's 'Year of Europe' and the Atlantic Alliance
   - Back to the Elysée Treaty

8. Opposition to German Monetary Hegemony
   - The Death of the Bretton Woods System
   - The Deutsche Mark as Anchor Currency
   - The EMS and its Ambivalent Design
   - The Dictates of the ERM and French Dissatisfaction

9. Geopolitical Upheaval and the Maastricht Treaty
   - Monetary Union Proposed from Paris and Bonn
   - France and the Fall of the Berlin Wall
   - The Drive for German Unification
   - Providing a Treaty for European Union

10. Post-Yalta and Post-Maastricht Europe
    - Implementing EMU and 'La Pensée Unique'
    - The Yugoslav Imbroglio
    - Rethinking Security and Defence
    - The European Union and the Other Europe

Epilogue

Bibliography

Index