Jean-Marie PALAYRET, Helen WALLACE
and Pascaline WINAND (eds.)

Visions, Votes and Vetoes

The Empty Chair Crisis and the Luxembourg Compromise
Forty Years On

“European Policy”
No.34
Table of Contents

List of Abbreviations .............................................................................. 11
Acknowledgements ................................................................................. 13
Foreword ................................................................................................. 15
   Etienne Davignon

CHAPTER 1. The Empty Chair Crisis and
the Luxembourg Compromise Revisited .............................................. 21
   Helen Wallace and Pascaline Winand

PART I
THE SOURCES OF THE EMPTY CHAIR CRISIS, ITS EVOLUTION
TOWARDS COMPROMISE AND RESPONSES TO THE CRISIS

CHAPTER 2. De Gaulle Challenges the Community:
France, the Empty Chair Crisis
and the Luxembourg Compromise ...................................................... 45
   Jean-Marie Palayret

CHAPTER 3. De-Commissioning the Empty Chair Crisis:
The Community Institutions and the Crisis of 1965-66 ..................... 79
   N. Piers Ludlow

CHAPTER 4. ‘The Economy First’? Italy
and the Empty Chair Crisis (1965-66) .................................................. 97
   Antonio Varsori

CHAPTER 5. ‘To Face de Gaulle as a Community’:
The Role of the Federal Republic of Germany
during the Empty Chair Crisis ............................................................ 113
   Henning Türk
CHAPTER 6. A Successful Defence of the Communitarian Model? The Netherlands and the Empty Chair Crisis............. 129
Anjo G. Harryvan

CHAPTER 7. ‘More than Honest Brokers’? Belgium, Luxembourg and the Empty Chair Crisis (1965-66)............. 153
Étienne Deschamps

PART II
THE WIDER CONTEXT

CHAPTER 8. Kennedy’s Atlantic Partnership, the EEC Empty Chair Crisis and the French/NATO Problem .............. 183
Pascaline Winand

CHAPTER 9. The Empty Chair Crisis and the Kennedy Round of GATT Negotiations (1962-67)................................. 219
Lucia Coppolaro

PART III
THE LUXEMBOURG COMPROMISE AND ITS CONSEQUENCES

CHAPTER 10. The ‘Luxembourg Compromise’
(28-29 January 1966)......................................................... 243
Pierre Pescatore

CHAPTER 11. The Luxembourg Compromise from a Legal Perspective: Constitutional Convention,
Legal History or Political Myth?......................................... 251
Julio Baquero Cruz

CHAPTER 12. Did the Luxembourg Compromise Have Any Consequences?....................................................... 279
Jonathan Golub

CHAPTER 13. Changing the Course of European Integration – or Not?............................................................. 301
Fiona Hayes-Renshaw and Helen Wallace
APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1. Text of the Luxembourg Compromise (Original French-language text) .............................................321

APPENDIX 2. Text of the Luxembourg Compromise (English-language text) ..................................................325

APPENDIX 3. Participants in the Workshop held in the European University Institute on 2-3 December 2004 ...........327

APPENDIX 4. Concise Chronology of the Empty Chair Crisis and the Luxembourg Compromise ..........................329

Index ..................................................................................................................................................333