Refugees and the Transformation of Societies

Agency, Policies, Ethics and Politics

Edited by Philomena Essed, Georg Frerks and Joke Schrijvers
Contents

Acknowledgements vii
List of Abbreviations ix
Introduction: Refugees, Agency and Social Transformation
Philomena Essed, Georg Frerks and Joke Schrijvers 1

Part I: 'Refugeehood': Claiming Spaces and Responsibilities

1 Refugeehood, Loss and Social Change: Eritrean Refugees and Returnees
Gaim Kibreab 19

2 Repatriation: Angolan Refugees or Migrating Villagers?
Oliver Bakewell 31

3 Space and Movement in the Sri Lankan Conflict
Oivind Fuglerud 42

4 Contested Refugee Status: Human Rights, Ethics and Social Responsibilities
Philomena Essed and Rianne Wesenbeek 53

Part II: Redefining Identities and Social Relationships

5 A Life Project out of Turmoil: Displacement and Gender in Colombia
Donny Meertens 69

6 Permanent Refugees: Female Camp Inhabitants in Bihar
Kathinka Sinha-Kerkhoff 81
7 New Opportunities: Angry Young Men in a Tanzanian Refugee Camp
   Simon Turner 94

8 Identities and the Sense of Belonging: Iranian Women Activists in Exile
   Halleh Ghorashi 106

Part III: Discouraging Policies; Empowering Agency

9 A Community Empowered? The Bosnia Project in the U.K.
   Lynnette Kelly 121

10 Refugee-generated Return: The Case of Guatemala
    Anita Rapone and Charles Simpson 135

11 Between Victim and Agent: Women's Ambivalent Empowerment in Displacement
    Darini Rajasingham-Senanayake 151

Part IV: Challenging Dichotomies: Relief versus Development

12 Refugees between Relief and Development
    Georg Frerks 167

13 Rethinking the Relation between Relief and Development:
   'Villagisation' in Rwanda
    Dorothea Hilhorst and Mathijs van Leeuwen 179

14 Dilemmas of Humanitarian Aid: Supporting Internal Refugees in Sri Lanka
    Joke Schrijvers 190

Bibliography 201

Notes on Contributors 215

Index 219