ETHNOPOLITICAL WARFARE

Causes, Consequences, and Possible Solutions

Edited by
Daniel Chirot and
Martin E. P. Seligman

AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION
Washington, DC
CONTENTS

Contributors xi
Preface xiii
Acknowledgments xvii

I. Theories of Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict 1

Chapter 1. Introduction 3
Daniel Chirot

Chapter 2. Ethnicity: Nice, Nasty, and Nihilistic 27
Ken Jowitt

Chapter 3. Nationalism and Ethnicity: Research Agendas on Theories of Their Sources and Their Regulation 37
Brendan O’Leary

II. Genocides 49

Chapter 4. Theories of the Holocaust: Trying to Explain the Unimaginable 51
Peter Suedfeld

Chapter 5. Armenian Deportations and Massacres in 1915 71
Fikret Adanir

Chapter 6. The Ethnic Element in the Cambodian Genocide 83
Ben Kiernan
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Approaches to Measuring Genocide: Excess Mortality During the Khmer Rouge Period</td>
<td>Patrick Heuveline</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Genocide in Rwanda</td>
<td>Gérard Prunier</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>Major Ethnopolitical Warfare That Stopped Short of Genocide</td>
<td></td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>From Ethnic Cooperation to Violence and War in Yugoslavia</td>
<td>Anthony Oberschall</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>The Yugoslav Catastrophe</td>
<td>Misha Glenny</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Kurds in Turkey: A Nationalist Movement in the Making</td>
<td>Reşat Kasaba</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Explaining the Long Peace: War in Latin America</td>
<td>Miguel Angel Centeno</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV</td>
<td>Limited, Contained, and Partly Resolved Ethnopolitical Warfare</td>
<td></td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>The Northern Ireland Conflict: Prospects and Possibilities</td>
<td>Tony Gallagher</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Control and the Stability of Jewish–Arab Relations in Israel</td>
<td>Ian S. Lustick</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Who Pays for Peace? Implications of the Negotiated Settlement in a Post-Apartheid South Africa</td>
<td>Brandon Hamber</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>The Accommodation of Cultural Diversity in Tanzania</td>
<td>Aili Mari Tripp and Crawford Young</td>
<td>259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Why Has There Been No Race War in the American South?</td>
<td>John Shelton Reed</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
V. The Social Psychology of Ethnopolitical Warfare
   and Psychology's Contributions to the Solutions..................... 287

Chapter 18. Ethnopolitical and Other Group Violence:
   Origins and Prevention .................................................. 289
   Ervin Staub

Chapter 19. Psychosocial Assistance During Ethnopolitical
   Warfare in the Former Yugoslavia ................................. 305
   Inger Agger

Chapter 20. Social Psychology and Intergroup Conflict ...... 319
   Miles Hewstone and Ed Cairns

Chapter 21. The Psychology of Group Identification
   and the Power of Ethnic Nationalism ............................... 343
   Clark McCauley

Author Index ........................................................................... 363

Subject Index ......................................................................... 371

About the Editors .................................................................... 379