



A 391104

# **Democracy in Modern Spain**

**Richard Gunther,  
José Ramón Montero,  
and Joan Botella**

Yale University Press  
New Haven & London

# Contents

Acknowledgments, ix

Abbreviations, xii

1 Introduction, 1

2 Spanish Exceptionalism: The Absence of a Tradition of Democratic Stability, 21

3 Institutional Crystallization and Democratic Consolidation, 79

4 A New Political Culture, 131

5 Elections and Parties: The Stabilization of Electoral Behavior, 198

6 The Many Spains: From Authoritarian Centralism to the Estado de las Autonomías, 280

7 Public Policy and Decision Making: From Dictatorship to Democracy, 335

Notes, 399

References, 429

Index, 463