Global Subjects

A Political Critique Of Globalization

Jean-François Bayart

Translated by Andrew Brown
## Contents

**Translator’s Note** vii  
**Preface: Yours Globally** viii  

### 1 Two Centuries of Globalization: The Changing Scale of State and Capitalism  
- **The limits of globalization** 3  
- **Globalization: a concept and an event** 6  
- **The foundational nineteenth century** 14  
- **Globalization: two or three things that we know about it** 24  

### 2 The State: A Product of Globalization  
- **Dead man’s reprieve** 33  
- **The privatization of states: hybridization and straddling** 41  
- **The transnational production of national memories** 48  
- **Frontiers, smuggling and state-formation** 52  
- **A very national ‘international civil society’** 58  
- **Transnational crime in the service of the state** 67  
- **The transnational ferment: the latest proofs** 72  
- **Globalization: the motor of state-formation** 76  

### 3 The Social Foundations of Globalization  
- **Transnational historical fields** 83  
- **The global web of social relations** 102  
- **Globalization as networking?** 115  

### 4 Globalization and Political Subjectivation: The Imperial Moment (1830–1960)  
- **A question of method** 126  
- **Colonization as experience of subjectivation** 130  
- **Extraversion and coercion in imperial subjectivation** 147
Global social institutions and political subjectivation 164
The diffuse social practices of global subjectivation 171
'Human types' of globalization: main roles and American stars 177
'Human types' of globalization from below: the importance of bit players 185
Globalization, nation-state and individuation 197

6 The Global Techniques of the Body 209
Merchandise and subjectivation 210
The globalization and appropriation of merchandise 216
Merchandise and the reinvention of difference 224
Merchandise and political subjectivation 230
Globalization in movement 234
The globalization of gestures 242
The senses of globalization 251
The world in movement 254
The global political techniques of the body 262

Conclusion: When Waiting is an Urgent Matter 269
Global Godot 269
Globalization as a liminal condition 277
Plenum and void in global governmentality 287

Notes 291
Index 358