The International Relations of the European Union

By Steve Marsh and Hans Mackenstein
# Contents

*Acknowledgements*  xi  
*Abbreviations*  xiii  
*Preface*  xvii  

## Chapter 1  The European Community and international security: from World War Two to post-Cold War  1  
- Post-war Europe – no place for integration?  2  
- Integration’s Cold War stimulus  4  
- Integration, security and second order action  7  
- Systemic change and the augmentation of the EC in international security  12  
- The EC and the transatlantic security community in the 1980s  15  
- Cold War collapse  18  

## Chapter 2  The European Community’s rise to economic might: from regional free-trade arrangement to global economic power?  28  
- Economic integration – a largely internal affair?  28  
- From Bretton Woods to Cancún – principal international economic developments since World War Two  35  
- European economic integration within the international context  41  

## Chapter 3  The European Union and external relations  51  
- International presence  52  
- External competence and representation  54  
- EU external relations policies  57
EU external relations: patterns and instruments 62
EU external relations’ post-Cold War reforms 67

4 The post-Cold War EU–US security relationship 75
Managing the EU–US security relationship 75
Understanding transatlantic security drift 80
Co-operation and discord in transatlantic security management 88

5 Friends or foes?: the EU–US economic relationship 110
The most substantial economic partnership in the world 111
Trade wars and other economic conflicts between the EU and US 116

6 The EU and security in Central and South-Eastern Europe 135
The EU and Central and Eastern Europe 136
The EU and South-Eastern Europe 143
The EU and the European security architecture 151

7 The EU’s economic relations with its European and Mediterranean neighbours 173
The European Economic Area 174
The Central and Eastern European Countries 178
The ‘Euro-Med’ relationship 184

8 The EU and global security 194
Engaging the Bear – EU–Russia security relations 195
The EU and China 203
The EU and failed states: the case of North Korea 209

9 The EU as a global economic actor 226
The EU–ACP connection 227
The EU and the Far East 233
The EU’s economic links with Latin America 238
10 Conclusion  

Perception and reality  
A global EU foreign policy  
Challenges to a global EU foreign policy  
The future of the EU as a global actor  

Bibliography  
Index